5 Wire Services—
- ASSOCIATED PRESS (AP)
- UNITED PRESS (UP)
- INTERNATIONAL NEWS (INS)
- N. Y. HERALD TRIBUNE
- N. Y. TIMES SPECIAL WAR SERVICE

The Washington Post

The Weather
The weather—Today, mostly cloudy with slowly rising temperature. Tomorrow—Fair. Yesterday—High, 24; low, 8.8. Details on Page 23.

NO. 23,228 | Copyright, 1940, By The Washington Post. | WASHINGTON: SATURDAY, JANUARY 20, 1940 | X**** | Entered as Second-Class Matter, Postoffice, Washington, D. C. | THREE CENTS

JAN 25 1940

Bitter Cold Grips D. C. And Sweeps Nation, Leaving Trail of Dead

5 Hurt in Accidents And Falls Here as Failure of Autos Taxes Transportation

Hourly Readings

Noon	10	8 p. m.	13
1 p. m.	12	9 p. m.	13
2 p. m.	12	10 p. m.	11
3 p. m.	13	11 p. m.	11
4 p. m.	15	Midnight	9
5 p. m.	15	1 a. m.	8
6 p. m.	14	2 a. m.	7
7 p. m.	14	3 a. m.	6

Cold From Canada

Washington yesterday shared with the Nation and most of the world the bitterest winter weather in four years.

In the early morning, a biting wind drove fine snow into the faces of workbound Washingtonians; public transportation systems were taxed to the utmost as private automobiles balked and quit; citizens slithered across ice coated pavements and havens for homeless men were crowded.

At least five persons were injured in automobile accidents on treacherous streets and in falls on the ice.

Temperatures which dropped to 8.3 degrees at 9:50 a. m. crept slowly upward under a belated sun, hovered in the middle teens during the afternoon and turned downward again at dark. The Weather Bureau forecast for early today the first zero weather here since February, 1936, with some relief in the day when the mercury again would start climbing slowly.

Part of a Wide Wave

It all was part of a cold wave which swept down from Canada, tied up the Midwest with sub-zero temperatures and moved southward and eastward, leaving a trail of death and destruction. Temperatures of 4 to 8 above zero were predicted for northern Louisiana; 6 to 12 above for southern Louisiana; near-zero weather in northern and eastern Texas; 14 to 20 above on the Texas coast; 18 to 24 in northern Florida and 25 to 32 in central Florida. Seven deaths in Texas were attributed to the cold and El Paso reported the coldest weather since 1918 at 13 above.

Health Officer George C. Ruhland warned residents here to take better care of their "colds" after reporting 50 deaths from pneumonia in the last six weeks. He said 93 cases of pneumonia had been reported since December 3. In the same period last year there were 181 cases and 81 deaths.

Hospitals, generally, were filled with patients suffering from pneumonia, influenza, throat infections and other respiratory complaints.

Throughout the country flu and pneumonia increased rapidly. Five States, especially the Carolinas and Alabama, suffered greatly. During the week ended last Monday, 12,500 cases of flu were reported in the United States, according to Dr. Charles Akin, of the Public Health

See WEATHER, Page 3, Column 2.

Prisoners Describe Horrors Of Cells on Nazi 'Slave Ship'

Food Scarce and Bad, Water Rationed, Beds Vermin-Infested, Britons Charge; Vessel Was Disguised as Neutral Tanker

By Harold K. Milks
Associated Press Staff Writer

Montevideo, Jan. 19.—A secretly built warship—a combination raider, supply and prison ship—was reported tonight to have been the auxiliary vessel which accompanied the Nazi battleship Admiral Graf Spee over three oceans and carried 300 prisoners under conditions which British captives said recalled the "days of slave traders."

A reliable naval source declared the Graf Spee's auxiliary was the Altmark, a disguised 12,000-ton vessel capable of making 25 knots. She apparently has reached a secret haven with her seamen prisoners, this source indicated.

In London, the British charged the Graf Spee supply ship had not been reported for more than a month and it was possible she might have reached a German port. The British described the ship as a "tanker."

A British statement charged food on the auxiliary was "scarce and bad," a quart of water was rationed to each man daily for drinking and washing, the prisoners were forced to sleep on vermin-ridden mattresses and British officers were humiliated before East India crewmen.

Authorized sources in Berlin asked how the British knew about conditions on the tanker if they had not seized her. These sources also said the cleanliness of German ships was known throughout the world.

The British, however, said conditions on the prison ship were described by British skippers who were freed from the Graf Spee when she put into Montevideo harbor last month after a running fight with three British cruisers.

It was said here the last contact between the Altmark and the Graf Spee occurred December 8, less than a week before the battle off Uruguay. At that time the Altmark

See SHIP, Page 5, Column 1.

Swedes Help Finns Harry Foe's Retreat

Volunteer Fliers Fight 450 Planes Covering Russian Withdrawal; Land Aid Increased

The War Today

TWO SCANDINAVIAN steamers were torpedoed and sunk by submarines, owners of the vessels disclosed. Page 5.

DENMARK AND NORWAY declared absolute neutrality, but threatened armed force to defend their independence. Page 4.

FINLAND NEEDS 30,000 men, 200 planes and military supplies to save her, British military authorities announced. Page 4.

AID FOR Finland appeared more likely as the Senate Banking Committee prepared to consider a compromise on Wednesday to provide loans. Page 4.

DEFENSE NEEDS of the United States are being imperiled by exports of vital reserve stores of rubber and tin, the War and Navy Departments charged, indicating they proposed to stop such shipments if industry did not. Page 5.

Volunteers Increase

By Wade Werner.
Associated Press Staff Writer

Helsinki (Saturday), Jan. 20. Swedish volunteer pilots in increasing numbers last night aided the Finns in harassing the retreat of 40,000 Soviet troops, fighting back toward their border in the deadly cold of the Arctic Circle.

These blue-eyed airmen were pitted against swarms of Soviet planes which, Finnish sources say, have reached a total of 450 in one day. Waves of Russian bombers have struck repeatedly at both northern and southern Finland for several days.

A Finnish battalion was annihilated at Kitela, on the northern shores of Lake Ladoga, the Leningrad military headquarters of the Russian army announced in a communique made public in Moscow.

The communique stated "numerous casualties" were suffered by the Finns yesterday in clashes of advance units on the Karelian Isthmus.

Today, Helsinki's people spent an hour in air-raid shelters while anti-aircraft batteries fought off raiders.

The Finns announced last night that the Swedish fliers were taking a toll of Soviet troops. From Rovaniemi, important west Finland junction on the railroad which the Soviet armies had hoped to reach from the Salla sector, Thomas F. Hawkins, Associated Press war correspondent, said the Swedish fliers were active both in the Salla area and north of Lake Ladoga.

Land Troops Increase

Swedish volunteer land fighters, he said, also were pouring into the fighting on the northern fronts.

There are about a thousand Swedish volunteers now in Finland, along with about a hundred Finnish-Americans and some Norwegians, Danes and Italians.

The Swedes are well equipped

See FINN, Page 4, Column 5.

Roosevelt Hits Grants To Youth

U. S. Handouts Not Way to Better Life, He Says After Parley Indorses Practice

(The President's Text—Page 2.)

By Christine Sadler.
Post Staff Writer

President Roosevelt last night warned delegates to the White House Conference on Children in a Democracy that Federal "handouts" are not the way toward a permanent better life for the Nation's 36,000,000 boys and girls.

The conference, which is mapping a ten-year program of child welfare, yesterday indorsed the "practice of Federal grants" and adopted 83 resolutions—the bulk of which look toward Government aid.

Although the Chief Executive expressed approval of work of the conference and agreed with its findings, he took occasion twice in his speech to admonish against acceptance of the idea that public assistance policy would gain the ends desired.

Better Economy the Key

Rather, he declared, the solution to problems endangering the future of children must come through "improving the economies of the poorer sections of the country and an insistence on adequate taxation in accordance with ability to pay."

He called particular attention to the danger inherent in the fact that "nearly 1,000,000 children of elementary school age are not in school" in this country.

Also, he asked special consideration for the children of migratory families, expressing his belief that only "the permanent resettlement of at least 1,000,000 people" would solve this problem.

The President's talk followed a reception at the White House for approximately 500 delegates here for conference. Mrs. Roosevelt will address the group this morning, pointing out ways in which its recommendations can be implemented.

"Sap the Vitality"

Homer Folks, veteran welfare worker who served as chairman of the reports committee, said last night that to secure "full benefits for all children we must move toward larger geographical units" of administration. He pointed out, however, that the movement away from district to State control and then on toward regional and Federal administration must be made gradually.

That the conference leaders themselves had spent considerable time wondering what increased aid from above might do to "sap the vitality and effectiveness" of small units of Government and to curb private initiative was made plain in Folks' statement that this question was the first thing the 1950 conference might need to study and evaluate.

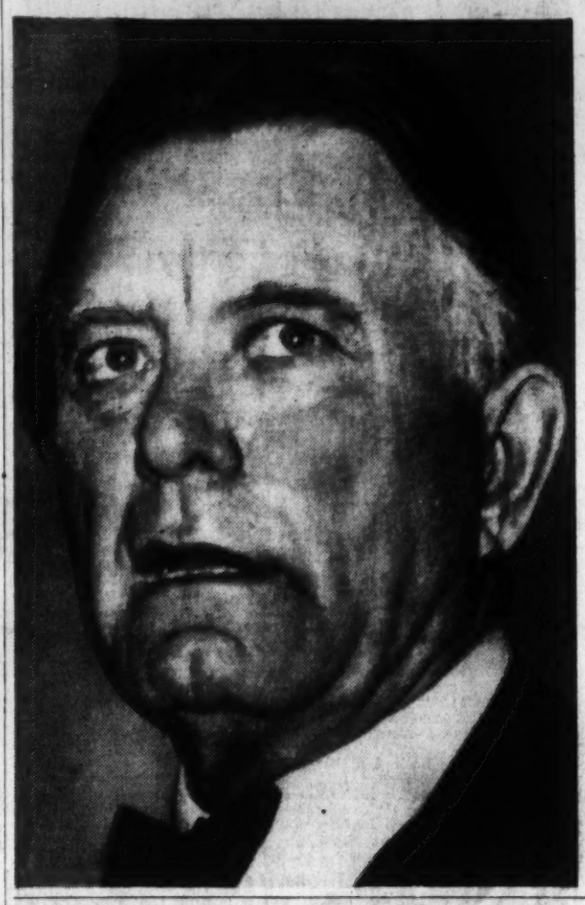
"In entering this era of increased State aid," he said, "we should bear in mind our reasons for so doing, the advantages, and also the limitations of this plan."

Mrs. H. W. Ahart, president of the Associated Women of the American Farm Bureau Federation, pointed out that the conference has a special significance to farm women, "who produce most of the

See CHILDREN, Page 2, Column 2.

Senator Borah Dies At 74, in Coma to End; City and Nation Mourn

1865-Senator Borah-1940



McNary Says State Funeral May Be Held, Although Widow Is Reluctant

Pictures on Page 7

William Edgar Borah, 74, dean of the United States Senate, died at 8:45 o'clock last night.

Death came peacefully to the elder statesman as he lay in a coma into which he had slipped after a cerebral hemorrhage Tuesday morning.

At the bedside in his apartment were Miss Cora Rubin, his secretary for the last 30 years, and a nurse. Mrs. Borah, exhausted by fatigue and grief, was out of the room when death came to her husband. She returned shortly after he passed away.

It was Miss Rubin's duty to give the news of her chief's death to an anxious world. To reporters who had maintained a vigil in the Senate Gallery for 24 hours she said sadly:

"The Senator passed away at 8:45. The end came peacefully."

Senate Had Adjourned

The gray-maned Idaho Republican's death came at the end of a day of anxiety over him throughout the Capital and the Nation. The Senate met yesterday, remained in session for 6 minutes, then adjourned out of respect to the man who had served in it longer than any other present member.

Outside the Senate chamber, members greeted each other in hushed tones, because it was generally understood their famous colleague, the Lion of the Rockies, was waging a valiant fight—for his own life—and that he would lose.

Dr. Worth Daniels, the family physician, had said death was inevitable.

Summoned to the bedside as the Senator was dying, the doctor arrived to find the end had come.

Dr. Daniels had been in constant touch with the Senator since Tuesday morning, when Mrs. Borah called him after she found her husband unconscious on the bathroom floor of their apartment.

Suffered Hemorrhage

He had suffered a cerebral hemorrhage, although it was not determined whether the hemorrhage caused the fall, or resulted from it.

Senator Borah regained consciousness only for brief intervals afterward. Sometimes he called for "Mary," his wife. Dr. Daniels said he believed the Senator did not feel pain throughout the last three days, and those at his bedside reported he died as if in a deep sleep.

In the apartment when death came were only a few close personal friends, none of them prominent associates.

Senator Charles L. McNary, Senate Republican leader, was one of the first public leaders to arrive at the Borah home with condolences. Upon leaving the apartment McNary said tentative plans had been made for a state funeral in the Senate chamber Sunday or Monday, with burial at Boise, Idaho.

Mrs. Borah was said to be opposed to a state funeral for her distinguished husband, but Senator McNary was believed to have won her over.

He said, however, he would return to the home this morning to discuss plans further.

Word of the indomitable Idahoan's death spread rapidly through Washington. Miss Rubin immediately called the White House, and President Roosevelt, who had kept constantly informed of the Senator's condition, was notified.

William Edgar Borah was doubtless the most famous man in Congress, one whose thundering voice was heeded not only in the United States but all over the world.

Known as the Lone Rider of American politics, he came to the

See BORAH, Page 6, Column 1.

Canton Ringed, Chinese Claim; 23,000 Killed

Army Reported 18 Miles From City After 50-Mile Advance

By the Associated Press

Hongkong (Saturday), Jan. 20.—Japanese outer defenses of Canton, South China's metropolis, were reported by the Chinese to be crumbling today following one of the most serious setbacks inflicted on the invaders in the 2½-year-old war.

The Chinese said a ring of steel virtually had been completed around Canton, which fell to the Japanese in October, 1938, and which has been used by them as a base for operations.

The Japanese have been pushed back 50 miles since a series of retreats in Kwangtung province forced them to abandon Yingtak, communication center of the Canton-Hankow Railway, 80 miles north of Canton, the Chinese declared.

Chinese admitted casualties between 15,000 and 20,000. They put Japanese losses at about 5,000.

Chinese said Kuntien and two other Japanese strongholds have reverted to Chinese control.

Chinese dispatches today asserted nearly 3,000 Japanese soldiers had been killed in a series of encounters around Suihsien, a river town in north Hupeh

See CENSOR, Page 4, Column 1.

U. S. May Stop Bermuda Hops In Mail Dispute

Such a Step Would Be the Last Resort, Hull Makes Clear

An implied threat that the United States might forbid Clipper planes from calling at Bermuda if British authorities continue to examine their mail cargoes came yesterday from Secretary Hull.

Hull made clear such a step would be taken only as a last resort, indicating the State Department was keenly disappointed at London's reply to American protests against interference with postal service on the high seas.

In connection with the searching of air mail, State Department officials explained the matter was not in the same category as British interference with mail on ships.

Seems to Be Legal

As Clipper stops are voluntary on the part of the air line, it was considered doubtful whether the United States could protest the legality of the British move.

Hull emphasized that he would not undertake or care to predict that Clipper service to Bermuda would be discontinued. He added, however, such action could be con-

Pay Increases Forecast in Navy Yards

Wage Boards Ordered To Meet for First Time Since 1928

By John G. Norris.

Pay increases for a considerable number of the 6,500 Navy Yard employes here and nearly 100,000 others throughout the United States were forecast yesterday as Navy wage boards were ordered to meet for the first time since 1928.

Secretary of the Navy Edison directed Rear Admiral George T. Pettengill, commandant of the Navy Yard here, to appoint a board of naval officers to recommend new wage scales for laborer, helper, mechanical and supervisory (Group IVa) forces of the Navy field service in the Washington area. Similar boards will be appointed in other parts of the country.

Both naval officials and labor representatives predicted that pay increases would be authorized for many groups of employes, and said the order to convene the boards was in itself a recognition by the Navy Department that some wage boosts are justified.

Capt. W. E. Brown, personnel officer at the Naval gun factory, also forecast some wage increases and pointed out that no reductions could be made under the law. He said the local board, which will

See WAGE, Page 5, Column 4.

U. S. Leaders Mourn Loss Of Sen. Borah

President Heads Men Of Both Parties Who Call Idahoan Great

President Roosevelt last night led the Nation's homage to Senator William E. Borah in a heartfelt, impromptu tribute at the beginning of a scheduled coast to coast radio address from the White House.

Before starting the text of his speech before the White House Conference on Children in a Democracy, the President spoke solemnly of the Nation's loss in the death of the venerable Idaho statesman.

"A Great American"

"I come here tonight with a very heavy heart," said the President, "because shortly ago I received word of the passing of a very old friend of mine, a very great American—Senator Borah. I have known him for a great many years, and although, perhaps on this or that or the other political problem, we may have differed from time to time—yet his purpose, my purpose and the ultimate objectives of, I think, everybody in this room, interested in the future of America—those purposes were identical. And the Nation has lost one of its great leaders in his passing.

"I am glad to come here in the thought that Senator Borah, of Idaho, would want us to go on with the work of building a better cit-

See COMMENT, Page 6, Column 5.

Church Swarmed as Legless Beauty Weds Her Comforter

(Picture on Page 3)

By the Associated Press

Hackensack, N. J., Jan. 19.—Jessie Simpson, prize-winning beauty who refused to let the loss of her legs in a railroad accident defeat her, tonight married the man who had stood fast through her trouble.

Hundreds swarmed into and around the First Presbyterian Church and made an evening's carnival of the affair. When the bride was late in arriving, onlookers outside climbed to their companions' shoulders and hammered on the windows. "When's she coming? When's she coming?"

When she arrived, walking skillfully on artificial legs, the crowd swarmed around her and nearly bowled her over.

As she left the church on the arm of her husband, Advertising Man James Steward, spectators swarmed out behind them, shoving aside the couple's parents.

Four policemen who struggled to preserve order outside the church expressed belief the crowd was the largest at a wedding in Hackensack history. In the church, which seats 600 and where the doors had been locked more than half an hour before the ceremony was scheduled, some 150 persons stood and as many more standees were outside. Among those unable to get in were invited guests in evening clothes.

Mrs. Steward, a former photographer's model who won the title, "Miss New Jersey," in a beauty contest, is 21. She fell under the wheels of a commuters' train in April, 1937, and lost one leg above the knee, the other at the ankle. Throughout the dark days which followed Steward was her constant companion.

Tonight she started with him on a Southern honeymoon, planning on her return to cook and maintain their two-room apartment as well as run her beauty parlor. She already is an expert golfer, dancer and motorist.

Fire Department Prepares to Flood Reflecting Pool

Weather permitting, firemen will flood the Lincoln Memorial Reflecting Pool at 9 a. m. today to make a smoother skating surface.

The operation is said to be an outgrowth of a fall taken last week by an assistant corporation counsel, Matthias Mahorner, jr., who acquired some minor bruises and a yen to eliminate rough ice. He went to Commissioner Hazen, told him the story, and suggested "calling out the Fire Department."

Mahorner said he would be on hand today to see what takes place.

King of Diamonds

Who is the most absolute dictator? Not Hitler, not Stalin, but Judge Landis, ruler of the country's baseball club owners. Shirley Povich will have a full page article about this unusual man in Section III of

Sunday's Post

Traffic Lights Delay News Hound in Hunt For D. C. Voter, but He's Still Hot on the Scent

(Homer Hornblow, ace reporter, is still on the trail of a one-time District voter.—Editor's note.)

By Homer Hornblow.
Post Staff Writer

Dupont Circle, Jan. 19.—I'm on my way!

In the face of obstacles before which a lesser man would quail, I have prevailed.

True, I have not yet found the man I seek, the aged District resident who, through the ballot box, once had a hand in shaping the Nation's destiny. But I have made progress . . . though that progress was hard won.

In those distant days when I was but an unknown reporter, I learned this lesson . . . a thing done hurriedly is not done well. That knowledge, drilled into me by my superiors during the early days of my career, stood me in good stead today.

Arising early, my initial impulse was to plunge at once into the pursuit of my assignment. But, not without some difficulty, I restrained myself. Haste, I reasoned, might only bring about a repetition of the mistakes of yesterday.

Therefore, I lingered for some time over my coffee, reviewing carefully the words of the policeman I had encountered yesterday. That meeting, unpleasant though it had seemed at the time, was not without its value. For, by noon, when I arrived again at the intersection of Thirteenth street and the Avenue, I had thoroughly mastered the technique of obeying the "Walk" lights there.

Following the policeman's instructions to the letter, by 12:30 I had made the crossing safely and had reached my car.

It took me but a moment to remove the parking violation tickets

from the windshield. Then I was off.

It was with a feeling of exhilaration that I swung the car around and sped westward along the avenue. I was on my way! And, once started, a Hornblow is hard to stop.

Around the south front of the White House I drove, uninterruptedly, and, arriving at Seventeenth street, turned northward . . . northward toward the outskirts of the city and the thinly inhabited area where my quarry would be found.

I am not sure, but I think I hummed a little tune as I skimmed along the snow-capped streets, dazzlingly white in the midday sun. I know that I was already forming in my mind the outline of the story I would write when I had found the voter.

It seemed no time at all before I arrived at Dupont Circle. But it was here that I encountered the day's first obstacle. The traffic light was red.

At first I rather enjoyed the temporary interruption in my journey. Sitting there waiting for the light to change to green, I could give my undivided thoughts to the method in which I would approach the man I planned to interview. As always, dozens of clever plans and ideas pursued one another through my mind.

Later, however, as time passed and the signal did not change, I began to grow somewhat im-

See HOMER, Page 3, Column 1.

Westchester Employes Set Strike Deadline

Service and maintenance employes of the Westchester Apartments, 4000 Cathedral avenue northwest, last night voted to strike at 8 a. m. next Tuesday if the management continues to refuse demands of their union.

Jack Zucker, organizer for the United Building Service Workers Local 675, C. I. O., said the employes at a special meeting were adamant in their stand for a $5 a month increase in pay, a six-day week and an eight-hour day, and one week's vacation with pay.

Zucker charged the management with "not bargaining in good faith."

Passenger Trains Collide; 6 Hurt

Cleveland, Jan. 19 (AP).—Two crack New York Central passenger trains collided tonight, injuring at least six passengers and a dining car waiter, none seriously.

The second section of the eastbound Southwestern Limited crashed into the rear of the first section of the Commodore Vanderbilt at Wickliffe, Ohio, 15 miles northeast of here, as the Vanderbilt stopped for a customary check of its engine.

Today's Index

	Pages
About the Showshops	12
Amusements	12
Army and Navy Transfers	23
Church News	8
Classified Advertisements	23, 24, 25
Comics	26, 27
Crossword Puzzle	26
Death Notices	23
Editorials	10
Financial	21, 22
Mark Sullivan	11
Pegler	11
Pictures	16
Radio	26
Society	14
Shirley Povich	18
Sports	18, 19, 20
Walter Lippmann	11
Women's Page	13

New Dealers Plan Blitzkrieg In Bandwagon

Rounding Up of 250 Votes Will Stampede Others, They Hope

A "bandwagon blitzkrieg" in New Deal circles to corral at least 250 convention votes for President Roosevelt last night was reported under way.

The hope is that with this many delegates pledged in the next six weeks, other delegations will hop on the bandwagon and the drive to draft him for a third term will achieve irresistible momentum.

The movement already claims 11 States are in the assured column for Roosevelt. Either openly or secretly, they are Illinois, Ohio, New Jersey, Michigan, California, Florida, Nebraska, Iowa, Kansas, Utah and Washington.

The claim may be disputed in several of these cases, such as in Ohio, where Senator Donahey, nominal head of the delegation, has advised against making any flat promise of support to the third term.

But to offset any possible defections in this regard, it is said among New Dealers that Pennsylvania will join the bandwagon just as soon as it is determined whether Senator Guffey will retire.

Garner Undecided

Senator Robert A. Taft, of Ohio, took his bid for the Republican nomination for the Presidency before a party rally in Milwaukee last night, jibing at President Roosevelt for implying that any criticsim of the Chief Executive was partisanship.

Taft described the President's Jackson Day appeal for nonpartisanship as "insincere and made for partisan purposes." His speech climaxed a series of developments of major import to the Presidential hopefuls of both parties.

District Attorney Thomas E. Dewey will address the Women's National Republican Clubs in New York at 2 this afternoon on "America in a Troubled World." His address will be heard over the National Broadcasting Sysem.

Dewey will take to the hustings in a Nation-wide swing starting February 7, winding up at Portland, Oreg., for a Lincoln Day speech. Going west, he will stop in Chicago, Butte, Helena and Spokane. On the return, he will spend a day each in Salt Lake, Boise, Cheyenne and Chicago.

On the Democratic front, yesterday saw Ohio supporters of Vice President Garner's candidacy urging him to sign on the dotted line so his name could be entered for the May primary at which delegates are chosen.

Ohio law requires that those seeking election as delegates for a candidate must have his written consent. This certification must be on file with the State before March 15.

Garner was reported to be undecided as to whether he should enter his name in the Ohio contest, but one of his friends said he was leaning toward the view that a fight for delegates might be the best political course.

Definition by Taft

Taft told his Milwaukee audience in part:

"We can all agree that partisanship is a bad thing, but particularly in a Presidential year it is essential that we define what we mean by partisanship. It is defined as meaning blind aherence to a party or faction. One of its most obvious manifestations is that of attributing crooked and wicked motives to all those who disagree with your party or faction.

"But the President implies that because war exists in Europe, any criticism of the Executive is partisan, and tries to tag every opponent as partisan, even if his only crime consists in declining to attend a $100-a-plate dinner and listen to a Democratic Jackson Day speech.

"The very essence of democracy is the right to discuss political questions freely, and criticize in proper terms the powers that be. There is no difference because a war exists in Europe. Certainly partisanship should not enter into foreign affairs any more than it should enter into domestic affairs.

"It hardly lies in the mouth of any New Dealer to discuss the subject of partisanship. There has never been such a partisan Administration as the present one.

Challenge Accepted

"Republican leaders can well accept the challenge to non-partisanship. The arguments which they have to present are arguments which can stand on their own merits. They need no personalities or false logic The more the people discuss the issues of the campaign, the more certain they are to support the Republican nominee.

"The policies of our party are policies based on the very principles on which this Nation has been built.

The Republican Party will return to power in 1941 because it represents today the faith and ideals of millions of Americans."

Mrs. Simms Says G. O. P. Can Win

Mrs. Ruth Hanna McCormick Simms, cochairman of the Dewey for President Committee, told several hundred New York Republican women last night that the Republicans would carry the forthcoming Presidential election if the women would get out and work.

Mrs. Simms pleaded for instructed delegates to the Republican national convention.

Mrs. Simms said she did not believe either Senator Vandenberg, of Michigan, or Senator Taft "can make the campaign that must be made to win."

A. K. Stiles, Republican State chairman for Illinois, announced party chairmen from 12 midwestern States have been asked to meet with him here Sunday. Stiles did not reveal the matter to come before the conference.

Utilities Ponder Illicit Use Case

Detroit, Jan. 19 (AP).—Utility firms pondered today the ultimate effects of the Federal Court conviction of the Consumers Power Co. as a "conspirator" against revenue laws for furnishing gas to illicit stills.

Attorneys said the conviction, which aroused national interest, may have far-reaching consequences.

"This is the first case of this kind ever tried," said Andrew C. Baird, of defense counsel. "If the conviction is correct, then no utility is above reproach.

The Lewises—Senior and Junior

C. I. O. Chieftain John L. Lewis took his son, John, jr., a Princeton University student, to the White House yesterday to see President Roosevelt. They were pictured on the steps of the Executive Mansion

Budget Cuts to Be Costly In Long Run, Roosevelt Says

Norris May Fight to Restore Funds For Resources Board; Financing From Relief Funds May Be Alternative

By Arthur F. Degreve.

United Press Staff Writer.

The Federal pocketbook may be tapped for a multi-million dollar loss in the future as a result of the current Congressional economy drive, President Roosevelt said yesterday.

He referred to the Natural Resources Board, one of the three agencies created by executive order which the House threw overboard when it cut the independent offices appropriation bill nearly $95,000,000. The other agencies eliminated were the Office of Government Reports and the Council of Personnel Administration.

Mr. Roosevelt emphasized at his semiweekly press conference that the organizations could be revived by one of three methods: (1) A vote in the Senate; (2) by new legislation, and (3) by financing them through relief funds.

Praises Personnel Agency

He apparently was most concerned about the fate of the Resources Board. The council of Personnel Administration, he said, is bringing an efficient and uniform policy of employment in government.

He went into considerable detail on Government plans to open the Columbia River basin in the Pacific Northwest to resettlement as soon as Grand Coulee Dam is completed. This project comes under the Resources Board.

The project, he said, calls for the irrigation of land which will provide new homes and a living for 500,000 person and a Federal supervisory agency such as the Resources Board is needed.

Minimizing the $2,200,000 saving from eliminating the three agencies, the President pointed out that this represents approximately one-half the cost of building a merchant ship.

Administration leaders are counting heavily upon the Senate to restore the projects. Senator George W. Norris (Independent), of Nebraska, one of Mr. Roosevelt's closest advisers on power and conservation problems, would fight to keep the Resources Board.

"The Resources Board already has played an important role and will play an even more important one in the future," Norris said. "It must be retained."

Senator Alva B. Adams (Democrat), of Colorado, member of the Appropriations Committee and a leader of the economy bloc, said it was too early to forecast what his group or the Senate would do.

Relief Financing Likely

It was indicated by a member of the "economy bloc" yesterday that the best hope of reviving the National Resources Planning Board and office of Government reports was through the relief bill. Their expenses were paid last year by this method.

It was reported economy advocates have determined to pare the $8,424,000,000 Federal budget by at least $250,000,000. A total of $101,000,000 already has been saved by the House on two major appropriation bills, deficiency and independent offices. A saving of $11,500,000 is expected in the Treasury-Post-office supply bill, which will be presented to Congress Tuesday.

Child Labor Row Flares at Parley

CHILDREN, from Page 1.

children of the Nation."

"We are again reminded of the fact," she said, "that the city populations do not reproduce themselves and must depend on rural areas to meet their deficit, and that three-tenths of the Nation's children are produced by two-tenths of the Nation's women of childbearing age on one-tenth of the Nation's income."

The greatest potential danger to American democracy, Mrs. Ahart declared, "lies in the attitude of our youth to the solution of pressing economic problems."

"Age grows preoccupied with unworkable plans for pensions, and youth turns to ill-conceived plans for the complete reorganization of society," she said.

Child Labor Row Flares

Sharp argument over the proposed child labor amendment flared up in the general afternoon session at the departmental auditorium. The delegates passed a motion that approval of the proposal be written into the report, but not before several opponents had voiced strenuous objection.

"There is no reason in the world why that controversial subject should be brought up here," declared Edmund B. Butler, of New York. "There are more things involved in that than child welfare, as all of you know clearly.

"It may be sacrilege to say so here, but my feeling is that there should be a limit to the things we turn over to the Federal Government."

This flare-up followed disagreement as to the status of boys and girls between 16 and 18 years of age. As originally written, the report asked compulsory education for them, if they were not working.

This request was stricken out, both because it was argued that the school system in many parts of the country is not equipped to care for the needs of children of this age and because some of the delegates thought the conference should "realize that boys and girls are adult when they reach 18."

"We must not forget," one woman said, "that many of our parents were married and raising families at 18. There is a limit to what the Government can do for anyone."

Sister Catherine, of Duluth, Minn., argued that children should be permitted to "have little jobs in which they could earn their own money." She said that finding such jobs for children was a good way to solve problems of delinquency. They make for child dignity and are a stepping stone toward a well-rounded maturity, she asserted.

Dr. Camilo Osias, delegate from the Philippines, took the floor and persuaded the conference to add this paragraph to its report on education:

"Educating for moral character should be made a supreme and constant concern of educational and other social institutions in a democracy."

"Without that," he said, "I do not dare go back to my country. All other countries of the world now make provisions for spiritual training. It may not be the right kind, but it is effective. For a democracy to overlook it would be devastating."

The conference also added recommendations that nutritional standards of the child be made a concern of the school, and that the NYA and CCC programs be continued. With a few other minor changes, other resolutions were adopted in the form presented for discussion on Thursday.

Transfer Asked For 3 U. S. Ships

The Maritime Commission announced yesterday applications for permission to transfer three American vessels to foreign registry.

D. H. Bates, Portland, Oreg., asked authority to sell the schooners Star of Finland and the Sir Thomas J. Lipton to the South Pacific Trading Co., Inc., of Manila, with transfer to Philippine registry. Owners of the schooner Vigilant, headed by the City Mill Co., Ltd., of Honolulu, asked permission to sell that vessel to Canadian Transport Co., Ltd., Vancouver, B. C., with transfer to Panamanian registry.

Committee to Inquire Into Open Shop Group

Los Angeles, Jan. 19 (AP).—Efforts of Southern Californians, Inc., to dissuade Los Angeles employers from signing closed shop agreements came under scrutiny of the Senate Civil Liberties Committee today.

Previous evidence indicated Southern California business interests had contributed a $500,000 fund to the organization for the announced purpose of "maintaining the principles of the open shop."

Trade Pacts to Stand Unless Abrogated

Reciprocal trade agreements will remain in effect even if Congress refuses to extend the trade treaty act, unless Congress specifically abrogates the pacts, Assistant Secretary of State Grady told the House Ways and Means Committee yesterday.

DRAFTING MATERIALS
MUTH 710 13 T.H N.W.

Complete Text of Roosevelt's Address To Conference on Children in a Democracy

Text of President Roosevelt's address in connection with the Conference on Children in a Democracy at the White House:

Last April when this conference first met at the White House, I asked you to consider two things: First, how a democracy can best serve its children, and, second, how children can best be helped to grow into the kind of citizens who will know how to preserve and perfect our democracy.

Since then a succession of world events has shown us that our democracy must be strengthened at every point of strain or weakness. All Americans want this country to be a place where children can live in safety and grow in understanding of the part they must play in the Nation's future. Adequate national defense calls for adequate munitions and implements of war, and, at the same time, for educated, healthy and happy citizens. Neither requisite taken alone and without the other will give us national security.

And now it is my pleasure to receive from you the general conference report with its program of action. You have adopted this report after two days of careful deliberation, preceded by nearly a year of study and discussion.

Almost every one within reach of my voice thinks of children in terms of two or three subjects in which he has special experience, such as education or recreation or health. Or, he may have great enthusiasm for one particular kind of child-welfare service. I myself am tremendously interested, for example, in crippled children. This conference report, however, rightly calls on us to think of the child as a whole, as he is related to the life of his family, his community and the entire Nation.

Protection for Children Also

I can illustrate best the extent to which the interests of children are interwoven with the interests of families and communities by giving you the main topics of the conference report.

The first part reminds me sharply that by every step we take to protect the families of America we are protecting the children also. Here the recommendations in general constitute an argument for buttressing and strengthening the institution of the family as it relates to the health, training, and opportunities of children in a democracy. This part of the discussion includes families and their incomes, families in need of assistance, families and their dwellings, the family as the threshold of democracy.

Following these topics, the report discusses religion in the lives of children, schools, leisure-time activities, libraries, protection against child labor, youth and their needs, conserving child health, social services for children, children in minority groups, and public financing and administration.

After reviewing the record of the past ten years, your conference finds that we have definitely improved our social institutions and public services. You conclude, and rightly, that to have made progress in a period of hardship and strain proves that America has both strength and courage. But we have still much to do. Too many children are still living under conditions that must be corrected if our democracy is to develop to its highest capacity.

You tell us that more than half the children of America live in families that do not have enough money to provide fully adequate shelter, food, clothing, medical care and educational opportunity.

You are rightly concerned that provision be made for those who are unemployed, whether for economic or personal reasons. To keep families from starving while fathers walk the streets in vain search for jobs will not give children the best start in life.

Social insurance to provide against total loss of income, and appropriate work projects adjusted to fluctuations in private employment and to both urban an rural needs, constitute the first lines of defense against family disaster.

Migratory Children A Special Problem

You tell me in effect what I have been talking about for many years—that we are moving forward toward an objective of raising the incomes and living conditions of the poorest third of our population, that we have made some dent on the problem, and that most decidedly we cannot stop and rest on our somewhat meager laurels.

I agree with you that public assistance of many kinds is necessary, but I suggest to you that mere grants in aid constitute no permanent solution, but that we should address ourselves to two policies: First, to increase the average of incomes in the poorer communities and areas, and, second, to an insistence that every community and area pay taxes in accordance with its ability to pay.

The conference report has called attention also to the need for continuing and expanding public and private housing programs if families in the lowest income groups are to live in dwellings suitable for the rearing of children.

Last April I referred to our concern for the children of migratory families who have no settled place of abode. The situation of these children who have no homes, and can put down no roots in school or community, calls for special consideration. This means in its simplest terms a program for the permanent resettlement of at least 1,000,000 people—and money spent on it, after careful planning, will be returned to the Nation many times over in a relatively short time.

Your report has devoted many pages to family economics. We all recognize that the spirit within the home is the most important of all influences in the growth of the child. In family life the child should first learn confidence in his own powers, respect for the feelings and rights of others, the security of mutual good will, faith in God. Here he should find a common bond between the interests of the individual and the interests of the group. Mothers and fathers, by the kind of life they build within the four walls of home, are largely responsible for the future public and social life of our country.

Just as we cannot take care of the child apart from his family, so his welfare is bound up with other institutions that influence his development—the school, the church, and the agencies which offer useful and happy activities and interests for leisure time. The work of all these institutions needs to be harmonized so as to give our children rounded growth with the least possible conflict and loss. The money and hard work that go into these public and private enterprises are repaid many times over.

Lack of Schooling Endangers Future

Religion especially, helps children to appreciate life in its wholeness and to develop a deep sense of the sacredness of human personality. In view of the estimate that perhaps one-half the children in this country are having no regular religious instruction, it is important to consider how provision can best be made for religious training. In this we must keep in mind both the wisdom of maintaining the separation of Church and State and the great importance of religion in personal and social living.

I share with you the belief that fair opportunity for schooling should be available to every child in our country. I agree with you that no American child, merely because he happens to be born where property values are low and local taxes do not support good schools, should be placed at a disadvantage in his preparation for citizenship.

Certainly our future is endangered when nearly a million children of elementary school age are not in school; when thousands of school districts and even some entire States do not pay for good schools. This situation has been reported by many agencies, private and public, and needs to be still more widely understood. But I suggest again that the permanent answer is not more handouts from the Federal Trasury but has to be solved by improving the economics of the poorer sections of the country and an insistence on adequate taxation in accordance with ability to pay.

We must plan also on a larger scale to give American children a chance for healthful play and worth-while use of leisure. I agree with you that a democratic government has vital interest in these matters. I am glad that you have suggested a national commission, under private auspices, to study leisure-time needs and recreational resources.

More than in any previous decade, we know how to safeguard the health of parents and children. Because of the advance of medical knowledge and the growth of public health work, we have it in our power to conquer many diseases and to promote good health.

New opportunities mean new duties. It was one thing to let people sicken and die when we were helpless to protect them. It is now quite another thing to leave a large portion of our population without care. It is my definite hope that within the next ten years every part of the country will have complete service for all women during maternity and for all new-born infants.

So, too, good nutrition is the basis of child health. I am in sympathy with your suggestion that I appoint a National Nutrition Committee to review our present knowledge and coordinate our efforts, looking toward the development of nutrition policies based on the newest and best knowledge.

You have charted a course for 10 years or more ahead. Nevertheless, the steps we take today will determine how far we can go tomorrow, and in what direction.

I believe with you that if anywhere in the country any child lacks opportunity for home life, health protection, education, or moral and spiritual development, the strength of the Nation and its ability to cherish and advance the principles of democracy are thereby weakened.

I ask all our fellow citizens who are within the sound of my voice to consider themselves identified with the work of this conference. I ask you all to study and to discuss with friends and neighbors the program it has outlined, and how its objectives can be realized. May the security and happiness of every boy and girl in our land be our concern, our personal concern, from now on.

Congressmen Ask Wallace to Combat Tobacco Embargo

By the Associated Press

Two Congressmen from the tobacco belt sought assurances from Secretary Wallace yesterday that the Agriculture Department would make every possible effort to hold the United Kingdom as a market for American tobacco.

Representatives Cooley and Warren (Democrats), of North Carolina, told Wallace and J. B. Hutson, assistant agricultural adjustment administrator, that they were concerned over reports that the British government had placed an embargo on imports of American tobacco and was turning to Turkey for supplies.

Commenting upon the British action in an interview with newsmen, Cooley suggested the possible use of economic weapons to retain the British market.

Great Britain normally is the largest foreign market for American flue-cured tobacco.

In Congress

By the United Press

TODAY

SENATE

Meets at noon to hear reports on Borah's condition.

HOUSE

In recess.

YESTERDAY

Senate adjourned at 12:06 p. m. until noon Saturday.

Received minor nominations.

House in recess.

SPECIAL NOTICES

I WILL NOT be responsible for debts incurred by anyone other than myself. Samuel Robinson, 1221 Concord ave. nw.

GALLUP POLL does not show it, but many more people are discovering MASTER-CRAFT Furniture—Bedding—Homewares 14th and Harvard N.W. ADams 1222.

FALSE TEETH REPAIRED WHILE YOU WAIT PRIVATE WAITING ROOMS. Robt. B. Scott, Dent. Tel. P. 901-2 Top Floor, Western Bldg. 608 14th at F

EARN more, secure a better position. Opportunities are numerous today. Free courses in calculating machines, Gregg or Boyd Shorthand, Bookkeeping, Touch-typing. Inquire Boyd's, 1333 F. NAt. 2340.

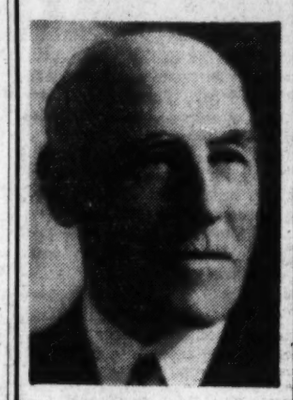
A Three Days' Cough is Your Danger Signal

Even if other medicines have failed you may get relief now with Creomulsion. Chronic bronchitis can develop if your chest cold is not treated and you cannot afford to take a chance with any medicine less potent than Creomulsion which goes right to the seat of the trouble to help loosen and expel germ laden phlegm and aid nature to soothe and heal raw, tender, inflamed bronchial mucous membranes.

Creomulsion blends beechwood creosote by special process with other time tested medicines for coughs. It contains no narcotics.

No matter how many medicines you have tried, tell your druggist to sell you a bottle of Creomulsion with the understanding that you are to like the way it quickly allays the cough, permitting rest and sleep, or you are to have your money back. See that the name Creomulsion is on the bottle and you will get the genuine product and the relief you want.

CREOMULSION
for Coughs, Chest Colds, Bronchitis



TO ELIMINATE

"NO MORE GASOLINE WAR"

and for other purposes

TO THE VOTERS:

I, JOHN WILLIAM KLEMM, a Democrat of Prince Georges' Co., Maryland, candidate for U. S. Representative of the 5th District, 77th Session to the Congress.

Subject to the Democratic Primary May 6, 1940.

Greetings. I appeal to the refiners of gasoline, owners of, managers of, agents of all filling stations to cast your votes for me (as I was the logical Democratic candidate at the time of the convention) also motorists, and my many friends, and the Democratic Organization of the 5th Congressional Dist. of Maryland to right a wrong, the latter which was usurped by a "Lame Gubernatorial Duck" who was a poor loser, and never filed nor was a candidate for Representative to fill the vacancy caused by death of Hon. Stephen W. Gambrill which "Rump Special Convention" was held, 1st from State to the Federal pay-roll the office grabber was Railroaded through by a pre-fixed and painfully biased plan of procedure. 2nd my constitutional right to the floor of the convention "to be heard" followed by NO! The Maryland State-wide Democratic Central Organization Committee Chairman "JOSH" had unhesitatingly and deliberatively refused to recognize my privileged request to speak on my candidacy January 14, 1939, at Rennet Hotel, Baltimore, Md.

Two violations of the Bill of Rights; yet the chairman ordered a vote on only one candidate, the party herein cited, whom I contested.

A Bill to the Congress. Your aid is respectfully requested and, if nominated, elected and sworn-in I shall do my very best to bring harmony and equity to all persons concerned and have by appointment "a United States Commissioner" on gasoline and fuel oil with four (4) additional members (subject to increase) to the U. S. Federal Trade Commission to regulate gasoline and fuel oil to its High Octane Grade quality, also to the uniform price of each to all users thereof with fairness to every one everywhere in Maryland and other States, including the District of Columbia.

From a personal survey I saw many signs that show to the public different prices (but not quality) especially gasoline, ranging from seven (7) cents a gallon to one dollar and two cents for seven gallons.

It is clearly shown that competition in price is running wild, fuel oil is following.

There is no shortage of either commodity in this country. Uniformity of price will be so beneficial to all users thereof, when the Bill becomes a law in Congress.

Action of "Rump Special Convention" It was really unfair and not required to call in convention at that time twenty-three (23) counties of Md. State to railroad a Prince Georges' Co. usurper into office as Representative, while nine (9) counties of 1st Dist. chose its candidate.

The second time that "DIRT" was pulled-off. 1st a ship-builder of Baltimore, 2nd the party herein cited.

With all fairness and respect to the many voters of the 5th Congressional District I cannot conscientiously let that injustice done me remain unanswered.

"JOSH" may recall the Proverb "JOB."

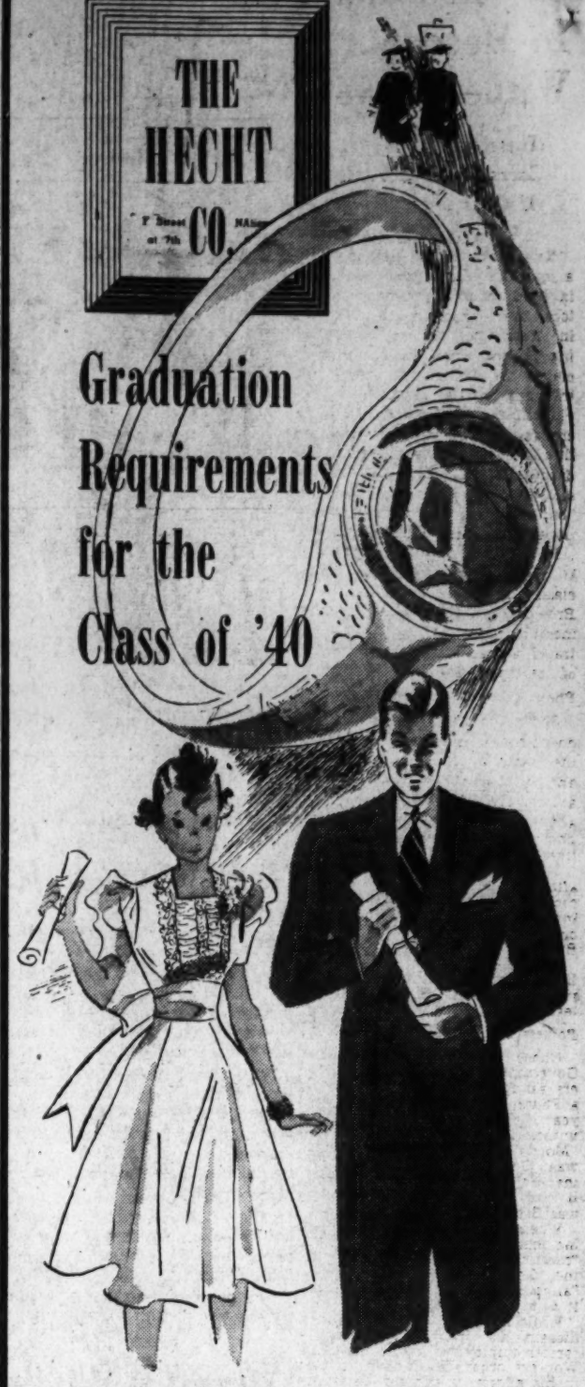
Thanking all in advance I remain your humble servant.

John William Klemm

Mt. Rainier, Md.

PAID POLITICAL ADVERTISEMENT.

THE HECHT CO.
F Street at 7th NAtional



Graduation Requirements for the Class of '40

GIRLS IN WHITE

a requirement from time immemorial. Rayon crepe and celanese rayon taffeta dresses, sweet, simple and girlish. Some tailored . . . some dressy . . . some with extra sleeves. Full skirted, small waisted and smartly trimmed. 12 to 16. 3.95

Girls' Wear—Second Floor. The Hecht Co.

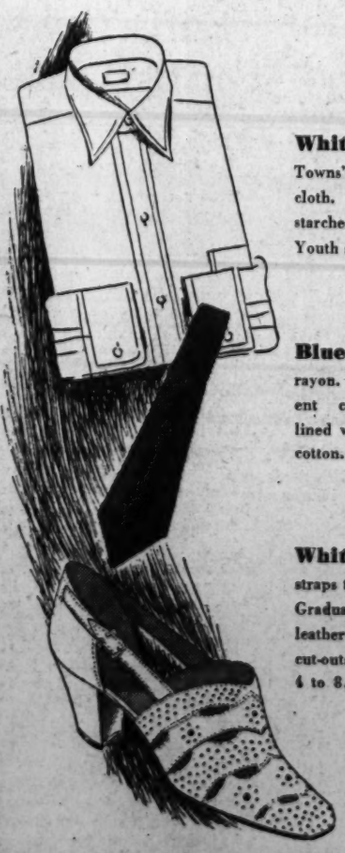
BOYS IN BLUE...

the essence of good taste. "Harleigh" suits in wool-and-rayon worsted cheviots. Coat in double-breasted style. Trousers with zippers. All tailored to please the most fastidious Beau Brummel. Sizes 16 to 22. 13.95

Extra Trousers to Match 3.95

Varsity Shop—Second Floor. The Hecht Co.

Accessories to Graduation



White Shirts—"Campus Towns" in smooth weave broadcloth. Full cut. Made with starched soft collar. Youth sizes 12½ to 14½ $1

Blue Ties—Royal or navy rayon. Handmade with resilient construction and fully lined with wool and cotton. 55c

White Shoes—Calf T-straps to go with the Sweet Girl Graduate's white dress. Low, leather junior heel, and airy cut-outs on vamp. 4 to 8. . . . . 4.50

Boys' Furnishings and Jr. Miss Shoes Second Floor The Hecht Co.

Saw Browder In Moscow, Witness Says

'Business Trips' Correspond to Periods Of Questioned Passports

By the Associated Press

New York, Jan. 19.—Max Bedacht, a squat, graying veteran of 20 years in the Communist movement, swore today that he had seen Earl Browder in Moscow on "business" trips during periods when the Government claims the Communist leader was traveling on false passports.

Testifying in Browder's trial on charges of using passports obtained through false representations, Bedacht said obliquely—but was not allowed to say directly—that this "business" was that of the International Communist organization.

He offered material support to U. S. Attorney John T. Cahill's claim that in 1921, 1927 and 1931 Browder put the names of other men to visas permitting him to travel abroad under the protection of the United States Government.

Photo Likened to Browder

Shown the applications for the documents in question—one bearing the name of Nicholas Dozenberg, another that of George Morris and a third that of Albert Henry Richards—Bedacht said slowly that the photograph attached to each "looks like Mr. Browder."

The Government rested its case after Walter Blackburn, a technician of the Federal Bureau of Investigation, said the handwriting on each application was that of Browder.

At the adjournment of court until Monday it still had not been stated whether Browder would testify.

Powers Can't Remember

Under persistent questioning of Government counsel George Powers acknowledged that he had told a Federal investigator in 1929, two years after he was identifying witness in the making of the "Morris" passport, that it really was George Morris, but insisted that he could not remember when it had come to him that Morris was Browder.

When he did find out, after seeing Browder many times at various "meetings," he said, he didn't tell the Government or his attorney, "although I might have mentioned it to my associates."

While Browder looked on in cold disdain, his lip curling, Powers, a former employe of the International Workers order, became so confused in his efforts to explain his faulty memory that two or three members of the jury laughed loudly.

Judge Alfred Coxe ironically remarked to counsel:

"If you can get anything out of him, you are entitled to it."

Dupont Lights Trump News Ace

HOMER, from Page 1.

patient. A certain discomfort, which at first I did not recognize, set in, and I am afraid that for a time I fidgeted nervously. At length, however, glancing at my watch, I realized that the afternoon had passed swiftly while I had waited there, and I deduced that my discomfort was brought about by hunger.

Carefully switching off my ignition, as I always do on leaving my car for any length of time, I stepped out and, with but a single backward glance at the stream of motorists extending beyond the horizon who, too, were waiting for the light to change, I went into the corner drug store for a spot lunch.

It was pleasant in the drug store, the food was excellent, and I am afraid I chatted overlong with the young man behind the counter. Soon my attention was attracted by concerted shouts . . . and a scattering of oaths . . . from the motorists outside.

Hornblow Undaunted

Hastily paying my bill, I sprinted to my car. The traffic light was green!

In a moment, the line of cars was moving . . . slowly, to be sure, but moving. And for a time my car led all the rest.

But not for long. Soon I was engulfed in a sea of moving cars, all of which seemed bent on traveling in a separate and individual direction. Rounding the right side of the circle, I arrived eventually again at Connecticut avenue, my destination on the other side.

But I was still surrounded by the sullen sea of cars, and, try as I might, I could not make the turn. Valiantly I fought to escape the tide which was carrying me back in the direction from whence I came, but to no avail. Inexorably I was swept along, till suddenly, to my horror, a street car appeared, bearing swiftly down on me from the opposite direction. Too late, I sensed disaster, and with a mighty sweep of the wheel attempted to turn back.

There was a grinding crash . . .

Later, a repair truck arrived and towed my damaged car aside to make repairs.

But, to Homer Hornblow, ground once gained is not surrendered. Tomorrow, when the car is ready, I am starting out from here!

Embryo G-Man's Auto Is Taken

If Martin Chiles becomes a G-man he is apt to be relentless in the prosecution of automobile thieves.

A student at the Federal Bureau of Investigation's school for agents, Chiles' car was stolen from the 1900 block G street northwest, Thursday night. Yesterday, police found it in Virginia near Chain Bridge — stripped of $600 worth of property and luggage, including his wife's bridal gown.

Mrs. Chiles told police yesterday that she had just arrived here to join her husband and had not taken her luggage from the machine.

Legless Model Is Married

Associated Press WIREPHOTO

Jessie Simpson, photographer's model who lost her legs in a train accident, and James Steward, whose affections remained constant after the accident two years ago, drink a toast to their future happiness. They were married last night in Hackensack, N. J.

50 Dead of Pneumonia Here In 6 Weeks, Ruhland Says

Figure May Not Be Complete, Health Officer Adds; Fatalities Fewer but Higher in Proportion Than Last Year

Health Officer George C. Ruhland yesterday asked Washingtonians to take better care of their colds after reporting 50 deaths from pneumonia in six weeks.

Since December 3 there have been reported to the Health Department 93 cases of pneumonia. It is possible that this figure is not a complete picture of the local situation, Ruhland said.

As compared to a similar period last year, the number of deaths this time is much lower. However, the percentage of patients who died from the disease this year is higher. There were 181 cases for the six-week period last year and 81 deaths.

Citing a report by Dr. James G. Cumming, chief of the Bureau of Preventable Diseases, Dr. Ruhland said there had been an increase of upper respiratory infections in the past three weeks. Apparently these illnesses are of a milder nature than in previous years. Few have been complicated by pneumonia.

Yesterday's record for pneumonia patients in local hospitals follows: Garfield, 12; Sibley, 14; Providence, 5; Walter Reed, 7; Navy, 2; Emergency 7!; Freedmen's, 2, and 25 at Gallinger.

The health officer advised anyone feeling illness coming on to go to bed immediately and call a physician. This is the quickest road to recovery and at the same time prevents the spread of infection, he said.

Mercury Plunges Toward Zero As Cold Wave Hits East, South

WEATHER, from Page 1.

Service, an increase of 30 per cent over the week before. Dr. Akin said the death rate from pneumonia was relatively low, indicating the flu raging at present was not of a virulent type.

Relief Demand Rises 30 Per Cent

A 30 per cent increase in the number of calls to private relief agencies was recorded, as men, women and children sought food, fuel and shelter. Pleas for assistance in combating illness caused by the low temperatures also were greatly increased.

The Weather Bureau predicted slowly rising temperatures today and continued clear weather, as Washington firemen prepared to flood the ice at the Reflecting Pool to give skaters a smooth surface for figure eights and pirouettes.

The bitter hand of Jack Frost rested heavily on Northeastern United States, bringing a 40-mile blizzard and subzero temperatures to western New York. Three deaths were credited to the cold wave in Boston, Mass., while ice, snow and wintry blasts were reported throughout the Old South with the exception of the Gulf States.

Ice Snares Oyster Boats

Marylanders shivered under zero and sub-zero weather as ice in Chesapeake Bay again bottled up hapless oyster boats. Water froze in hoses as fireman struggled against an early morning blaze that did $4,000 damage at North Beach, Md., destroyed a cottage and damaged two others.

Most of the Free State was visited by snow flurries while icebreakers fought to clear channels through the ice-locked Chesapeake. Lowest official temperature reported was 13 degrees below zero at Big Savage Mountain in western Maryland, while Baltimore recorded 1 degree above zero.

Crowds jammed shelters and missions here and officials reported men sitting up all night in chapels or standing for hours over steam vents in the sidewalks. Other homeless huddled together at the Union Station, in bus terminals and stores.

The Central Union Mission, 613 C street northwest, prepared to care for 250 men in its 80-bed dormitory. Those not fortunate enough to find beds slept in chapel chairs after a hot supper.

At the Gospel Mission, 214 John Marshall place northwest, "the biggest crowd this year" pushed in for supper and overflowed the 250 beds onto the chapel benches. The Northeast Rescue Mission, 1340 H street northeast, cared for 38 men, the 10 above its bed capacity of 28 sleeping on the floor. They were given supper.

There were icicles in Alabama yesterday as the coldest weather in four years left the Middle West and moved deeper into the East and South, the Associated Press reported.

Weather records, some of many years' standing, were shattered from New York to Texas by the subzero temperatures. A reading of 10 degrees below zero at Jamestown, N. Y., was the lowest in ten years. Memphis, Tenn., thermometers registered —3, the coldest weather the city has experienced since 1918.

Near Huntsville, Ala., the natives shivered in a temperatures of 8 below, while the rest of the Southland was colder than it has been since 1936. Cleveland's reading of —11 yesterday was the coldest January 19 there in Weather Bureau history.

13 Above on Texas Coast

The bitter-cold wave penetrated as far south as the Gulf of Mexico, driving the temperature along the Texas coast to 13 above, which was lower than it has been since 1930.

A raging snowstorm in western New York closed schools and blocked traffic. Pennsylvania temperatures dipped to lows of 10 below near Williamsport, and 6 below at Pittsburgh.

Asheville, N. C., experienced an uncomfortable 4 above zero early yesterday, while Charlotte anticipated a low of 5 above.

Temperatures were moderating in New Mexico after the most intense cold snap of the winter, during which it was 4 below zero at Las Vegas.

Finland, bisected by the Arctic Circle, reported new records in low temperatures as the mercury plummeted to 58 degrees below zero, the Associated Press reported.

The United Antarctic Expedition's 37-ton snow cruiser was poised for a 10-mile dash to thicker and safer "high barrier ice" at the Bay of Whales, the Armour Institute of Technology, which built the craft, was informed by radio.

Those injured in traffic and by falls here yesterday included:

Thomas F. Windsor, 28, of Clinton, Md., was treated for a fractured leg and face cuts, and Archie Windsor, 27, also of Clinton, was treated for shock, cuts and bruises at Providence Hospital after their car skidded off the road at Brooks Hill, Md.

James O. Whitfield, 72, 4518 Georgia avenue northwest, received treatment at Emergency Hospital for a fractured hip after a fall in the 4700 block of Georgia avenue northwest.

Woman Hurt in Fall

Mrs. W. J. Tidwall, 48, 1348 Montague street northwest, was treated for leg and body bruises by a private physician after she slipped on snow in the 1100 block of F street northwest.

Loubertha Kelly, 38, colored, 1111 Half street southwest, suffered a possible ankle fracture in a fall at Fourth and New York avenue northwest. She was treated at Casualty Hospital.

Coal Strike Still On

New York, Jan. 19 (AP).—The third day of New York's coal delivery stoppage was marked today by frigid temperatures, conferences between representatives of opposing sides which made "some progress" and the issuance of contradictory statements.

Edward F. McGrady, former trouble-shooter for the Labor Department, represented Mayor La Guardia at a meeting of union representatives and employer spokesmen, which adjourned at 6:40 p. m. (E. S. T.) without reaching an agreement.

The mayor told newsmen that "we have made some progress, but not enough to satisfy me, however, and we are coming back here at 9 o'clock tomorrow morning."

After the first conference today, the mayor had announced that "as I understand it, everybody else goes back to work right now," except handlers for the Central Coal Co., against whom the original strike was called.

A spokesman for the employers, however, said his group was not aware of any such understanding, and declared the employer associations could not chance sending out trucks and equipment until an agreement was reached covering all companies involved.

"WHOSE WAR IS THIS?"
Lecture By
A. Teichert
of the
SOCIALIST LABOR PARTY
Saturday, 8 p. m. January 20th.
Raleigh Hotel 12th & Penn. Ave.
Question Period
Admission Free

Producers Favor Cut-Rate On Relief Milk

Approve Wallace's 5-Cent Price Order; Dairy Here Dissents

By James D. Secrest

Directors of the Maryland-Virginia Milk Producers Association yesterday promptly approved the marketing order issued by Secretary of Agriculture Wallace, while one distributor indicated he would seek an injunction to prevent its enforcement.

Wallace's marketing order would cut the price of milk for relief clients to 5 cents a quart, 2½ cents a quart less than farmers are allowed for all other Class 1 milk. With a subsidy by the Surplus Commodities Corporation assured, it was believed the milk may be made available to those on relief at 3½ cents. The present price on Class 1 milk would not be altered generally, but the price on Class 2, which includes fluid cream, would be raised 25 cents a hundredweight.

As the farm cooperative represents 87 per cent of the dairy farmers serving Washington, the board's action assured a favorable result in the referendum being conducted by the Agriculture Department. Only 75 per cent of the farmers need to vote "aye" to insure its adoption.

Approval of distributors handling at least 50 per cent of the volume of milk will be sought next, but the Secretary may ask the President to make the order operative by executive order without consent of the distributors.

One Won't Sign

J. Edward Burroughs, jr., special counsel for the 11 local dairies, said they had not had time to examine the marketing order. John F. Hillyard, attorney for Wakefield Dairy, said that his client would not sign the pact and would reserve the right to seek an injunction.

Predicting that the order would increase the retail price of cream, Hillyard said there was no need for Federal regulation of the Washington milk shed.

District officials began consultations to determine what should be done to make the proposed 5-cent milk available to families on relief.

Commissioners George E. Allen and David McCoach said they were sympathetic to the plan, but were uncertain as to how the District would finance its share of the cost of distributing the milk.

Bondy Uncertain

Robert E. Bondy, director of Public Welfare, said he was uncertain as to whether the milk would be available to any other families than those on direct relief, although the original proposal of the Maryland-Virginia association was designed to limit it to this class.

The marketing agreement was expected in the Washington dairy industry to revive the campaign of Midwest Congressmen to extend the Washington milkshed.

Representative Schulte (Democrat), of Indiana, is preparing to ask House approval of his bill, already on the calendar, but it is doubtful if the measure will be called up at the first District day session on Monday.

Army Exhibits Air Might at Bolling Field

200 of Latest Planes Draw High Officials; Open to Public Today

Three hundred members of Congress and Government officials were given a close-up view of the Nation's aerial might yesterday as the Army Air Corps opened a two-day exhibit at Bolling Field.

They saw a closely packed line of the latest and fastest of military planes, three-quarters of a mile long, each dressed in war paint. Within heated hangars, the visitors were able to examine what made the planes tick, each part and accessory being shown in cross-section with explanatory data.

Today the public is invited to see the show. The gates will be open from 2 to 8 p. m., following another private showing in the morning for aircraft manufacturers, Army and Navy officers and the press.

Yesterday's visitors were lavish in praise of the exhibit and lingered in the hangars for several hours.

Ranged along the entire flying line at Bolling were the planes, 200 of them, stepping down in size from a 30-ton four-engined bomber to a tiny training plane. There were new pursuit planes that have made speeds of more than 400 miles an hour and reconnaissance craft and bombers that can operate thousands of miles across the sea. Most of them were camouflaged as they would be in war.

Among the spectators were the Army's chiefs, Secretary Woodring and Assistant Secretary Johnson, Chairman May of the House Military Affairs Committee, and many Senators and House members.

Visitors today are advised to drive out Nichols avenue in Anacostia and turn right at Portland street, which leads to the station's gates. Parking facilities will be provided and Army officials promise to have the hangars comfortably heated.

Conservation Stressed

Changes in rates of credit for soil-building practices under the 1940 AAA program will emphasize conservation through practices not normally carried out, including greater use of lime, phosphate and winter cover crops.

Established 49 Years Ago
NEED MONEY?
Need it quickly? No delays at Horning's! Confidential loans on Diamonds, Watches, Jewelry, Guns, Cameras, Musical Instruments, etc., at Lowest Rates Possible.
Take bus from 11th and Pa. Ave.
Ample Parking Space
HORNING'S
Opposite Washington Airport

Hurls Inkwell At Attorney

Associated Press WIREPHOTO

MAE MURRAY,

former stage and screen star, tossed an inkwell at her lawyer yesterday after accusing him of giving newsmen an "unfair" picture of a recent court decision against her in proceedings to regain her son. Lawyer Cataggio was reading parts of the decision when Miss Murray toppled in a faint. She was revived, launched a tirade and the missile at her counsel

Labor Board's Reversal of Opinion Told

Orders From Capital Led Trial Examiner To Change Stand

By the Associated Press

Digging further into practices of the National Labor Relations Board, House investigators learned yesterday that:

A trial examiner once changed his own opinion and found a company guilty of violating the act after receiving instructions from Washington.

A case was taken from an examiner who was accused of being "antiunion" and sympathetic to employers.

On one occasion, the board found a company had violated the act, despite doubt of a trial examiner, then reached a compromise settlement with the company without going to court.

Letters in Evidence

These facts were developed through introduction by Edmund M. Toland, committee counsel, of letters between field men and Washington headquarters. Most of them were to George O. Pratt, chief trial examiner, who testified for the second successive day.

The first case related to C. I. O. charges two years ago against the Burgess Battery Co., Madison, Wis., involving the discharge of a group of workers.

Joseph F. Keirnan, Kansas City, the trial examiner, reported to Pratt that, in his opinion, at least four of the men dismissed had "cheated" in reporting the number of pieces of steel they cut.

Kiernan sent Pratt a letter in which he said: "After receiving your letter, I rewrote the entire report. Trust that it will meet with your approval, and I feel that I have gone as strong as I can for the union."

Transfer Suggested

The second case related to C. I. O. charges against the Washougal Woolen Mills, in which Trial Examiner Hill conducted hearings at Vancouver.

After the board had received the complaints, Nathan Witt, board secretary, suggested that the litigation should be transferred to the board.

Keirnan wrote Pratt several times about a charge filed by an A. F. L. affiliate against the Colorado Milling & Elevator Co., Denver. Keirnan said that "it really looks as though there might be something to" the company's contention that it dismissed two men for insubordination, rather than for union activity.

Nevertheless, the board ordered the company to reinstate the men Charles Fahy, board general counsel, advised the board not to ask the courts for enforcement of the decision.

Liberals Link Dies Backer to Christian Front

Floor Attack Monday Charged in Effort to Bar New Appropriation

By John B. Oakes.

In a final effort to block continuation of the Dies Committee, a small band of House liberals was whipping into shape last ngiht evidence tending to connect Chairman Dies with the chairman of a meeting of which the Christian Front allegedly was a sponsor.

Representative Hook (Democrat), of Michigan, will take the floor Monday with "factual data" relating in part to the activities of Merwin K. Hart, president of the New York State Economic Council, who presided at a rally in New York November 29 when Dies addressed 12,000 persons on the work of his committee.

Hart, it was reported, also served as chairman of a meeting partially backed by the Christian Front, 17 of whose members were arrested recently in New York on charges of conspiracy to overthrow the Government.

Hook Reluctant to Talk

Reluctant to talk about the speech he will make to the House Monday, Hook said last night, "Un-American activities should be completely investigated — and no favoritism should be shown to any un-American organization or anybody connected with one."

Although he did not say so, Hook's inference was that the Dies Committee had not adequately investigated some "un-American" organizations.

"Factual evidence will be presented which in my opinion raises a suspicion as to why certain evidence was not accepted by the committee," Hook continued.

It was predicted by members of Congress yesterday that not more than 25 votes will be cast against the committee when the question is decided Tuesday.

It was generally conceded the committee will be granted as much as it wants, up to $100,000, for its investigations this year. With $10,000 still in its treasury, the committee asks only $75,000.

Changes to Be Asked

Rules Committee hearings on continuance of the Dies inquiry will begin Monday at 11 a. m., when two members of the Dies Committee are expected to argue for certain changes in its form and procedure.

One of these, Representative Casey (Democrat), of Massachusetts, is understood to favor an increase in membership of the seven-man committee. The other, Representative Voorhis (Democrat), of California, is expected to advocate restrictions on the committee's procedure, with especial reference to issuance of public statements.

A change in committee operations understood to be in store would curtail duties of J. B. Matthews, committee director of research, and reduce his $7,200 salary. Matthews would not be permitted to question witnesses, that function being left to Rhea Whitley, counsel.

On the committee's program for this year are investigations of allegedly subversive activities on the West Coast, with especial reference to Hollywood. A continuation of the inquiries into radicalism in schools and colleges and a detailed examination of the Christian Front.

Monopoly Quiz Told U. S. Has Many Cartels

By the Associated Press

Clair Wilcox, Swarthmore College economist, told the Monopoly Committee yesterday that cartel arrangements similar to those in Europe existed widely in the United States through trade associations.

Wilcox said the systems appeared in the window glass trade, cotton textile industry and copper industry before the enactment of the NRA and were put into operation under six NRA codes.

The weakness of the quota cartel system, Wilcox contended, was that when outsiders attempted to enter the field in was necessary to take the new competitors into the arrangement, reducing accordingly the shares of the market held by the original members.

Amos E. Taylor, Department of Commerce official, testified that control of foreign interests over American business was at "the lowest ebb in history," with a total investment of $1,882,603,000 and control over 1,172 companies.

Arthur Notman, New York mining engineer, said the spread between the price of raw copper and that of the fabricated product demonstrated that the copper industry had failed to pass on the consumer benefits of lower production cost resulting from technological advance.

Don't Risk a Frozen Radiator. Better Get Peoples Completely
DENATURED ALCOHOL

188-PROOF
Don't risk a frozen radiator and other serious damage to your motor. Be prepared for the first freezing morning . . . fill up your car today with this reliable anti-freeze and avoid possible repair bills.
One Gallon Sealed Container 69c
ON SALE AT PEOPLES DRUG STORES TOWN ALL OVER

Wedding Veil For Net Queen

Associated Press WIREPHOTO

KAY STAMMERS,

top-ranking British tennis star, wears the gown in which she will be married Wednesday in London to Michael Menzies, now training for a commission in the Welsh Guards. Cypridium orchids top her veil

Educator to Preach

Dr. A. B. Potorf, professor of religion at American University, will be guest preacher tomorrow at Grace Methodist Church, Gaithersburg, Md.

Fine Arts Body Approves More Use of Marble

Passes Revised Plan For District Library And Airport Building

The Fine Arts Commission yesterday informed a Congressional delegation it is receptive to use of more marble in Government building construction.

The commission's stand was in response to a request by Senator Austin, of Vermont and Stewart, of Tennessee and Representative Sam Hobbs, of Alabama, on behalf of 70 members of Congress from marble-producing States.

The marble States are hopeful their stone will be used on the new War Department building, which is getting under way. Then the proposed new home of the Navy Department almost certainly would have to be of the same material, since it is to be a companion building in the "Northwest rectangle."

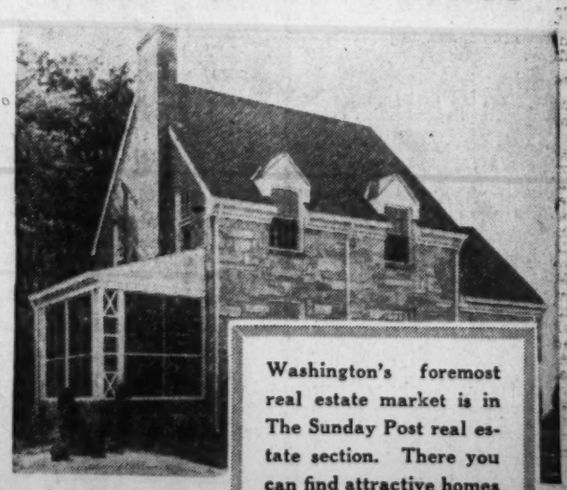
Attending his first Fine Arts Commission meeting as a member was Edward Bruce, chief of the Federal Works Agency's fine arts section, who was sworn in yesterday morning to serve a four-year term.

The commission approved revised plans for the new District Library which had been passed by the National Capital Park and Planning Commission Thursday and voted favorably on a model of the administration building to be built at the National Municipal Airport.

Other projects approved included a proposal to erect a police memorial in the Municipal Center grounds, lighting standard designs for Columbia Island plaza and plans for enlargement of the Hatchet Tavern at Mount Vernon.

Important Semi-Annual Savings on
Men's Mufflers

Regularly $1.95 and $2.50 $1.69
Regularly $3.50 and $4 $2.69
Regularly $1.35 and $1.65 . . . . . 94c
Regularly $5 and $6.50 . . . . . $3.69
Regularly $7.50 and $8 . . . . . $4.69
You can have a muffler for every day in the week at these great savings! Silks, wools, checks, plaids and patterns. Plain, fringed or knotted edges in newest colors.
RALEIGH HABERDASHER
WASHINGTON'S FINEST MEN'S WEAR STORE 1310 F Street

See The Post for Real Home Values

SECTION V
Washington's foremost real estate market is in The Sunday Post real estate section. There you can find attractive homes of many sizes in practically every section of Washington and suburbs. The best way to know what the real estate market offers is to read the real estate section in The Sunday Post.

Canada Avows Right to Cut Tie to Crown

Supreme Court Rules Her Parliament May Abolish Legal Appeals

Ottawa, Jan. 19 (AP).—The Supreme Court of Canada ruled today that the Canadian Parliament has authority to abolish appeals to the crown from the judgments of Canadian courts.

Exercise of this authority by Parliament would establish the Supreme Court as he court of last resort in all civil and constitutional matters arising in Canada, and would sever the Dominion's last legal bond of submission to the mother country.

The decision, generally regarded as one of the most important in recent years, was concurred in by four of the six high court judges.

They had been asked to decide whether Parliament was competent to enact a bill, such as that introduced at the last session by Conservative Member C. H. Cahan, to abolish the right of appeal to the crown.

Under existing procedure, appeals from Canadian courts may be carried to the judicial committee of the Imperial Privy Council in London, composed of advisers to the King.

The right of appeal to this body—known as carrying a case "to the foot of the throne"—is an outgrowth of the old British tradition which holds that no imperial subject should be deprived of the opportunity to call on the sovereign for justice.

In England itself, such appeals are handled by the House of Lords.

U. S. May Cancel Bermuda Flights

CENSOR, from Page 1.

sidered if the searching of mail continues.

Elimination of the Bermuda stop would compel the planes to fly nonstop from their United States bases to some non-British territory such as the Azores, and entail new technical problems.

Hull said American officials at Bermuda had made suitable reservations for any violations of law or rights, or injuries that might be involved.

Officials here were said authoritatively to regard the British reply to the protest on ship mail seizure as based upon an untenable interpretation of international law.

The British note was being further studied and officials were undecided about sending a new protest.

Clipper Mail Examined

London, Jan. 19 (U.P.).—Great Britain has started examining mails carried by American transatlantic Clipper planes, closing the last channel by which Germans in North America could send money and securities to the Reich, Brig. C. N. French, controller of postal and telegraph censorship, announced today.

The examination which began Wednesday and Thursday, will be in the nature of contraband control rather than censorship, French said.

The announcement was made after disclosure that a Pan American Airways clipper plane from Baltimore arriving at Bermuda yesterday on flight to Lisbon, would be delayed during examination of its mail load.

Mail to Allies Spared

French's statement said:

"Examination of mails carried by the American clipper service via Bermuda and the Azores started on the 17th and 18th of January. Mails to England and France have not been examined and have not been touched. The examination has been confined to German mails on the eastbound service and, in slightly lesser extent, to neutral mail on that service.

"Mails from Germany and neutral countries will be examined so far as practicable and in both cases the examination will be concentrated on enemy official matter and commercial correspondence. These mails in any case will be sent on by the next available Clipper and will not be delayed longer."

Clipper in Miami

Miami, Fla., Jan. 19 (AP).—The Atlantic Clipper flew here from Bermuda today because of ice-jammed northern harbors, and plans were formulated to start the plane's next transoceanic flight from Miami.

College Publicists To Honor AP Writer

Ithaca, N. Y., Jan. 19 (AP).—Howard W. Blakeslee, Associated Press science editor, will be honored by the New York-New Jersey District of the American College Publicity Association at its convention opening today.

Blakeslee is to receive the Wilson Fairbanks Trophy tomorrow as the person who has done most for interpretation of higher education to the public last year.

Station PDS Presents Church Soloist

MISS LAISE

Helen Hurt Laise, an accomplished musician, of 3723 T street northwest, will sing and will play her own violin obligato on the PDS Program over Station WMAL this morning. She is the soloist of the Georgetown Presbyterian Church.

"Station PDS Presents," broadcast by Lee Everett from the Peoples Drug Stores Studio, Eleventh and G streets northwest, is presented each weekday morning from 7:30 to 8:30 over Station WMAL by Peoples Drug Stores in cooperation with The Washington Post. Anyone over 18 years old may participate in the auditions at 7:30 p. m. Tuesdays at the N. B. C. Studios. Performers are paid $5 for their appearance on this program.

65 Millions in Spanish Gold! But Sea and Sharks Guard It

Capt. John D. Craig, National Geographic Society lecturer, inspects his color film of undersea pictures which locate 2 of 16 sunken Spanish galleons believed to bear a treasure in silver and gold

Post Staff Photo

Capt. Craig, Here to Lecture, Has Stood Amid the Treasure, Where Hurricanes Roar and Fishes Come to Be Scratched

By Scott Hart
Post Staff Writer

Seventy-five miles north of Santo Domingo, where hurricanes are mean above water and underneath the merro fish come like dogs to the divers to get their backs scratched, lies $65,000,000 in silver and gold.

Capt. John D. Craig, National Geographic Society lecturer and author of "Danger Is My Business," raised a cautioning finger in an interview here yesterday.

"Ease up on the treasure, please; my lecture tonight is of scientific nature," he said.

Nevertheless, Capt. Craig has found two of 16 Spanish treasure galleons that in 1642 sank with their convoy of 40 frigates in a hurricane off Silver Shoals. Former President Rafael Trujillo, of Santo Domingo, heard of the Craig expedition—which was of purely scientific nature—and sent word he would cooperate.

Asked the nature of his proposed good offices, Trujillo said he would lend the army, navy and air corps. Capt. Craig is sure the gold is there and recoverable. He said former President Trujillo was "very cooperative and kind."

Undersea pictures in color, exhibited by the captain, showed him striding underwater, a misty creature among several galleon anchors, a scattering of galleon guns and coral. The sea has scattered the galleons' timbers, but somewhere imbedded in coral or hidden under the sea floor is the treasure, he knows.

It's in the record that the Englishman, Sir William Phipps, recovered two and a half million of it in 1686. The record says that the fleet started from Panama with Peruvian gold for Spain. Only one ship, a frigate, escaped the storm.

The captain ventured that blasting might scatter the cache; that the best chance of recovering it would be to use some as yet unperfected electric induction apparatus that would spot the presence of gold in water.

"And between all this, you're up against the hurricanes," he said. And the sharks, against which a bubble gun (which is shown in operation in his movies) has been developed, and those merro fish that want their backs scratched. The captain, incidentally, films many undersea and jungle adventure sequences for the movies.

"I'm always going to the movies and suddenly seeing some shots I made somewhere. I never forget those shots," he said, as if, indeed, he ever could.

Danes and Norway Declare They'll Fight for Neutrality

Copyright by New York Times

Copenhagen, Denmark, Jan. 19.—Norway and Denmark today declared their absolute neutrality, but added that if their independence was threatened they would employ all the military means at their command.

Premier Thorvald Stauning, supported by six Danish party leaders, recommended that the nation restate its policy and the neutrality proposal, backed by the threat of military measures in the event of an attack, was adopted by a vote of 130 to 0.

There was one abstention—the representative from Schleswig, a German.

The Communists as well as the National Socialists supported the proposal

The pronouncement said:

"The lower house decides to declare that all parts of the Danish people agree that the country's neutrality must be maintained and that all disposable means if necessary shall be used to keep order, preserve and protect the realm's peace and independence, and promises the cabinet support in its work in this direction.

The declaration, it was said in authoritative Danish circles, was intended in part to correct impressions abroad that Denmark would not resist an attack because of limited armament.

Premier Stauning's pessimistic New Year's broadcast had inspired suggestions abroad, political sources said, that Denmark would not resist an attack with armed force.

The Norwegian Premier, Johann Nygaardsvold, was supported when he introduced a similar proposal. He added that a coalition government would not be considered until there was an actual question of war.

During the debate on this issue the Liberal leader, Johann Ludwig Mowinckel, compared Norway's position with that of Finland and added that in 1935 Russia already had made threats against Finland. He revealed conversations that he had had in Moscow and which in turn he had transmitted to his government.

The Swedish government was informed of these conversations, he added.

The political strife in Sweden, started by pleas by former Foreign Minister Rickard J. Sandler for more energetic assistance to the Finns, had subsided somewhat today.

Swedish industry, it was pointed out, already has contributed 62,000,000 kroner ($15,356,000) to Finland in addition to $10,000,000 raised through popular subscription.

Soviet Retreat May Be Sign Of Nazi Aid

Russia May Give Up Salla Drive for Help In Thrust in South

By Kirke L. Simpson
Associated Press Staff Writer

A "miracle" such as saved Paris from the clutch of Imperial Germany in 1914 has intervened to save Finland from Red Russia in 1940; but its ultimate effect on Finnish independence could be grave.

Against all odds, the Baltic nation has escaped being cut in two across the narrow "waistline" between the Finnish-Russian and Finnish-Swedish frontier and the Russian retreat has stirred Finnish hopes of turning it into a rout.

Yet neutral military men believe that the order that set the Red forces hot-footing back toward Russia may signify approaching Russo-German cooperation against Finland's real life line, the Mannerheim Line, on the Karelian Isthmus.

Not a Rout

Even by Finnish accounts, the Red army retirement began as an ordered march. It caught even the alert Finnish ski scouts by surprise and synchronized with rumors that Berlin had been pressing Moscow for abandonment of the drive into Finland, except on the Karelian Isthmus front. A possibility of German cooperation on that front has been dangled before Russian eyes but use of German troops against the Finns seems improbable for a variety of reasons.

Nazi technical aid would be vitally important for Russia. A new Nazi-planned and Nazi-directed drive at the Mannerheim Line would be a supreme test for Finland.

The Russo-Finnish war has already complicated Germany's own war-time economic problems. It has stopped the flow of Finnish dairy and other food surpluses into Germany, and impeded the movement of similar supplies from Russia.

The possibility of Swedish, Norwegian and even Danish entanglement in the conflict has its own alarms for Germany. If any or all of them entered that struggle, German Baltic traffic would be dried up.

Moreover, Russia's waistline attack in Finland jeopardized Germany's access to Swedish iron.

Apologies Cited

Piece all this together, and the implication is that Moscow has yielded to Berlin pressure.

If that proves true, Finland may be facing soon an even more dangerous drive at the Mannerheim Line than was the Russian "waistline" thrust.

Moscow's prompt apology to Sweden and Norway after Red air bombers violated those countries' borders is a part of the new picture. The two moves fit together to indicate that under Berlin pressure Moscow has narrowed her purposes, and may have pledged herself against complete conquest of Finland or any invasion of Sweden or northern Norway, in return for German aid.

Kiwanis Leader Dies

Hartford, Conn., Jan. 19 (AP).—Charles Henry Lee, 68, former vice president of Kiwanis International, died here today.

Swedish Fliers Help Harry Soviet Retreat

Volunteers Lead Fight Against 450 Planes Covering Withdrawal

FINN, from Page 1.

with their own skis, heavy sheepskin coats, guns and trucks and have their own commanders. A number of them are housed in barracks in northern Finland. (Presumably the Swedish pilots are flying British-made planes, owned by Finland.)

Unofficial Finnish reports estimated that 204 Soviet planes had been downed in the first seven weeks of war. Finns said they cost an average of $200,000 each. During the same period the Red army is reported to have lost 434 tanks and armored cars, 189 cannon, 282 machine guns and 522 lorries.

Bombs Heard at Legation

Bitter fighting continued in Markajarvi, 50 miles from the Soviet frontier and southwest of Salla. Here the Russians, after abandoning an attempt to cut Finland in two by reaching the Kemijarvi-Rovaniemi-Kemi railway, were forced to fight a rear-guard battle to protect their general retreat.

Although the air raiders which approached Helsinki yesterday were driven off before they reached the city, distant detonations could be heard at the temporary United States Legation in suburban Grankulla, and electric lights blinked out.

Thursday's air raids, the Finns said, involved 250 planes over the Karelian Isthmus and 450 over the whole country, but the casualties were only one dead and four wounded.

Hawkins, from Rovaniemi, also reported intense Soviet aerial activity over northern Finland for the last three days.

The railway was wrecked at one point, but was repaired within two hours.

Nearly every town from Lieksa north to Rovaniemi has been bombed or seen planes pass over yesterday and today, Hawkins said.

Russian Claims

Moscow (Saturday), Jan. 20 (U.P.). A Finnish battalion was "annihilated" yesterday in fighting in the Kitela sector about 16 miles across the border just north of Lake Ladoga, a communique of the Leningrad military command reported early today.

The communique said that the Finnish battalion wiped out near Kitela left 26 machine guns on the battlefield.

The account of the "annihilation" of the Finnish battalion was accompanied by announcement that honors have been bestowed upon 164 more Red army officers for valor and heroism on Finnish battlefronts.

Today's military communique said:

"On January 19 in all directions there were activities of scouts and in some sectors clashes of small units. In the Petrozavodsk direction in the area of Kitela our reconnoitering group annihilated an enemy battalion which left 26 machine guns on the spot.

"On the Karelian Isthmus there were clashes of advanced units and the enemy suffered numerous casualties.

"In a number of areas our aviation made reconnoitering flights and bombed military objectives."

Compromise Basis Reached On Finn Aid

Managers Report Chances Improved; Brown Works on Bill

By Robert C. Albright

The basis for a substitute bill on United States aid to beleaguered Finland was reached yesterday, as managers of the proposed loan legislation reported its chances "much improved."

Federal Loan Administrator Jesse Jones conferred at length with Senator Brown (Democrat), of Michigan, on a middle ground between the President's nonmilitary credit proposals and Brown's unrestricted loan bill.

Brown later canvassed Senate Banking Committee sentiment and started work on the compromise bill he will lay before the group Wednesday. The legislation was said to have better than an even chance of approval by the Banking Committee, but faced a less certain fate in the Committee on Foreign Relations.

Neither Jones nor Brown would discuss details of the proposed substitute bill, but its terms were expected to provide:

A $100,000,000 increase in the revolving fund authorization of the Export-Import Bank, bringing the total sum authorized for trade credits to all countries to $200,000,000.

No specific mention of Finland by name, but a limitation of the percentage that could be loaned to agents of any foreign governments. This, in effect, would permit a $30,000,000 to $35,000,000 advance to Finland.

Loans actually to be of a nonmilitary character, but no such language is expected to appear in the bill because of the controversy over what constitutes "military" exports and "implements of war." Export-Import Bank has power to make necessary rules restricting goods purchased here on credit advanced.

Provisions of the substitute would modify the original Brown bill, which provided a direct $60,000,000 United States loan to Finland with no restrictions on expenditure.

It is expected to follow the machinery suggested in the President's message, with some liberalization, and with assurance that credits be advanced to an intermediary corporation instead of the government of Finland.

Administration officials and leaders in Congress were represented as anxious to give Finland any measure of aid possible without direct conflict with neutrality policy. Compromise discussions were derected toward this end.

Second Barrier Formidable

Leaders of both parties continued to shy at suggestions of direct military aid to Finland, considering this would be a step toward United States "involvement," but declined to foreclose the possibility of the so-called "reasonable approach."

Even if the Senate Banking Committee favorably reports a compromise measure after hearing Secretary Hull next Wednesday, the bill must go before the Foreign Relations Committee. Prospects there were reported less favorable.

The President was reported ready to accept any legislation satisfactory to Congress.

It has been held that the United States would have no official interest if the Finns bartered nonmilitary goods purchased through an American loan, for military supplies elsewhere.

30,000 Men, 200 Planes Vital To Finns by May, Britsh Say

By the Associated Press

London (Saturday), Jan. 20.—British military authorities said today that 30,000 men, 200 planes and a "generous supply" of military equipment would "save Finland"—if they get there before May.

Britain has pledged "substantial" material aid, including planes, but the amounts involved have been kept secret.

It is generally agreed here that the crisis in Finland will come in May, after the snows melt and the ground becomes firm enough to permit the Russians to use their mechanized equipment to best advantage.

Military men believe, however, that even then Finland might hold out because of the natural defensive strength of her terrain if she has adequate supplies of airplanes, machine guns and munitions.

Day by day the conviction is growing here that the Finnish front is the pivotal point on which hinges the whole campaign against what the British term armed aggression in Europe.

Winnipeg, Jan. 19 (AP).—Evidence of definite aid for Finland was indicated on the floor of the Winnipeg Grain Exchange today when it became apparent that export interests with Finnish connections were picking up quantities of Canadian oats and oat products.

Observers estimated the exporters had purchased 200,000 bushels of oats in the coarse grain pit.

Other authorities said orders from Finland for more than 5,000,000 pounds of Canadian rolled oats have been filled from stocks in the United States.

Reliable sources said the rolled oats are being paid for out of the United States Finnish Relief fund.

Pope Shows Interest

Copyright by New York Times

Vatican City, Jan. 19.—Pope Pius XII is showing keen interest in aid for Finland, it was learned today.

When he saw D'Arcy Osborn, the British minister, last week, he asked for information on Allied plans to help the Finns.

Timely SALE High Grade

ICE SKATES

with Shoes Attached

$2.99

—For boys and girls . . . men and women, too. Fine, sharp tubular skates with leather shoes attached . . . Outstanding values at this low price.

$5.95 Ice Skate Outfits—

For Men & Women

$4.99

—Women's with white elk shoes and fine nickel-plated skates attached. Snugly lined with plaid cotton flannel. Men's with box toe black leather shoes and nickel-plated tubular skates.

Kann's

Toy Dept. Fourth Floor

Save $15.25! **RCA VICTOR**

TABLE RADIO-VICTROLA

1—Radio-Victrola $39.95
2—Six Pre-Selected Victor Records . . . 4.50
3—New Record Holder .75
$45.20

Complete for Only

$29.95

—Imagine getting a Radio-Victrola, six records and a record holder for less than the price of the radio alone! This five-tube table model RCA combination has a magnificent tone for both radio and phonograph, and the Victrola plays 10 or 12-inch records with the lid closed. The new record holder is a great convenience to any music lover. Holds 24 records in safe, upright position, all ready to play. Finally, National Broadcasting Company and Victor artists have selected six records (12 sides) that will be a welcome collection to any music library . . . pieces all America loves. This outfit will be a thrilling addition to any home.

$3.00 a Month Buys It

Small Carrying Charge

"Gulliver's Travels" Album

Four 10-in. records in bright colored album, featuring Victor Young and His Orchestra and Max Terr's Choristers. **$1.90**

A New Record by "BING"

No. 2948 Wrap Your Troubles in Dreams (on one side) and Between 18 and 19 on Chestnut Street, song by Bing Crosby and Connie Boswell. **35c**

Kann's

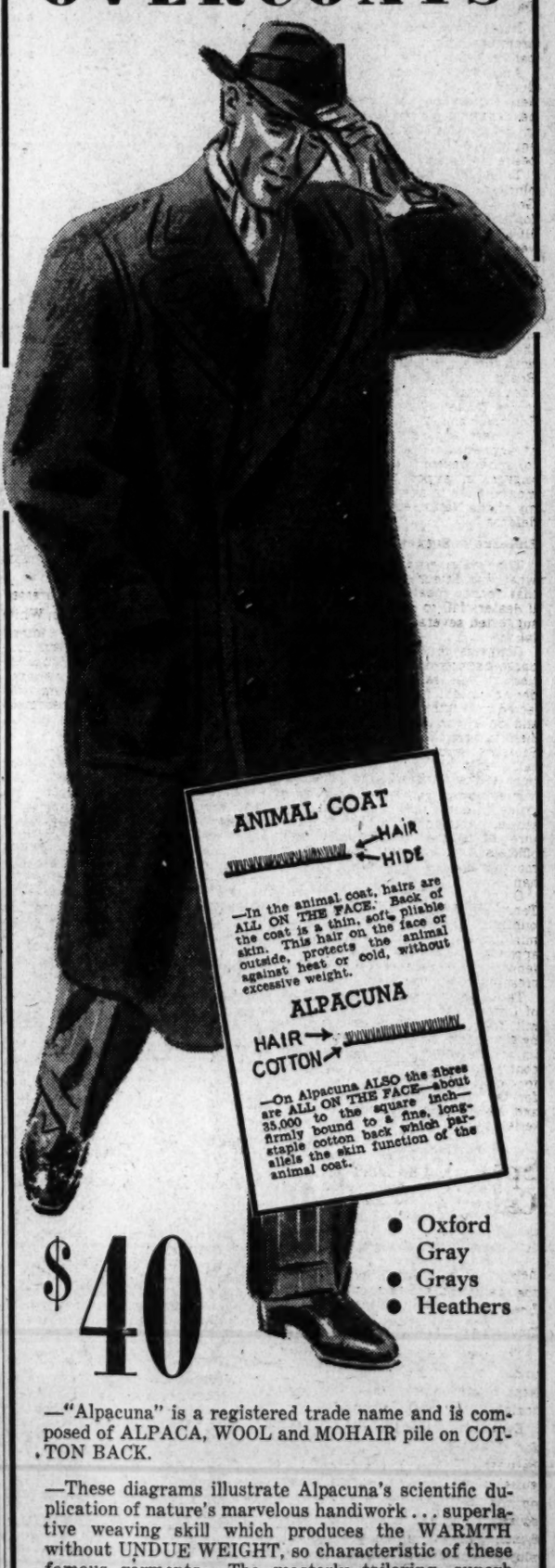
"The Avenue"—7th, 8th and D Sts.

RADIO & RECORD DEPT.—4TH FLOOR

Great Warmth

Without Weight, Plus Superb Style & Quality!

ALPACUNA OVERCOATS


ANIMAL COAT
HAIR
HIDE
—In the animal coat, hairs are ALL ON THE FACE. Back of the coat is a thin, soft, pliable skin. This hair on the face or outside, protects the animal against heat or cold, without excessive weight.
ALPACUNA
HAIR
COTTON
—On Alpacuna ALSO the fibres are ALL ON THE FACE—about 35,000 to the square inch—firmly bound to a fine, long-staple cotton back which parallels the skin function of the animal coat.

$40

- Oxford Gray
- Grays
- Heathers

—"Alpacuna" is a registered trade name and is composed of ALPACA, WOOL and MOHAIR pile on COTTON BACK.

—These diagrams illustrate Alpacuna's scientific duplication of nature's marvelous handiwork . . . superlative weaving skill which produces the WARMTH without UNDUE WEIGHT, so characteristic of these famous garments. The masterly tailoring, superb styling, tireless comfort and luxurious appearance—What more can we offer you in COMPLETE OVERCOAT SATISFACTION? In Single or Double Breasted Raglans and Bals. Regular, short, long sizes.

4 WAYS TO PAY

- **Lay-Away Plan—10% deposit will hold your selection.**
- **Budget Plan—10% down, no carrying charge if paid within 3 months.**
- **Charge It—Open an account if you haven't one.**
- **Pay Cash—Purchases will be held until later if you wish.**

Men's Store—Second Floor

Kann's

"The Avenue"—7th, 8th and D Sts.

U. S. Threatens Ban on Exports Of Tin, Rubber

Army and Navy Issue Joint Attack on Heavy Sales to Soviet Agency

The Army and Navy yesterday issued a veiled threat to American dealers in "strategic" war materials to stop selling crude rubber and pig tin to foreign buyers. They charged recent exports have reached proportions "detrimental" to national defense and industry.

A joint statement issued by Secretary of the Navy Edison and Assistant Secretary of War Johnson declared that unless dealers voluntarily stop selling the vital raw materials abroad "it will become necessary to use other means to deal with the situation."

Yesterday's warning, which followed pleas from President Roosevelt and Army and Navy chiefs several months ago for cooperation in conserving the supply of "strategic" materials, was directed at large sales made in the last few days to Amtorg, the Soviet purchasing agency in the United States.

Amtorg, it was said, shipped 1,000 tons of pig tin from the United States in the first part of this month, leaving less than a three-week supply in the United States. In the last two days, officials said the company has been trying to buy large quantities of crude rubber.

Dangerous Shortage Near

In all cases, Soviet officials offer premium prices, which many companies have been unable to resist.

As neither rubber nor tin is produced in the United States, a sudden curtailment of imports would be dangerous to American industry in production not only of defense equipment but even of ordinary peacetime articles.

To guard against a possible war blockade of these materials, the Government is laying in a reserve for the Army and Navy under a $100,000,000 authorization voted last year. Reexport of the strategic raw materials from normal market stocks since the European war began, officials said, has nullified efforts to establish this reserve.

"The more patriotic and responsible dealers and manufacturers in the United States are cooperating with the Army and Navy Munitions Board in its effort to mtaintain an adequate supply of these materials in the United States," said the joint Edison-Johnson statement.

"Others, apparently through a lack of appreciation of the situation or for other reasons, are continuing to engage in export activities detrimental both to the industrial economy of the Nation and to the national defense."

Embargo Is Suggested

The statement did not explain what was intended by the warning that "other means" would be used if dealers fail to cooperate. Officials suggested several methods might be taken.

Congress could be asked to embargo exports of the vital commodities, it was said. Noncooperative dealers might find their goods subjected to lengthy customs inspections and delays in sailing permits sufficient to turn their profits into losses. Pressure would be exerted on recalcitrants by their trade associations at the Government's request.

Describing existing supplies of crude rubber and pig tin—an essential commodity in the manufacture of guns—"dangerously low," officials said that less than a two-month's supply of rubber was on hand.

On Capitol Hill, Representative Taber, of New York, a ranking Republican, threatened to block Administration plans to have Congress approve $186,580,000 in national defense improvements without increasing next year's appropriations.

Taber said he would raise a point of order against all efforts to commit Congress to future expenditures by giving executive agencies authority to contract for equipment. Such contractual authority is being asked for new locks and protective devices for the Panama Canal, new Army and Navy planes and ordnance materiel.

'Mary Todd' of Lincoln Film Owns to 25 Years in Drama

Post Staff Photo

HARRY GOETZ, Producer — RUTH GORDON, "Mary Todd" — JOHN CROMWELL, Director

This may be deglamourizing Hollywood, but an important star of an important forthcoming film came to Washington yesterday and proved to be just a folksy girl who freely owns up to 25 years in show business.

"I guess that just about gives away my age," laughed Ruth Gordon, who is Mary Todd in the screen version of "Abe Lincoln in Illinois."

In the Capitol for the picture's world premiere at RKO-Keith's next Monday night, Miss Gordon recalled that "Abe, etc.," will mark her first professional appearance here since 1927, when she came to the Belasco Theater in "Saturday's Children"—and she was a stage veteran even then.

This is her first motion picture, however, and Miss Gordon feels like a debutante all over again. Just before leaving Hollywood she finished work in her second picture, "The Magic Bullet," and her third will be a remake of "Disraeli," with Laurence Olivier in the title role and herself as Queen Victoria.

"The Magic Bullet" is a biographical treatment of Ehrlich, the medical researcher, who is played by Edward G. Robinson.

Accompanying Miss Gordon to Washington were John Cromwell, director of "Abe Lincoln in Illinois," and Harry Goetz, the picture's coproducer. Cromwell confessed that he plays a small part in the film he directed, taking the role of John Brown in the Harpers Ferry raid sequence.

Kansas School Acquaintance Blooms Here as Indians Wed

Washington Monument Called Fine Tribal Silo by Chippewa

Descendant of Ottawa Chief Married to Onandago Brave

Chippewa Indians here yesterday on tribal business observed that relief agencies such as WPA should be withdrawn last of all from the Indians and that the Washington Monument would make a fine tribal silo.

The latter view was expressed by Thomas G. Antell, of the White Earth Reservation, and he joined the five other delegates from the six tribal branches in praising the weather. All, however, denounced Washington houses—meaning the Government buildings—as being too hot.

None of them said "How" upon an introduction. They said, "How do you do" and their manner throughout was the white man's except that they kept a stiffly formal silence until called upon for expression. They smoked cigarettes incessantly.

As matters stand, the white man got into the Chippewa country early, and the tribe, numbering about 14,000, is scattered on small reservations. They are here to talk about getting roads to open such lands as they own, and about getting school courses coordinated.

Their attorney, John H. Hougen, said the relief establishments should not be withdrawn from the Indians, especially, until their economy is definitely adjusted. The Chippewas don't want to leave their ancestral grounds.

The party included Charles Ray, of Beaufort Reservation; Frank Broker, Leach Lake Reservation; Ben Petite, Fondulac Reservation; Shirley McKenzie, their credit manager; Sam Zimmerman, of Grand Portage Reservation; Mark L. Burns, Lake States area, and William Nicaboine, Millacs Reservation. The tribe lives in Minnesota.

Chief Petoskey of the Ottawa Indians packed her trousseau in her hope chest yesterday and prepared to move to 1913 Pennsylvania avenue northwest as the wife of an Onandaga brave.

Hazel M. Crossett, 21, of 2222 I street northwest, was married Wednesday at Warrenton, Va., to Kenneth L. George, 29, of the Pennsylvania avenue address. They were the seventy-eighth couple to be married three this month.

The seeds of their romance were sown when as children they were schoolmates at Lawrence, Kans. Kenneth came from an Onandaga reservation at Nedrow, near Syracuse, N. Y., and Hazel from a town near Frederick, Mich., named after her illustrious ancestor.

They had only a nodding acquaintance at the Indian school in Kansas, but it grew to blossoming love when they met again two years ago in the Oice of Indian Affairs, Interior Department. Kenneth had already been there three years when Hazel arrived.

There was no hurry about the Warrenton marriage. They had planned it for a year, Mrs. George said yesterday. But for some reason she "wanted to be married outside the District;" she couldn't explain why.

The Baptist minister at Warrenton, Thomas B. Allen, performed the ceremony. Two Indian friends, Elwood Harden and Samuel Attavich, were present, as well as Mr. and Mrs. Charles enyard.

Previously Indians did not marry outside their tribe, Mrs. George said, but nowadays it is quite common. This spring the newlyweds plan to visit each other's parents, which will be a particular pleasure for the elder George family. LeRoy George, who works in an automobile factory in Indiana, hasn't seen his son in many years.

Lawyers to Have 'Red Mass'

Judicial, diplomatic, legislative and religious leaders of the Nation's Capital will attend the "Red Mass" tomorrow at 10:30 a. m. in the Shrine of the Immaculate Conception.

Commemorating the opening of the third session of the Seventy-sixth Congress, the custom was inaugurated last year by the Very Rev. Robert J. White, dean of the Catholic University Law School.

For centuries it has been a French custom for judges and legislators to participate in the "Red Mass" at the opening of their sessions. It later was adopted in England.

The term "Red Mass" was used because the particular petition of the mass sought the aid of the Holy Spirit, symbolized by the flaming fire of divine love and wisdom.

Assisting Father White, celebrant of the mass, will be the Rev. John P. Maher, O. S. A., and the Rev. Thomas P. Garrett, O. S. A., both of the Augustinian College, as deacon and subdeacon, respectively; the Rev. William J. Lallou, master of ceremonies, and the Rev. Walter J. Schmitz, of Sulpician Seminary, as assistant.

The Most Rev. John F. O'Hara, former president of Notre Dame University and recently appointed auxiliary bishop of the Army-Navy Diocese, will deliver the sermon, it being his first public appearance since his elevation. The Right Rev. Joseph M. Corrigan, rector, and the Right Rev. P. J. McCormick, vice rector, of Catholic University, will be present.

Fifty Senators and Representatives, judges of the United States and District courts, members of the Cabinet and other Federal officials, diplomats and others have accepted invitations.

Spee Auxiliary Caled a 'Slaver'

SHIP, from Page 1.

flew the Norwegian flag and bore the name of a vessel of that nationality.

Developed Under Cover

The new warship was developed under cover in prewar Germany and kept hidden until start of the war, tonight's informant asserted.

Especially built as an auxiliary for Germany's 10,000-ton pocket battleships, she appeared in the guise of an innocent merchantman on the high seas but actually, the source here said, she carried three 6-inch guns hidden behind shutters, plus an antiaircraft gun.

In addition to the armament, the Altmark allegedly is equipped with a large number of prison cells designed to confine crews of merchantmen sunk by the Altmark or the warship it was accompanying.

The Altmark, flying flags of various nationalities, was reported seen in South Atlantic trade routes by merchantmen who did not suspect her identity, and met German and neutral tankers at designated locations on her cruise with the Graf Spee.

Jackson to Talk At Bar Banquet

In his first speech as Attorney General, Robert H. Jackson will address the Federal Bar Association on the topic, "Government Counsel." He will speak at the organization's twentieth anniversary banquet at 7 p. m. today at the Mayflower Hotel.

Guest of honor will be Associate Justice Stone of the Supreme Court. Other notables expected include Associate Justices Harold M. Stephens, Justin Miller, and Fred M. Vinson, of the United States Court of Appeals, and Justices Alfred Wheat and Bolitha Laws, of District Court.

ALCOHOLISM IS A DISEASE
The Greenhill Institute is devoted exclusively to the treatment and correction of
Chronic Alcoholism
Write or Call for Free Booklet
GREENHILL INSTITUTE
3145 16th St. N.W.
Phone Day or Night—CO. 4754
Strictly Private
Controlled, Operated and Supervised by Licensed Physicians

EDUCATIONAL
ENROLL FOR CLASSES NOW FORMING IN
SPANISH
The Berlitz Method is available, ONLY at THE BERLITZ SCHOOL OF LANGUAGES
1115 Conn. Ave. at L NAtional 0270

Accountancy
Pace Courses: B. C. S. and M. C. S. Degrees. C. P. A. Preparation. Day and Evening Divisions; Coeducational
Send for 33rd Year Book.
BENJAMIN FRANKLIN UNIVERSITY
1100 16th Street, N. W. at L RE 2262

Invader Takes Monterey in Defense Game

'Black' Army Drives 'Blue' Force Inland After Fleet Shelling

By the Associated Press

Monterey, Calif., Jan. 19.—An invading "Black" Army, supported by strong fleet action, captured strategic Monterey Bay today and drove an outnumbered defense force into retreat.

The attacking force landed some 2,500 men from transports under cover of the guns of a fleet of battleships and heavy cruisers.

For hours Monterey was under tremendous, theoretical shellfire from the sea, while at least a hundred planes—bombers and pursuit ships—roared through the sky.

The defense, outnumbered and embarassed by lack of mobile equipment, had to withdraw inland.

Troops Land in Surf

The Black troops landed successfully through the surf in small boats.

Then commenders of the invading army thrust patrols into the back country to establish contact with the Blue force.

Later there was evidence that the defenders had rallied and captured undisclosed number of prisoners.

The Blue Army claimed, too, that its fighting planes had inflicted some damage on a light cruiser.

The Black sea force consisted of five battleships, seven heavy cruisers, four light cruisers and many smaller craft.

Marshall Is Observer

For the most part the fleet gunfire was simulated, in the beforedawn hours, by the blinking of big searchlights, but occasionally the roar of blank shells added to the din stirred by the planes.

In daylight puffs of smoke were used by the ships and heavy artillery to imitate firing of guns.

Gen. George Marshall, Army chief of staff, was an observer. He said cooperation of all groups exceeded by far anything ever known before.

It was the first time, he said, that the Army and Navy, with their Air Corps; civilians, utilities, the National Guard, amateur radio operators, the Forestry Service, and State and city police, as well as many others, had cooperated in working out such a problem.

Erika Mann Talks Here Tomorrow In National Forum

Miss Erika Mann, daughter of Thomas Mann, will address the fourth meeting of the National Forum Series at the Jewish Community Center at 8:30 p. m. tomorrow. Her topic will be "Beware of Political Opportunists."

MISS MANN

The address will be followed by open discussion, under the chairmanship of Mrs. Eugene Meyer.

Miss Mann, the eldest of the German novelist's six children, is an author, playwright and actress. She is best known for her book, "Escape to Life," describing the escape from Germany of Albert Einstein, Sigmund Freud and her father. She lectured in Washington on several occasions, most recently before the Barnard College Association at the Mayflower on January 28, 1939.

Wage Increases Forecast in Navy

WAGE, from Page 1.

meet February 15, would conduct hearings and investigate shops and factories in Maryland, Virginia and the District.

"Representatives of the various trades at the Navy Yard will be present at meetings," he said. "They can ask questions and bring out information favorable to their cause. The board will meet for 12 weeks and then submit its report through the commandant to the Secretary, who will then establish new pay scales where justified."

Capt. Brown said that about 8,000 employes in all may possibly be affected by the wage board's findings. They include employes of the research laboratory at Bellevue, the Carderock experimental basin, the powder factory at Indian Head, Md., proving ground, Dahlgren, Va., radio station, Cheltenham, Md., Naval Academy, Annapolis, and other naval stations in this area.

WHARTON'S
$1
Glori-fried CHICKEN
No need to stay in a hot kitchen and prepare dinner, when you can make a single telephone call and have a tasty chicken dinner rushed to you ready to serve. 14 individual pieces, sealed steaming hot in a loaf of butter-toasted French bread.
FREE—Large Order CHICKEN CHIPS, a special potato delicacy
Add 15c for
Deliveries from 9 A. M. to 3 A. M.
HOT ROAST CHICKEN
A whole young chicken (no legherns) serves 3 to 7. Complete with dressing. $1.50
Call MICH. 4830
TRY WHARTON'S CHICKEN LOAF
1409 14th Street N.W.

Picture This, Please

An exhibition of photographs taken by children between the ages of 10 and 17 was opened yesterday at the District WPA Children's Art Gallery, 816 Independence avenue southwest. Among exhibits are pictures by Bruce E. Younger, 15, of 1224 North Carolina avenue northeast. Evelyn Weeks, 16, of 1011 Third street northeast, looks over Bruce's shoulder as they stand before his work

Swedish Ship Torpedoed Off Scotland

Corn-Laden Steamer Is Sunk Without Warning; Crew Saved

By the Associated Press

Stockholm (Saturday), Jan. 20.—Torpedoing of the 6,685-ton Swedish steamer Pajala off Scotland was disclosed early today by her owners. It was the second Scandinavian steamer reported sunk in the last two days by submarines.

The crew of 35 was rescued and taken to a Scottish harbor.

A cable to the owner said the steamer was torpedoed without warning on Thursday and sank in 25 minutes. She was en route to Sweden from Buenor Aires with a cargo of corn.

The other Scandinaivan ship sunk, also on Thursday, was the 1,831-ton Canadian Reefer, of Danish registry, bound for the Mediterranean from Los Angeles. The crew of 26 was rescued.

Two Nazi Ships Blockaded

Copyright by New York Times

Balboa, Canal Zone, Jan. 19.—The German freighters Quito and Bogota which sailed from Guayaquil December 4 bound for the Panama Canal, have not yet arrived.

A recent issue of El Universo of Guayaquil reports that they are anchored near "Dead Man's Island" off the mouth of the Guyas River in the Bay of Guayaquil.

This is well within the Pan-American safety belt, but Universo says they are afraid to proceed because the British cruiser Dispatch is standing by.

Nazis Doom Poles Who Attacked Fliers

Copyright by New York Times

Posen, Jan. 19.—A special court at Posen today pronounced death sentences on eight Poles accused of having mishandled and robbed wounded German aviators who descended in parachutes after their machine started to fall in flames early in the war.

Cromwell Cited Against Pacts

By the Associated Press

A Republican asserted at the House hearing on trade pacts yesterday that James H. R. Cromwell, recently named Minister to Canada, had written in his book, "In Defense of Capitalism," that hasty reciprocal trade agreements should be abandoned.

Representative McLean (Republican), of New Jersey, said Cromwell condemned the pacts because they worried the business man and that the Federal Government should emphasize advantageous imports rather than engage in "ruinous export competition with other nations."

Turning to collapse of negotiations with Argentina, McLean demanded to know whether United States competition with Great Britain for the Argentine market caused "the blow up."

Assistant Secretary of State Grady insisted that "Argentina thought inadequate some of the concessions we were prepared to make," and asserted the exchange problem as well as the war was a factor in the collapse.

Representative Jenkins (Republican), of Ohio, suggested to Grady that perhaps "threats of members of Congress to fight" extension of the executive power to negotiate the agreements brought from the State Department last month the announcement that no copper concessions would be made in an agreement with Chile.

Grady asserted without discussing the merits of the department's action, the announcement itself was made because "a hysterical situation arose."

Club Schedules Hike

A 3½-mile hike to historic spots south of Great Falls, Va., is scheduled by the Capital Hiking Club for tomorrow. Buses will leave 1416 F street northwest at 10 a. m.

WOODWARD & LOTHROP
10TH 11TH F AND G STREETS
PHONE DISTRICT 5300
Pin your claim to great chic on your suit lapel—twin scrolls of 14-karat yellow and rose gold. Binding them together, twin "ribbons" of diamonds, sparkling in platinum $140
From a smart group, $60 to $295
FINE JEWELRY, FIRST FLOOR

WOODWARD & LOTHROP
10TH 11TH F AND G STREETS
PHONE DISTRICT 5300

Pick a Posy
for a gay new touch in your handkerchief
Roses, violets, bluebells—gather an armful in the handkerchief section. Wear them with your dark clothes for a bright touch of Springtime. Lovely lush colors on white (90% linen, 10% cotton) blossoming in huge all-over patterns. Practically a garden full for your choosing—a few of which we sketch. Each 50c
HANDKERCHIEFS, AISLE 17, FIRST FLOOR

WOODWARD & LOTHROP
Sterling Silver
Harmony at Your Table
Be a clever matchmaker and "marry" the Sterling Silver flatware and holloware that gleam on your table. We suggest, for harmony's smart sake:
A—Craftsman, modern instance of ageless simplicity in design. Six teaspoons $11
AA—Bowl in the same modern tempo $40
B—Greenbrier, streamlined feeling with delicate flower embellishment. Six teaspoons $10.50
BB—Bowl with rich tracery of delicate flowers $50
C—English Gadroon, one of the most popular borders in a distinctive design. Six teaspoons, (a light-weight) $9.50
CC—Gadroon-bordered bowl $25
THE SILVER ROOM, FIRST FLOOR

Senator Borah, Veteran Statesman, Dies After Stroke; Leaders Saddened

Idahoan, 74, Had Fought for Many Cases

Congress' Most Moving Orator, He Won Praises For His Sincerity

BORAH, from Page 1.

United States Senate in the twilight of the "giants," and something of the aura of those days clung to him throughout his long career. A picturesque figure, with craggy brows and a leonine mane, he was a magnificent orator, by far the most effective on Capitol Hill.

He might have become President had he chosen to be more "regular." But political regularity was not in his nature. In his own words, he was concerned about issues, not men; and when the Republican Party differed with him on issues, he fought it. However, he steadfastly refused to bolt that party.

For 30 years Borah was mentioned as a Presidential "possibility." Borah-for-President clubs were formed often over that long span, but the magnetic Western never got very far when the practical politicians began balloting at the national conventions. Undoubtedly, though, he could have been Vice President had he wanted that post.

According to a classic anecdote, President Coolidge called Senator Borah to the White House in advance of the 1924 campaign and said to him:

"Senator, I want you to take a place on the ticket."

"Which place?" Borah was said to have asked, thus ending the interview.

Gen. Charles Gates Dawes was given the Vice Presidential place on the 1924 Republican ticket.

Fight on League Career's Highlight

The highlight of Borah's long and crowded career was his brilliant fight against United States entry into the League of Nations. That fight, which broke Woodrow Wilson's heart and changed the history of the postwar world, had raged for months, and it was Borah who was given the task of closing the argument against the League.

Henry F. Pringle, one of Borah's biographers, thus described the occasion:

"The oration of that day, November 19, 1919, will live as one of the outstanding in the history of the Senate, and on that occasion Borah was truly great, even if only in negation. Here was the irreconcilable at his best; not wanting, not resorting to personalities, but earnest, desperately sincere.

"At first he was calm, an attorney opening his case before a jury in whose intelligence he had faith. The league, he said, constituted a grave peril to the future of America. To join it was to abandon the great policy of 'no entangling alliance.' In its essence it was contrary to the fundamental principles of the republic.

"Gradually, as he spoke, Borah seemed to be alone, unconscious of his fellow-Senators. Not a sound came from the packed galleries as his voice rose and fell. The League was not a league for peace, but for war. In opposing it 'I do nothing more than decline to renounce and tear out of my life the sacred traditions which through 50 years have been translated into my whole intellectual being.'

"So he continued, always turning back to the inestimable wisdom of Washington and protesting that this must be a guide in the twentieth century. Even those who disagreed and who felt, as I do, that he was lacking in vision on that day, were deeply moved, and when it was over the impassive Henry Cabot Lodge had tears in his eyes. And as the Senate prepared to recess a page brought to Borah a hastily scribbled message from Vice President Marshall, a Democrat and an advocate of the League.

"'Even an old mummy on a pedestal,' this read, 'could not remain silent after such a speech.'"

A kindly man, possessed of great personal charm, Borah in debate argued principles, never personalities. Not once in the torrid, hot-tempered League debate did he make a slighting reference to President Wilson.

Wilson, who hated Lodge and some of the other League foes, appreciated Borah's chivalry. Toward the end of his life, Wilson, ill and broken, was being driven along a Washington avenue. He saw Borah, and pointed a trembling finger.

"There is one irreconcilable," he said to a companion, "whom I can respect."

Borah's niche in history was, during his lifetime, the subject of many controversies. Many regarded him as a great idealist. Others called him an "obstructionist," a "blue pencil," a "rogue elephant." He was characterized as a "trimmer," as a man who never went all the way, as one who was destructive, but never constructive.

Liberals at times hailed him as their leader, only to damn him the following year for a conservative. Conservatives would embrace him and then recoil in horror when, for example, he demanded recognition of Soviet Russia.

History Disproves 'Destructive' Charge

Borah made no apologies for his seeming inconsistency or for his battles on the negative side. On the contrary, he felt that his highest claim to fame was "for what I may have helped to prevent."

"The words constructive and destructive have different meanings to different people," he said once. "Blocking the entry of the United States into the League of Nations may be called destructive. To my mind it was one of the most constructive victories in our history."

Borah could remind his critics, too, that his record contained much that even they would call constructive. He initiated or fought for legislation that resulted in the eight-hour day for Federal employes, the creation of the Labor Department and the Children's Bureau, the income tax, the election of United States Senators by the people, the establishment of the postal savings system.

It was Borah, too, who, as chairman of the Foreign Relations Committee in the Harding Administration, introduced the resolution which brought about the Washington Arms Limitation Conference.

He opposed constitutional amendments to give women the right to vote and to abolish child labor. But then he favored the prohibition amendment, and fought against its repeal. Asked to explain this alleged inconsistency, he said:

"I have always favored child labor and woman's suffrage legislation. But they were matters which could and should be settled by the individual States. Prohibition could not be settled by the individual States, because a wet State could ship into a dry State. Therefore, a constitutional amendment was necessary."

Reports that Borah would bolt the Republican Party cropped up frequently during his long career, but oldtimers around Washington always scoffed at them. They knew that Borah had settled all such talk back in 1912, the year of the Great Schism in the G. O. P.

Borah was a close friend of William Howard Taft and had helped get him into the White House in 1908. But in 1912 he went to the Chicago convention determined to block a second nomination for Taft, and make Theodore Roosevelt the standard bearer. When the "steam roller" put Taft over, he was indignant. Yet when the split came—when T. R. started for Armageddon with his Progressive, or Bull Moose, Party—Borah held back. Always an advocate of the two-party system, he told T. R. that he would not bolt, and urged him not to do so, predicting that defeat was certain.

Borah, as a youth, wanted to be an actor, and might have become one had it not been for his outraged father.

He was born June 29, 1865, in Wayne County, Ill., and was of German and Irish ancestry. His father was a devout Christian, a careful and constant student of the Bible and a leader in the Presbyterian Church. The younger Borah attended Southern Illinois Academy at Erfield and then studied law at the University of Kansas, working his way through by waiting on the table and doing odd jobs. He got his degree in 1898.

It was before he started the law course that he took a fling at the stage and aroused his father's ire. He was 17 at the time, and he joined a Shakespearean troupe that came through his home town.

"What part did you play?" he was once asked.

"Mark Anthony."

"Were you good?"

"I would rather not talk about it," said the Senator, smiling sadly.

Having won his law degree, Borah hung out his shingle in Lyons, Kans. Business was bad, however, and he decided to move on to Seattle, Wash. On the train, a gambler urged him to settle in Boise, Idaho, and, as his funds were low, Borah took the advice. His first case was in defense of a telegraph operator who had killed a Chinese. Borah got an acquittal for the killer, and started out on a brilliant law career that ultimately brought him a fortune of $100,000.

Meantime he interested himself in the Republican Party, and became secretary to Gov. McConnell. In 1895 he married Mamie McConnell, the Governor's daughter. The following year he made his first bid for public office, running for Congress on the ticket of the now forgotten Liberal Republican Party, which supported the free silver program of William Jennings Bryan. That was the year Bryan made his famous cross of gold, crown of thorns speech and captured the Democratic nomination for President. Bryan was defeated, and so was his Republican admirer, Borah.

In 1903 Borah tried to win a seat in the United States Senate. At that time the State legislatures elected Senators, and he was knifed by the Republican machine leaders, who doubted his regularity. He vowed that he would dethrone "King Caucus," and four years later he toured Idaho to plead his case with the voters. Enthralled by his oratory, thrilled by his idealism, they elected a Legislature pledged to send him to the Senate.

That same year, 1907, Borah appeared as a special prosecutor in the celebrated trial of "Big Bill" Haywood and two other radical I. W. W. leaders, charged with conspiracy to murder former Gov. Frank Steunenberg, who had been assassinated for his earlier efforts to quell labor riots at Coeur d'Alene.

Borah was pitted against the famous Clarence Darrow, who was brought from Chicago to defend Haywood and the others. It was a dramatic legal clash, one that brought newspaper reporters from Chicago, New York and other large cities. The jury acquitted Haywood and the others, but word of Borah's brilliance was flashed throughout the country.

About this same time Borah was indicted, apparently at the instigation of the Republican bosses, in connection with alleged timber frauds by companies he represented. He insisted on a trial, argued his own case, and was acquitted in less than five minutes. The verdict was greeted by the ringing of church bells, the playing of bands and a parade through the streets.

In a sense that was Borah's send-off to Washington, for he soon left to attend his first Senate session.

A husky, lump-faced man of 42, Borah apparently was a political enigma from the beginning. The Old Guard leader of the Senate at the time was Aldrich, of Rhode Island, who had long been chairman of the Finance Committee. He thought Borah was "safe," and said so when the Westerner was recommended for a place on the Judiciary Committee.

"I have looked him up," wrote Aldrich, approving the assignment, "and I find he is attorney for seven different corporations."

He soon found out his mistake, as Borah, breaking the traces, began thundering against the monopolies at which T. R. was waving the Big Stick, and committing other treasons such as asking for a Department of Labor.

Always, though, Borah was able to fight a leader's program without losing the friendship of that leader, a fact illustrated by two items appearing in a newspaper on the same day in the summer of 1909.

"Mr. Borah," said a social note, "lunched today at the White House with President Taft."

"Among those rebel Republican Senators opposing President Taft's tariff bill," said a news item, "are Senators Nelson, Burkett, Borah——."

Many years later, when Taft was nominated for the Supreme Court, only four men voted against confirmation, and one of them was Borah.

War Made Him Outstanding

The World War made Borah an outstanding figure in the Senate. He had not clamored for the war. In fact he had been one of a group of 14 Senators who, in March, 1916, voted for the Gore resolution warning Americans not to travel on armed ships of belligerent powers. It was not a popular vote in the country.

A year later, when the issue of war came before Congress, Borah supported President Wilson, but with solemnity and no attempt at eloquence.

"I do not find it possible to vote against the resolution," he said.

Thereafter, he urged a vigorous prosecution of the war, a complete victory and a march to Berlin. However, at the same time, he denounced the wholesale raids of the Department of Justice and demanded a tax of 80 per cent on war-made wealth.

During the war period, Borah was in the headlines more than any of the Senators who belonged to the party in power, and the same situation prevailed in the post-war period with its thrilling League of Nations battle.

In the 1920 Presidential campaign, Borah probably did more than any other person to keep Gen. Leonard Wood from capturing the Republican nomination. He accused Wood of trying to "buy" the Presidency, and brought about the Congressional investigation that exposed Wood's campaign expenditures. The nomination of Harding, however, made Borah none too happy. When Harding, as President, asked him to be Republican leader of the Senate, Borah declined.

Borah had introduced a resolution for a holiday in naval building on December 14, 1920, when the Wilson Administration was still in power. It got nowhere. With the advent of the Harding regime, he resumed his fight, and the result was the Washington Arms Conference.

The results of this conference, thrilling as they were to many people, left Borah cold, and he did not hesitate to say so. He denounced the failure of the conference to outlaw the submarine and poison gas, and he also assailed the treatment of China.

Borah described Calvin Coolidge as an "able man" when the latter succeeded Harding in the White House, but he soon was taking issue with him on various matters, including the Daugherty scandal and the World Court. But he continued to have lunch with Coolidge at the White House.

The Lion of Idaho played a prominent part in the election of Herbert Hoover in 1928, delivering several powerful speeches on his behalf. However, when Hoover capitulated to the tariff drive and signed the Hawley-Smoot bill, Borah soured on him.

During this period, Borah, as chairman of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee, was an American statesman whose views carried vast weight in Europe.

Turned Down Hoover in 1932

He persistently advocated recognition of Soviet Russia. Communism was obnoxious to his own conception of government, he said, but he insisted that the kind of government the Russians chose was their own business, not America's.

Lord Derby invited Borah to visit England in 1931, and there were many other invitations from other parts of Europe. However, he always refused to go abroad.

In the campaign of 1932, so disgusted was he with Herbert Hoover, that Borah sulked in his tent, turning down the desperate pleas that he make a speech or two.

The Rooseveltian New Deal caused the old Lion to roar loudly and often. He denounced the NRA, AAA and the New Deal bureaucracy in general. And again he fought American adherence to the World Court.

He was an avowed Presidential candidate in 1936, and made a speaking tour to line up delegates. Unquestionably there was a great deal of sentiment for him in the country; the straw votes and polls showed there was. The professional politicians, however, were still wary of him, and at Cleveland he had only a handful of delegates.

In that same year, it became necessary for Borah to win himself another six-year term in the Senate. Always since that first time in 1907 this had been an easy task, notwithstanding the fact that he had violated all the political rules and had never bothered much with slapping backs or passing out cigars. This year, however, the word was passed around that Bill Borah was in trouble, and that Gov. C. Ben Ross, a vote-getting Democrat, probably would punctuate his long political career.

When the ballots were counted, however, it was the same old story. A large group known as Borah Democrats joined with Republicans in sending little Idaho's greatest advertisement back to Capitol Hill. It was a habit.

Here in Washington Senator Borah and Mrs. Borah lived quietly in the fashionable apartment house at 2101 Connecticut avenue. He rarely went to parties or receptions, preferring to stay home and read.

"I follow Carlyle's example," he once told an interviewer. "Every time a new book is published I read an old one. Shakespeare, Milton, Dante—I've read them so often that I can quote whole pages from them. And also Hawthorne, Dickens and Thackeray. And Emerson. I must not forget him."

His favorite exercise was horseback riding. So long as his health was good, he took a canter through Rock Creek Park every morning, and, characteristically, he rode alone. President Coolidge, according to a favorite story of the 20's, wondered that Borah rode at all.

"I always understood," said Coolidge, "that in horseback riding the rider had to go in the same direction as the horse."

Many times Borah's colleagues must have thought he voted against them out of sheer perversity. But they came to realize that what he had done was based on strong conviction.

"I hold with Burke," he once said, "that I owe my constituents my time and energies, but that I owe my judgment only to myself. My constituents elect me to exercise my own best judgment."

Borah was elected to a fourth term in 1924. The following year Congress boosted the pay of Senators and Representatives from $7,500 a year to $10,000 a year. Borah refused to accept the raise, explaining that his constituents the year before had not elected him to a $10,000 job. Each pay day he turned back to the Treasury the extra amount, and did not accept the full amount until after his election to a fifth term in 1930.

Borah's last great oratorical effort came in the special session of Congress called to consider American neutrality. He was the first Republican to speak, an honor ungrudgingly yielded to him by colleagues who bowed to his superior eloquence.

He lost his fight against lifting the arms embargo, of course, but all those who heard his whip-lash voice agreed that he still was the Senate's No. 1 orator.

Last July Borah was one of the Senators who attended a bi-partisan conference at the White House. President Roosevelt had called him and other members there in an effort to get action on the neutrality bill. No official account of this nocturnal conference has ever been made public.

According to one version, the President and Secretary of State Cordell Hull were very pessimistic about the situation in Europe. They were reported to have said that, judging from information coming through official channels, there was a grave danger of war.

Borah was supposed to have said that he had his own "private sources of information," and that these indicated there would be no war. The Idahoan never directly denied saying this, but he did challenge those who mentioned it to check up on the truth.

Had Been Feeling Particularly Good

President Roosevelt, in his address opening the current session of Congress, made a reference to "private sources of information." This was interpreted as a dig at Borah, and there was laughter.

Borah did not attend the joint session in the House Chamber to hear President Roosevelt. He remained in his office, and explained:

"It's dangerous to listen to Mr Roosevelt because he could recite an example in algebra and make it interesting. So when I want to know what he said I have to sit down and read it."

Outside the arena of partisan politics, President Roosevelt had a warm admiration for the long-maned Idahoan. He had known him since the early days of the Wilson Administration. When he heard Thursday that Borah had collapsed, the President promptly telephoned to Mrs. Borah to express his sympathy.

As so often happens, the end came for Borah at a time when he felt particularly good and was planning big things. At a luncheon recently, he told a companion that he was tempted to go back to his daily horseback ride.

Picture Shows Borah's Start on Ladder of Fame

This picture, published through the courtesy of Mrs. John Edwin Nevin, shows Senator William E. Borah at the trial which brought him national fame in 1907. Borah (A.) was prosecuting "Big Bill" Haywood (C.), shown on the stand, and two other I. W. W. leaders, charged with conspiracy to murder former Gov. Frank Steunenberg of Idaho. Clarence Darrow (B.) defended the men. The late John Edwin Nevin (D.), famous newspaper reporter and friend of Senator Borah, covered the trial.

U. S. Leaders Mourn Loss Of Sen. Borah

President Heads Men Of Both Parties Who Call Idahoan Great

COMMENT, from Page 1.

izenship in the days to come in the United States . . ."

The President had previously, upon receiving news of Senator Borah's death, issued a formal statement through the White House, praising Borah for rising above party lines in his long service. In this statement the President joined with other public leaders of all political faiths in paying tribute to the Senator and in mourning his death.

Supreme Court Justice Frank Murphy—"We were privileged to see in him a true statesman—the educated mind, soundly progressive, well-grounded in social and economic facts, applying itself deliberately to the problems of the day. Undoubtedly, history will rank him with the great leaders of American democracy.

Thomas E. Dewey, district attorney of New York County and candidate for the Republican Presidential nomination—"His human warmth, courageous independence and brilliance of mind made him Senator for all the people."

Gannett Praises Courage

Frank E. Gannett, newspaper publisher and candidate for the Republican Presidential nomination—"He had no fear of opponents and he sought no favor from others."

Mayor LaGuardia of New York—"He was a sincere leader in the cause of peace."

Senator Wheeler (Democrat), of Montana—"He was one of the finest and fairest men I have ever known."

"His passing leaves a void in American life," Mr. Roosevelt stated as Democrats and Republicans, shocked by death of a man they agreed was great among the living, extolled his virtues in words used but rarely to describe even national figures of earlier times.

The Presidential statement said:

"The Senate and the Nation are sadly bereft by the passing of Senator Borah. We shall miss him, and mourn him and long remember the superb courage which was his. He dared often to stand alone and even at times to subordinate party interest when he presumably saw a divergence of party interest and the national interest.

A Hard Fighter

"Fair-minded, firm in principle and shrewd in judgment, he sometimes gave and often received hard blows; but he had great personal charm and a courteous manner which had its source in a kind heart. He had thought deeply and studied patiently all the great social, political and economic questions which had so vitally concerned his countrymen during the long period of his public service.

"His utterances commanded the close attention of the Senate and of a far-flung audience whenever he spoke. A unique figure, his passing leaves a void in American public life."

Secretary Hull said that the Idaho Republican's "long record of truly great service to the people of the Nation will live in history."

"I was deeply distressed to learn of the passing of Senator Borah," he said. "In his death the country loses a fearless statesman ever faithful to his principles."

On learning of the death of the statesman, Secretary Woodring termed him "truly great." He said he was "deeply grieved" to learn of his death.

"His long record of public service, including a third of a century in the United States Senate, won for him the affection and admiration of the American people," Woodring said.

An Inspiration

"His unselfish and patriotic devotion to duty is an inspiration for his countrymen. Senator Borah's career was always of special interest to me and to the people of my State, because he was a product of the University of Kansas. The people of Kansas, therefore, feel a personal loss in the death of this great American."

Senator Key Pittman (Democrat), of Nevada, who succeeded Borah as chairman of the powerful Senate Foreign Relations Committee when the Democrats assumed control of the Senate in 1933, termed Borah "a man of great character, individuality and independence."

"At times, we have engaged in intense fights on opposite sides of the questions involved," Pittman said. At no time was he discourteous, intolerant, or even harsh . . . He was among the greatest constitutional lawyers who have served in the Senate . . . constantly actuated by a sense of duty."

Senators Barkley (Democrat), of Kentucky, and McNary (Republican), of Oregon, the majority and minority leaders, joined in praising the Idaho veteran, and others of his colleagues voiced deep sorrow.

Barkley said: "It is a great blow to the Congress and to the Nation. He is one of the men whose death will make an impression around the world."

McNary said that "No one can ever fill his place. He had a unique position in the Senate and his loss will be greatly felt."

Other comment included:

Speaker Bankhead: "In company with all American citizens who are familiar with his long and illustrous record in the Senate of the United States, I am deeply sorry and pained to learn of the passing of this outstanding statesman who for so many years has contributed by his intellectual genius to the best traditions of the Senate.

"I think that it is universally recognized that there has been no debater in Congress for the last quarter of a century who was his superior in presenting his views upon both domestic and international problems and his presence and services will be greatly missed in that forum, which he has adorned for so many years."

House Majority Leader Rayburn (Democrat), of Texas: "Senator Borah was an outstandingly useful American and statesman. He will be terribly missed."

House Minority Leader Martin (Republican), Massachusetts: "The death of Senator Borah removes a picturesque and outstanding statesman, an ardent champion of popular causes. He will live long in the memories of the American people. A virill, forceful character passes and his death is a great loss to the Senate and the country.

Senator Townsend (Republican), Delaware: "He was honest and fearless and able."

Senator Davis (Republican), of Pennsylvania: "He was the tribune of the people. He should have served as President."

Senator Schwellenbach (Democrat), Washington: "I know how much the people of our State are grieved, because he was not only a representative of Idaho but of all the Pacific Northwest and the Nation."

Senator Reed (Republican), of Kansas: "His was one of the Senate's great voices. His clarity of mind and his ability in debate were unequaled in the Senate."

Senator Nye (Republican), of Indiana: "He was a great constitutional lawyer, and his loss will be deeply felt in the Senate for many years to come."

Senator Neely (Democrat), of West Virginia: "It is a great loss to the Senate and the Nation."

Senator Adams (Democrat), of Colorado: "He was a great and kind man. Often men are great but there are few who could be as great as Borah and who at the same time could have his inherent kindness toward others."

Senator Clark (Democrat), of Missouri: "His death brings a grievous loss to the Senate and the Nation. He was a wonderful man."

Secretary of the Treasury Henry Morgenthau said he was "with all America sincerely grieved by the passing of Senator Borah" who, he added, "was one of our important statesmen of this century, a great American and an outstanding liberal."

Attorney General Robert Jackson: "The passing of this fearless and independent leader of public thought is a great loss to the country. He has exerted a profound influence upon the course of our national policy. His many personal friends in both parties will deeply regret his sudden death."

Old Friend's Tribute

Senator Arthur Capper (Republican) of Kansas: Senator Borah was our greatest statesman. His death is a great loss to the country, and to the Senate which he served for 33 years. We had been warm friends, since he opened his first law office in Lyons, Kans., 40 years ago. Only four days ago, before the fatal stroke, we had been swimming together. He said he was feeling fine. The tragedy is a sad blow to the country.

John D. M. Hamilton, chairman of the Republican National Committee: "Senator Borah's death is a very great loss to our country. Few men have so markedly influenced for good the course of public events as he did."

Secretary of Labor Perkins: "He was one of the outstanding statesmen of our time, a great liberal and a truly great American."

Senator Johnson (Republican), of California: "He was a remarkable man, strong, able, eloquent, a Senator independent, of absolute integrity and burning patriotism."

Secretary of Commerce Hopkins: "Senator Borah's death takes from the American scene one of its most colorful figures. During a life of rugged independence in thought and action, he gave much to his country and in the giving earned the respect and affection of friend and adversary."

Taft's Tribute

Senator Taft (Republican), Ohio: "His independence and courage, combined with great ability, have not been equaled by any public man today."

Senator McCarran (Democrat), of Nevada: "We are passing through a period when this country and this Government is calling upon great, forceful, independent characters to speak up courageously in behalf of constitutional democracy. Senator Borah was one of these throughout his career."

Gov. C. A. Bottolfsen of Idaho: "The whole world feels that an international champion of liberty has laid aside the sword."

Thomas, Former Senate Mate, Mentioned for Borah's Seat

Idaho Governor To Make Choice After Funeral

By the United Press

Senator William E. Borah's seat in the Senate will be filled by a Republican, possibly his old friend and one-time colleague, former Senator John Thomas.

The successor to Borah will be named by Gov. C. A. Botolfsen, Republican elected in November, 1938.

Thomas served in the Senate with Borah but was defeated for re-election in 1932 by former Senator James Pope, now on the board of the Tennessee Valley Authority. Borah campaigned for Thomas in 1932 and was his warm friend.

Other possibilities were Tom Heath, Preston, Idaho, State Republican chairman, and former State Senator Dan Callahan, of Wallace.

Heath is a sugar manufacturer and active in State politics. Callahan ran unsuccessfully against Senator D. Worth Clark in 1938. He lost by about 19,000 votes.

Callahan and Borah had political differences of long standing. However, Callahan is friendly with Botolfsen.

Some Idahoans believed Botolfsen might resign and allow Lieut. Gov. Don Whitehead to name him to the Senate. Botolfsen had been planning to run again for the governorship.

The appointment to succeed Borah is good only until November, when a general election to fill the vacancy must be held under State law.

Former SENATOR THOMAS

Borah, the Elder Statesman, Looked and Acted the Part

Senator William E. Borah, with his square, chiseled features, his fine eyes and his mane of gray hair, was the delight of the physiognomists.

In him perhaps more than any man on Capitol Hill, they could discover temperament and character in the facial delineations.

The Borah who came here in 1907 looked strangely unlike the Borah of the last decade. As a freshman Senator of 42, the Idahoan was not exactly impressive. He had a thatch of dark hair that hadn't yet decided which way to lie, and fat cheeks that made him look stouter than he really was.

Time, the great sculptor, chiseled away on the Borah face, giving him a chin like a block of granite, square muscular jaws, and a set of craggy brows that framed a pair of blazing eyes when he went into action.

Borah truly looked the part of statesman, and there was only one thing more inspiring than looking at him. That was to hear him. As he thundered from his place right off the Senate middle aisle, his mane of hair seemingly to fly as in the wind, one inevitably thought of his sobriquet, "Lion of Idaho."

However much Borah's facial characteristics may have changed, the man's simple habits remained constant. He rode in street cars when he first came to Washington, and he still was using streetcars—or buses—toward the end.

The same constancy applied to his clothes. In 33 years, he clung to the bow tie and to plain clothes.

He hated cigars and cigarettes, and for many years his colleagues never smoked in his presence at committee hearings. Reporters knew of his feelings and tried to remember when they went to his office.

Toward the end, however, Borah gave up the fight, and recently it was noticed that he had an ash tray in his office—for visitors, of course.

Parties Sunday to Aid Refugees From Spain

The Spanish Refugee Relief Campaign will sponsor a series of parties Sunday to raise funds to bring Spanish refugees to Latin American countries on United States vessels.

The events include an auction of books and pictures at 3 p. m. at the home of Miss Mary Van Casteel, 3139 Dumbarton avenue northwest; a game party at 5 p. m. at the home of Miss Evelyn de Latour, 1519 Wisconsin avenue; a supper at 7 p. m. at the home of Mrs. Anne Savage, 1233 Thirtieth street northwest; and a dance at night at The Hayloft, 1326 Massachusetts avenue northwest.

House Group Approves Sea Training Plan

Its Merchant Marine Committee recommended to the House yesterday that the Maritime Commission be authorized to acquire 10 acres at St. Petersburg, Fla., for its first apprentice seamen training station.

The city of St. Petersburg has agreed to donate the land, but legislation is necessary to give the Government title.

Two training ships, the American Seaman and the Joseph Conrad, are based at St. Petersburg with the first apprentice class of about 20 students aboard.

Pius' Delegate Brings Reply To Roosevelt

Cicognani Delivers Pope's Message in Unprecedented Visit

The reply of Pope Pius XII to President Roosevelt's Christmas peace appeal was delivered to the White House yesterday by the Apostolic Delegate in person. The formal visit of the delegate, representative of the Pope in Washington, but not diplomatically accredited to this Government, was said to be without precedent.

The delegate, the Most Rev. Amleto Giovanni Cicognani, was accompanied to the White House by Msgr. Michael J. Ready, head of the National Catholic Welfare Conference.

The archbishop, with Msgr. Ready, was ushered directly into the President's study upon his arrival, although his visit was not scheduled on the White House list. He said afterward that Mr. Roosevelt read the Pope's message immediately and "appeared very much pleased." He declined to discuss the contents, which will be made public today.

It was recalled that when President Roosevelt sent his peace message to Pope Pius XII he avoided any recognition of the Apostolic delegate as temporal representative of the Vatican, by sending the cablegram through Archbishop Francis J. Spellman of New York.

The pro forma acknowledgement from the Vatican was received by the Apostolic delegate, transmitted to Archbishop Spellman and to the President.

It was suggested in some quarters that since Myron Taylor was to be President Roosevelt's personal representative at Vatican City, it would not be out of order for the Pope's personal representative in Washington to call upon the President.

C. W. Holmes Rites Today At St. Alban's

G. W. U. Controller Died Yesterday at the University Hospital

Funeral for Charles Wendell Holmes, controller of George Washington University for 40 years, who died yesterday at the university hospital, will be at St. Alban's Church at 4 p. m. today. Burial will be from St. John's Episcopal Church, Tappahannock, Va.

Mr. Holmes had been active until two months ago. He was 77.

HOLMES

As one of his duties he administered the student loan fund and he helped personally many needy students. The Cherry Tree, student annual, was dedicated to him last year and during his illness messages of sympathy poured in from alumni the world over.

His fortieth year of service was recognized by the university in 1936, when the honorary degree of doctor of laws was conferred upon him. Flags at the university were at half staff yesterday.

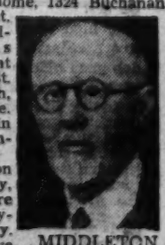
Mr. Holmes was born in 1862 at Montrose, Md., son of Thomas and Amanda Holmes. He continued to live at his family home there all his life. He was graduated from old Washington High School, now Central, in 1878 and attended George Washington University, where he was a member of the Kappa Sigma Fraternity. He was a member of the Continental Masonic Lodge and the Board of Trade.

He leaves his wife, Mrs. Leah Holmes; a son, Charles W. Holmes, jr., of Orlando, Fla.; a daughter, Mrs. Walter Davis, of Silver Spring, Md., and a sister, Mrs. L. M. Howard, of Washington.

Middleton Rites Today At Residence

Tariff Commission Lace Expert Died on Eve of 76th Birthday

Funeral for George Middleton, lace expert for the Tariff Commission, will be held at 2:30 p. m. today at his home, 1324 Buchanan street northwest. The Rev. William Curtis White, assistant pastor of St. John's Church, will officiate. Burial will be in Cedar Hill Cemetery.



MIDDLETON

Mr. Middleton died Thursday, the day before his seventy-sixth birthday. He was to have retired from the commission at the end of March.

A native of Nottingham, England, Mr. Middleton was the son of a lace manufacturer. He studied literature and music at Cambridge University, and later was admitted to the Royal College of Organists in London. After coming to Washington he was for a number of years organist at Christ Church, Alexandria.

Mr. Middelton joined the Tariff Commission 17 years ago. Reports on lace prepared by him for the commission are held in high regard by the Government and the lace industry.

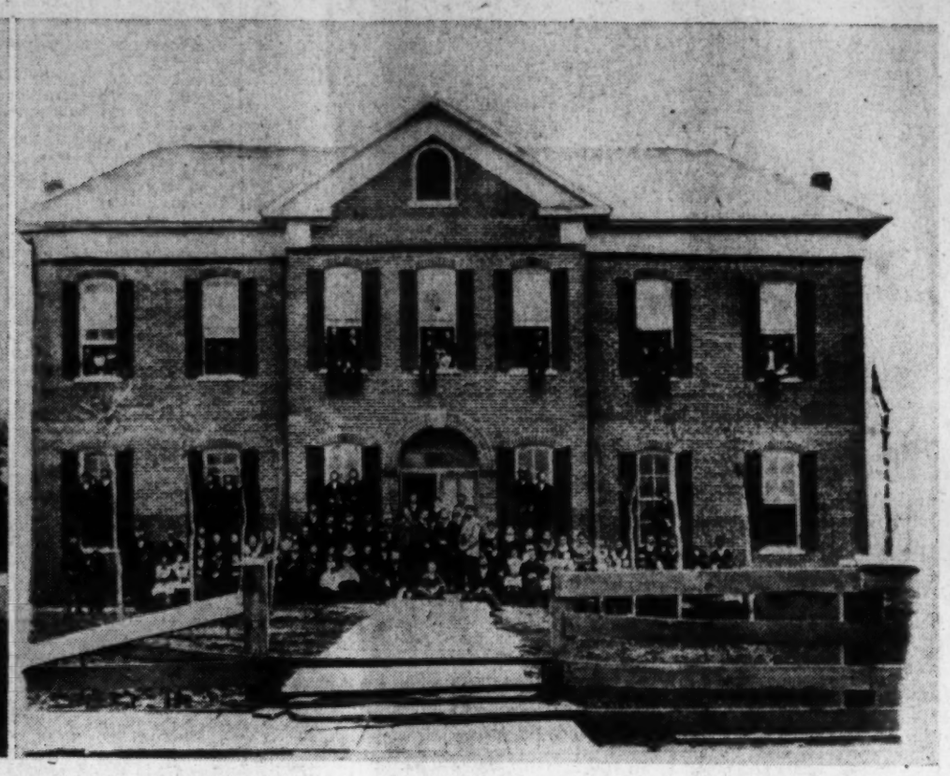
He was twice exempted from compulsory retirement from the commission by the President because of his special qualifications.

Mr. Middleton leaves his wife, Mrs. Beatrice Middleton, and two daughters, Miss E. Margaret Middleton, of 1324 Buchanan street northwest, and Miss Anne Middleton, of New York City.

The Picture Story of Senator Borah's Career

Borah in 1891

1. IN THIS plain farm cottage 6 miles northeast of Fairfield in Wayne County, Ill., William E. Borah was born June 29, 1865. In his boyhood he showed an inclination toward reading. It was here too that he first had the desire to become an actor. At an early age he ran away to join a traveling company of players



2. AT CUMBERLAND PRESBYTERIAN COLLEGE, Enfield, Ill., the Idaho Lion was first imbued with the desire to study law. It was a desire which led him to the University of Kansas and later to practice in Boise, Idaho. The full-length picture of Borah at left shows him two years before he moved to Idaho to adopt it

Borah About 25 Years Ago

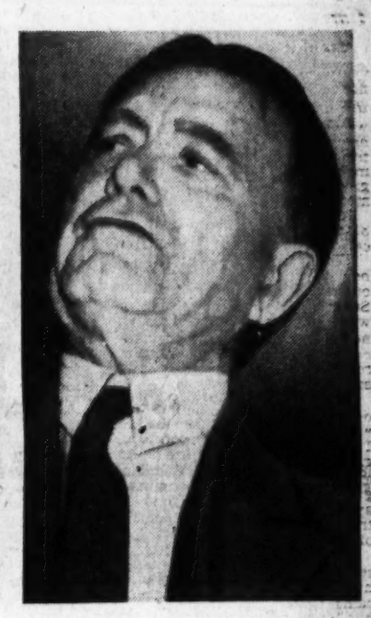
3. IN THE EIGHTIES young Borah entered the University of Kansas. It was during this period that this picture was made. He was admitted to the bar in 1889 and first practiced in Lyons, Kans.

4. DURING his early years in Boise, Senator Borah appeared like this. It was then that he laid the foundation for his reputation as one of the State's most prominent attorneys.

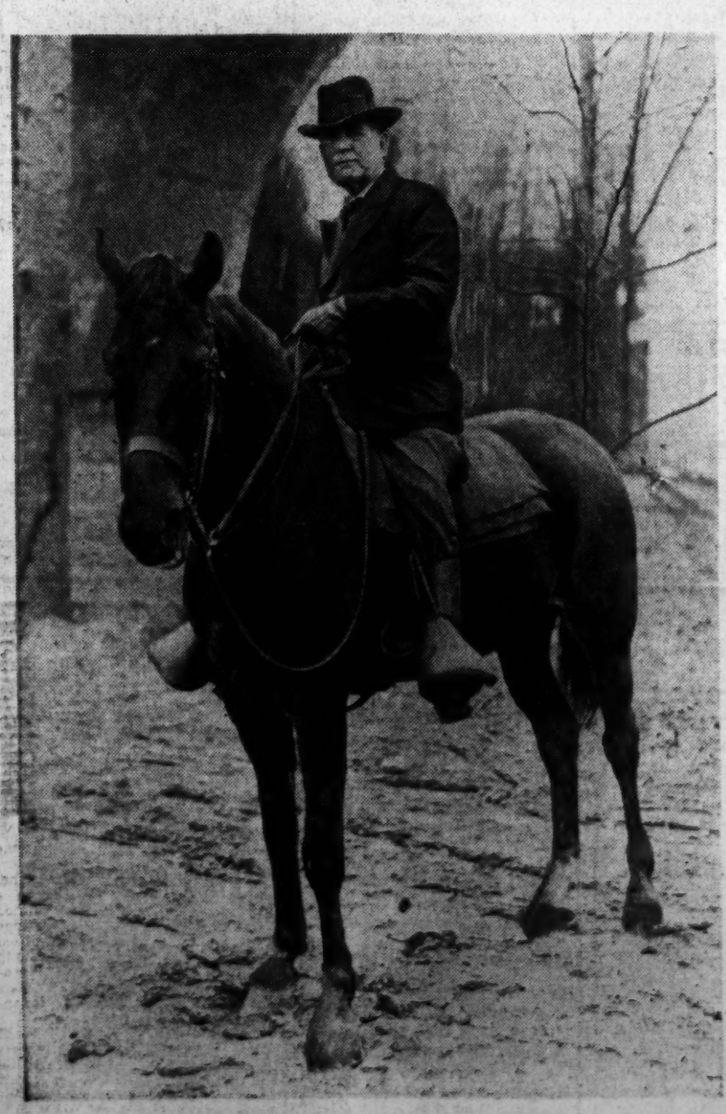
Associated Press Photo

5. ON THE THRESHOLD of his political career, in 1895, Borah married Mamie McConnell, daughter of a former Idaho Governor. Already he had earned a reputation for his legal practice beyond the borders of Idaho

6. AS THE SENATOR. Borah entered the Senate in 1907. A year after his marriage he entered his first political race, an unsuccessful attempt to win election in the House of Representatives



7. PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE—This unusual study of Senator Borah was made in 1936 at the Republican convention in Cleveland as he demanded that Landon state his views on the gold standard

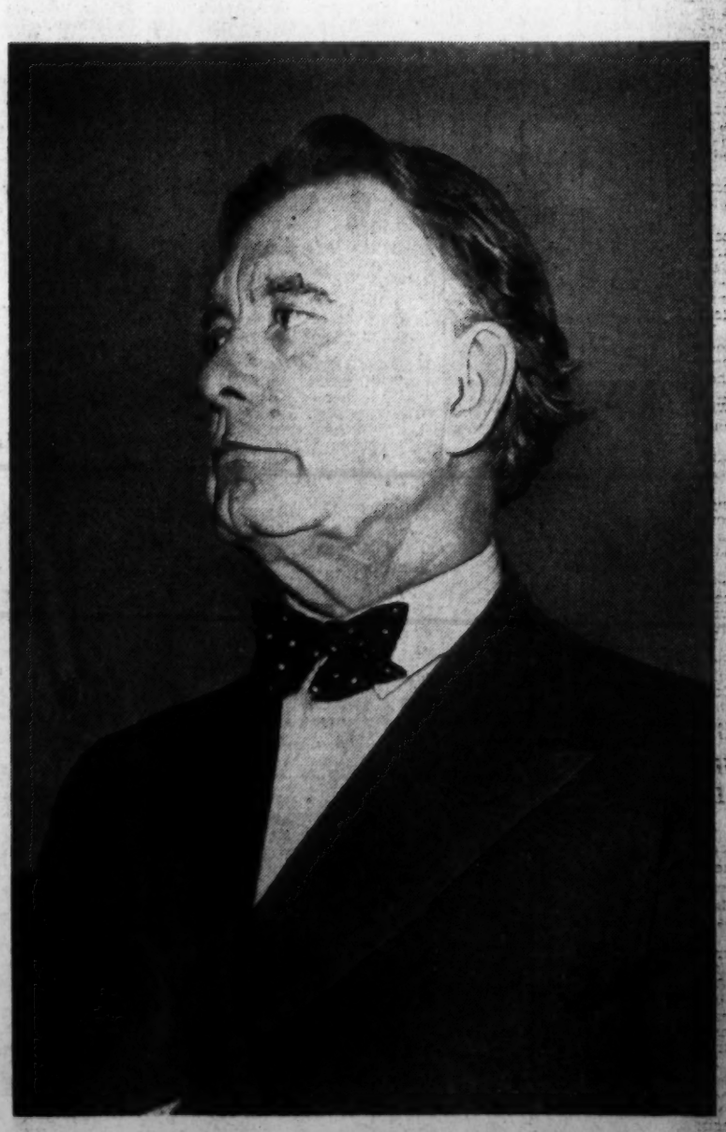


Post Staff Photo

8. A RIDING ENTHUSIAST, Senator Borah was a familiar figure on the riding paths in Rock Creek Park. Jester is his horse. Known as the lone rider of American politics, Borah was a picturesque figure with craggy brows and leonine mane

Harris & Ewing

9. AS CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, Senator Borah remained a firm "isolationist." He battled bitterly with Senator Key Pitmann at the outset of last year's Congressional fight over the Administration's neutrality bill, but they were friendly enemies off the floor, as shown above



10. TODAY the "Lion of Idaho" is dead. The 74-year-old dean of the Senate failed to rally from a cerebral hemorrhage, suffered in his home. This camera study was characteristic of the Senator

District Guard To Attend Rites At Cathedral

More Than 2,000 Are Expected; Col. Gibson Will Preach Sermon

More than 2,000 officers and enlisted men of the District National Guard are expected to participate in that organization's second annual religious service tomorrow at 3 p. m. at the Washington Cathedral.

Lieut. Col. Churchill J. Gibson, of Richmond, Va., chaplain of the Twenty-ninth Division, will preach, and Brig. Gen. Albert L. Cox, commander of the Guard, and his staff will lead the uniformed troops into the cathedral from a nearby point.

The Guardsmen will assemble at the National Guard Armory, Sixth and Pennsylvania avenue northwest, earlier in the afternoon, and will be transported to the cathedral by motor convoy.

District Commissioners have designated tomorrow as "National Guard Day" in Washington, and have urged citizens to observe the occasion by displaying the flag.

The people's evensong service will be held at 4:30 p. m. instead of 4 p. m. This change is made only for tomorrow.

Canon Edward S. Dunlap will preach.

The Rev. William M. Bradner, canon precentor, will preach at the service of morning prayer and sermon at 11 a. m.

Epiphany. The services will begin with a corporate Communion at 8 a. m. for members of the Girls' Friendly Society and the Daughters of the King. At 9:30 a. m. the church school and the junior Bible class will assemble and at 10 a. m. the senior Bible class, under the direction of the Rev. Christian M. Young, will meet. There will be morning prayer and sermon at 11 a. m.

All Saints'. The Rev. Henry Teller Cocke will have "Right Living" as the theme of his 11 o'clock sermon. There will be Holy Communion at 7:30 a. m.

St. Agnes'. The Very Rev. Noble C. Powell, dean of the Washington Cathedral, will be the preacher at 7:30 p. m. as a part of the observance of the patronal festival of the parish.

Our Saviour. Holy communion is set at 7:30 a. m., and morning prayer and sermon at 11 a. m. The Rev. Alvin Lamar Wills will speak on "The Measure of National Security."

St. John's. The Rev. Nathaniel C. Acton will preach on "Creative Living" at 9:30 a. m. and 11 a. m.

There will be celebrations of the Holy Communion at 8 a. m. and 9:30 a. m. At the early celebration the St. John's Chapter of the Brotherhood of St. Andrew will hold its monthly corporate Communion.

St. Paul's, Washington Circle. The Right Rev. James E. Freeman, Bishop of Washington, will make his annual visit to the parish tomorrow, preaching at the 11 a. m. service, and confirming a class.

Dr. Walter Judd To Speak at First Congregational

Dr. Walter H. Judd, former medical missionary to China, and well known on "Town Meeting of the Air," and advocate of the barring of scrap iron and such shipments to Japan, will speak tomorrow at 8 p. m. at First Congregational Church.

Dr. Howard Stone Anderson's sermon theme at 11 a. m. will be "In the Heart of the City—for the Heart of the City." The church's annual meeting is set for Tuesday following a dinner at 6 p. m.

Ingram. The Rev. Frederick J. Bishop will preach tomorrow at 11 a. m. in the first of a series of prelenten sermons.

Cleveland Park. The Rev. Paul W. Yinger will preach tomorrow on "Adventurous Religion." Victor Obenhaus, of the Pleasant Hill Academy, Pleasant Hill, Tenn., will be present and will participate in the service.

Lincoln (colored). Dr. R. W. Brooks' 11 a. m. sermon topic will be "The Gateway to Life."

Mount Pleasant. "The Quest for a Cure" will be Dr. Fred S. Buschmeyer's 11 a. m. sermon theme tomorrow.

Universalist Forum

Japan and the expiring trade treaty will be discussed tomorrow at 11 a. m. before the Adult Forum of Universalist National Memorial Church by Dr. Walter J. McComb, registrar of Washington Missionary College. "Reaching for a Hand" will be Dr. Seth R. Brooks' sermon theme.

Participate in Hobby Show at Mount Vernon Place

Shown, with their model railroad exhibit at the recent hobby show of the younger adult department of Mount Vernon Place Methodist Church are (left to right) Loren M. Calkin, William L. Jackson and John W. Stoy

Church of the Week

St. Michael's Puts School Needs Above Home of Worship

St. Michael's Parish hopes to acquire a gymnasium, auditorium and four additional classrooms for its parochial school in the near future, according to the Rev. Thomas A. Calnan, rector of the Silver Spring, Md., Catholic Church.

Father Calnan, popular community figure, who launched the parish from "scratch" in 1930, yesterday stressed the necessity of considering school improvements before erection of a church edifice, despite the urgent need of the latter.

Prudent leader and man of vision, he has been the inspiration behind the growth of the school, the enrollment of which has increased from 125 to 417 pupils in seven years. Located at 818 Montgomery avenue, it is supervised by Sister Jane Francis. The girls' high school enrollment is 130.

The Ward method of singing was introduced into the parochial school last October. Devised by Mrs. Justine Ward, it has as its objective, says Father Calnan, writing in the parish publication, "to realize the ideal of our Holy Father, Pope Pius X, namely, that the whole congregation take part in the liturgical singing in the church services."

"To be effective," continues Father Calnan, "training in singing should begin in the first grade, before bad habits are acquired."

The priest declared yesterday he is eager to clear the present congregational debt as soon as possible, so that the school improvements can be carried out.

His congregation, which has expanded from 100 to more than 2,000 members, has worshiped since the beginning in the old Knights of Columbus Hall at Georgia and Montgomery avenues. The property was purchased in December, 1930, and initial services were held on July 6 of that year.

He praised residents of Silver Spring as a "class of very fine people," and expressed appreciation for the support of St. Michael's parishioners and others in his efforts to raise the spiritual and moral level of the community.

Assistant rector at Holy Name Catholic Church here when he launched the suburban enterprise, Father Calnan is assisted in his work at St. Michael's by the Rev. John Czyz, and the Revs. Aloysius Burggraff and John Paul, Paulist fathers from Catholic University. The latter serve alternately.

Outstanding organizations at St. Michael's are the Holy Name Society and the Sodality, the former led by Bernard Ostman, whose "righthand" men include John J. Hunter, J. H. Cissell, Eugene Ruppert and George Kennedy. Mrs. Katherine Williamson heads the Sodality, with a membership of almost 300 women.

A Men's Club was recently organized, and will meet monthly under the presidency of Eugene Ruppert. Leo Koepfle serves as scoutmaster, and George Kennedy leads the "cubs." Mrs. Martha Doetch heads the parent-teachers group. Also prominent in parish work is William Carlin, president of the Silver Spring Business Men's Association.

Masses are celebrated at 7, 8 9, 10:30 and 11:45 a. m. on Sundays at the church, and a special children's mass is held at 9 a. m. at the school. St. Michael's parish was named for the Most Rev. Michael J. Curley, archbishop of Baltimore and Washington.

A native of this area, Father Calnan, whose brother is M. F. Calnan, president of Liberty National Bank, was brought here as a baby, attended Gonzaga High School here, Duquesne University, near Pittsburgh, and Mount Saint Mary's Seminary. He was ordained in 1912, and his first charge was in Sykesville, Md.

Christian Science Sermon on 'Life'

"Life" is the subject of the Lesson-Sermon in all the Churches of Christ, Scientist, tomorrow, at 11 a. m. All are cordially invited to attend the church services including the Wednesday evening meetings at 8 o'clock.

The Golden Text is from I John 5:11. "This is the record, that God hath given to us eternal life, and this life is in His Son."

Among the citations which comprise the Lesson-Sermon is the following from the Bible: "In the beginning was the Word, and the Word was with God, and the Word was God. In Him was life; and the life was the light of men." John I: 1,4).

Immaculate Conception Speaker Dr. Cartwright

The Rev. Joseph P. Bradley will be celebrant of solemn high mass tomorrow at 12:15 noon at the Church of the Immaculate Conception. Dr. John K. Cartwright, rector, will preach the sermon and the boy choristers will sing.

The Very Rev. Ignatius Smith, O. P., will preach over the Catholic Radio Hour on WOL at 7:30 p. m.

Meeting to Discuss Plans for Mission

A preparatory meeting for the coming "National Christian Mission" February 2 to 9, 1941, will be held on February 2 at Calvary Baptist Church, with Dr. Jesse M. Bader, of New York, national director of the Mission, and Dr. E. G. Homrighausen, of Princeton Theological Seminary, outlining its plan and purpose.

One of 22 such missions to be held throughout the United States from last September until March, 1941, the local observance will be under the leadership of Dr. Raphael H. Miller, pastor of National City Christian Church. It is being sponsored by the Washington Federation of Churches in cooperation with the Federal Council of Churches of Christ in America.

French Sermon

The Rev. Andre Poulain will address the French congregation of Washington tomorrow at 4:30 p. m. on "Les Dons Divers d'Une Grace Unique." The service will be at St. John's Episcopal Church, Lafayette square.

Zahar Club Plans Party

The Zahar Club of Beth Sholom Synagogue will meet Tuesday at 8:30 p. m. to discuss plans for the "game party" of February 6. Frank Feinsilber is president.

Dr. Crooks to Speak

Dr. Aetius Albertus Crooks, presiding elder of the Washington District of the Philadelphia and Baltimore Conference, will speak tomorrow at 11 a. m. at John Wesley A. M. E. Zion Church.

Dr. Pierce to Preach

"The Healthy Mind and the Sense of Inferiority" has been announced as Dr. Ulysses G. B. Pierce's sermon theme tomorrow morning at All Souls' Unitarian Church.

Boston U. Glee Club to Be at Takoma Park

Dr. James R. Houghton will lead his Boston University Glee Club in a program tomorrow at 4 p. m. at Takoma Park Baptist Church. The Rev. William E. La Rue, pastor, is his uncle.

After the concert members of the church choir will be hosts at a buffet supper in the dining room.

Dr. Houghton, who is conducting his choristers in a program later tomorrow at Foundry Methodist Church, is professor of church music and worship at the Boston University school of theology and professor of music at the Boston University college of music. He also is a noted concert artist.

Chevy Chase. Dr. Charles S. Detweiler, field secretary of the home mission board of the Northern Baptist Convention, will lead two sessions of a school of missions opening Tuesday at 8 p. m.

Dr. James R. Taylor, Dr. Rufus W. Weaver and Dr. A. G. Yocum, the latter a medical missionary to China, will speak at the sessions, to continue January 24, 25, 30 and 31. The Wisconsin Avenue and Bethesda Baptist congregations are cooperating. J. H. J. Yule is chairman.

The Rev. Edward O. Clark's 11 a. m. sermon theme tomorrow will be "The Challenge of World Christianity."

First. The Rev. Edward H. Pruden's 11 a. m. and 8 p. m. sermon themes will be "Choosing Sides" and "Intelligent Planning," the latter topic another in a series on "Planning Marriages That Last." Mrs. Harwood Hall will sing, "Because," a number heard frequently at weddings.

Calvary. Dr. Luther Wesley Smith, of Philadelphia, will be the guest preacher tomorrow evening, his subject being, "Religious Persecution in Our Time." Dr. W. S. Abernethy will speak to the children on "The Broken Lamp Chimney." Dr. Abernethy will preach on the subject, "The Strategy of Flight," at the evening service.

Metropolitan. Dr. John Compton Ball will preach a commemorative birthday sermon on "Some Sacred Sevens from God's Wonderful Word." He will celebrate his seventy-seventh birthday on Tuesday and his message will be a recognition of God's goodness in giving him a long life and a 37-year ministry at Metropolitan."

Fifth. Dr. John E. Briggs is in Florida recuperating from his long illness. During his absence the pulpit will be filled by Dr. Frederick F. Briggs. At the 11 a. m. service his subject will be "A Shipwrecked Mariner." At the 7:45 p. m. service his sermon will be "The Greatest Thing in the World."

Chillum. The Rev. George W. Griffin will preach at 11 a. m. on "The Joy of Witnessing for Christ" and at 8 p. m. on "The Triumph and Victory of the Gospel."

Second (Colored). Revival services will continue, with the Rev. J. C. Melton, of Greensboro, N. C., as tomorrow's guest preacher.

Vaughn Class to Celebrate

Westminster Sunday will be celebrated tomorrow by the Vaughn Bible Class of Calvary Baptist Church, Page McK. Etchison, president of the District Organized Bible Class Association, speaking. William R. Schmuckers will lead singing. The Petworth Baptist Quartet will take part.

CONGREGATIONAL

Mount Pleasant Congregational Church
1419 Columbia Road
Fred Sherman Buschmeyer, Minister
11:00 A. M.
"THE QUEST FOR A CURE"

Mission Head To Address Lutherans

The Rev. S. E. Engstrom To Preach Tomorrow At Augustana Church

The Rev. S. E. Engstrom, of Minneapolis, executive director of home missions for the Lutheran Augustana Synod of America, will be guest preacher tomorrow at 11 a. m., at the Augustana Lutheran Church, New Hampshire avenue and V street northwest.

Newly elected congregational officials will be inducted into office by Dr. Arthur O. Hjelm, pastor. Plans are under way for the congregation to serve as host to the New York Conference of the denomination in the spring.

Atonement. The Rev. Howard E. Snyder will preach on "The Inner Mission" at the 11 a. m. service.

At the vesper service, at 8 p. m., the Rev. James T. Powers will preach on "God's Texbook."

The Luther Leagues of Atonement will present a motion picture on "Liberia," at 7 p. m., in the parish hall. Members of other churches are invited to attend and learn of the mission work in Africa.

The first of a series of six lectures on "My Christian Beliefs" will be presented by M. R. Powers Monday night at 8 p. m. in the parish hall.

Reformation. "Blessed Are the Peacemakers, Pacifists or Passivists" is the subject of the sermon chosen by Dr. Oscar F. Blackwelder, pastor of the Lutheran Church of the Reformation, as he continues his special series of Sunday evening sermons on the Beatitudes. He will also preach at 11 a. m. At the 8:30 a. m. matin service the Rev. Ralph W. Loew, assistant pastor, will begin a series of prelenten sermons.

Grace. Sunday's services will inaugurate "Work Week," in keeping with the Gospel lesson for the day which deals with that particular theme. Dr. Gerhard E. Lenski will preach at 11 a. m. on "A Tale for Those Who Toil."

St. Paul's. Dr. Henry W. Snyder will preach at the morning service on "What Hindered You?" and in the evening on "Can God Do It?"

Georgetown. "Christ in the Old Testament" will be the subject of the Rev. Harold E. Beatty.

Luther Place. The Rev. Frederick J. Eckert, B. D., assistant pastor, will preach on "The Name of God" at 11 a. m., tomorrow.

St. Stephens. The Rev. Sam H. Kormann will have for his sermon subject, "Laborers in the Vineyard."

Incarnation. New congregational officers will be installed at the 11 a. m. service. Gratz E. Dunkum, of the District Board of Education, will address the fathers-son banquet Friday at 6:30 p. m.

St. Marks. Dr. W. L. Darby, executive secretary of the Washington Federation of Churches, will be guest preacher at 11 a. m., discussing "The Golden Rule in Practice."

Gray Ladies Work More Than 8,000 Hours in 1939

A total of 119 Gray Lady Volunteers served more than 8,000 hours in wards of District hospitals in the last year, it was announced yesterday by the District Red Cross Chapter.

Leading the volunteer units was the Walter Reed group, headed by Mrs. Albert N. Baggs, whose 59 members served 3,674 hours. Twenty members served 3,674 hours. Twenty-six Gray Lady volunteers worked 1,463 hours at Naval Hospital, under the chairmanship of Mrs. Homer Wick.

Other hospital volunteer groups included the Mount Alto Veterans Facility, whose men workers served 1,370 hours under the leadership of Mrs. Cooper B. Rhodes and Miss Katherine Pearson's Episcopal Eye, Ear and Throat Hospital unit, the ten members of which contributed 1,062 hours.

Retreat Master Named

The Rev. D. J. M. Callahan, S. J., will be retreat master for the Day of Recollecton to be held tomorrow at the Washington Retreat House by women of Holy Trinity, St. Paul's and Our Lady of Sorrows Catholic churches.

Potomac Heights Church

Potomac Heights Community Church parishioners will hear the Rev. Albert E. Gingrich preach tomorrow at 11 a. m. on "A Reason for Being."

Methodist Congregations To Greet Guest Preachers

PURCELL KERN HUGHES JONES
Bishops who will address Methodist Advance meeting

Scores of local and nearby Methodist congregations tomorrow will greet guest preachers, as the Methodist Union stages its annual exchange of pulpits.

A few pastors, however, will occupy their usual places. Among them is Dr. Frederick Brown Harris, slated to address his Foundry Methodist congregation at 11 a. m. on "A Man Meets Himself."

The Boston University Glee Club, under the direction of Dr. James R. Houghton, will sing at 8 p. m. at Foundry. Dr. Houghton was director of music at the Uniting Conference of Methodism last April in Kansas City, and will lead music at the coming general conference in Atlantic City.

Foundry Methodist Church this Thursday will be the scene of the first of a series of Methodist Advance meetings designed as "a crusade to intensify the spiritual life of the church," with prelates of the united Methodist Church participating.

Bishops Edwin Holt Hughes, Paul B. Kern, Clare Purcell and Robert E. Jones will preach at the function, scheduled to begin at 9:15 a. m. with statements from Bishop Hughes and close at 8 p. m. with a Methodist youth rally and consecration service.

Bishops Hughes, Kern and Purcell will address a men's luncheon at the Mayflower at 12:30 noon, this phase of the program being broadcast, while at the same hour the women will be lunching at Foundry. Women's sessions will begin at 2 p. m. A joint men's and women's meeting will begin at 3:30 p. m.

Tomorrow's guest preachers and churches at which they will speak are: Anacostia, B. I. Barnes; Brightwood Park, F. L. Morrison; Brookland, J. R. Wood; Congress Heights, W. Clark Main; Douglas, E. A. Sexsmith; Epworth, Orris G. Robinson; First Church, Garner M. Butt; Gorsuch, Thomas Morgan; Lewis Memorial, E. B. Wilcox; Lincoln Road, R. K. Nevitt; Marvin, Lloyd G. Davis; McKendree, W. Harold Snape.

Mount Vernon, John W. Rustin; North Carolina Avenue, George H. Gennett; Petworth, R. H. Stone; Rhode Island Avenue, W. A. Keese; Rosedale, T. W. Sunderland; Ryland, F. I. Cockrell; Trinity, W. Kenneth Lyons; Waugh, W. A. Haggerty; Wilson, Ralph M. Sharpe; Beltsville, T. M. Dickey; Brentwood, A. F. T. Raum; Burtonsville, A. T. Perkins; Calvert, H. R. McClay; Camp Springs, C. H. Thompson; Chesapeake, L. J. Moore.

Colesville, Ralph D. Smith; Dodge Park, J. H. McCauley; Forestville, A. L. Hunter; Friendship, R. B. Mark; Hyattsville, First Church, J. M. Gillum; Hyattsville Memorial Church, G. L. Conner; Lanham, G. J. Cooper; LaPlata, S. T. Fitch; Laurel, P. H. Groseclose; Laurel and Savage, C. A. Michael; Leonardtown, T. W. Buckingham; Mount Oak Church, H. H. Rowland.

Mount Ranier, C. H. Corkran; Oxon Hill, F. Hughes Evans; Prince Frederick, J. H. Snyder; Prince Georges, T. B. Ehlers; Savage, Edgar C. Beery; Seat Pleasant, R. T. Scholl; St. Mary's, H. H. Hoytt; Smithville, S. Paul Schilling; Solomons, C. E. Kirby; South River, E. W. Culp; Tuxedo, H. W. LaQuay; West River, M. A. Baker.

Aldersgate, S. Carroll Coale; Calvary, C. K. Ray; Chevy Chase, Frank Steelman; Congress Street, F. Y. Jaggers; Dumbarton Avenue, Clarkson R. Banes; Eldbrooke, H. L. Kester; Emory, Horace E. Cromer; Foundry, F. B. Harris; Francis Asbury, W. M. Michael; Hamline, Harry W. Burgan; Metropolitan Memorial, Robin Gould; Mount Tabor, C. F. Phillips; St. Paul's, G. Ellis Williams; Union, J. Luther Neff; Wesley, John R. Edwards; Woodside, Samuel E. Rose.

Bethesda, Karl G. Newell; Buckeystown, M. T. Tabler; Concord and Cabin John, J. E. James; Clarksburg, K. D. Swecker; Damascus, W. DeWitt Dickey; Doubs, Henry Lumb; Frederick Calvary, B. W. Meeks; Frederick Trinity, W. T. Gover; Frederick Circuit, Paul Sampson; Gaithersburg Grace, A. B. Potorf; Gaithersburg Epworth, L. A. Rudasill.

Hunting Hill, R. N. Edwards; Kemptown, L. M. Hays; Mensington, J. W. Rosenberger; Laytonsville, E. A. Wilcher; Lewistown-Liberty, M. B. Crist; Linganore, W. A. Ledford; Montgomery, J. W. Briscoe; Morgan, Stephen Galley; Mt. Airy Calvary, H. G. Hager; Mt. Airy Trinity, A. W. Simms; New Windsor, R. H. Brown; Oakdale Church, Warner P. Thompson; Pipe Creek, P. C. Edwards.

Poplar Springs, W. G. McKenney; Poolesville, W. J. Elliott; Potomac, D. B. Groves; Ridgeville, R. N. Edwards; Rockville, E. A. Ross; St. James, J. W. Baxley; Strawbridge, B. A. Bryan; Thurmont, O. E. Osteen; Union Bridge, J. J. Dawson; Urbana, H. F. Chandler; Walkersville, C. E. Dryden; Washington Grove, C. L. Dawson, and Winfield, M. L. Fearnow.

The Years Change St. Patrick's Day And Thanksgiving

By the Associated Press

The years 1939 and 1940 will be known—if for nothing else—as the time when something happened to Thanksgiving and St. Patrick's Day.

Thanksgiving, which half the Nation celebrated last year on one Thursday and the other half observed the following week, will not come up for debate for another 10 months, but St. Patrick's——

March 17 falls this year on Palm Sunday, which, of course, takes precedent over St. Patrick's Day.

Palm Sunday is the beginning of Holy Week, which is followed by Easter and feast days. April 3 has been put forward in some quarters as the day on which the Irish should wear the green.

Rankin Chapel Rites

The Rev. Shelton Bishop, M. A., rector of St. Phillip's Episcopal Church, New York City, will address tomorrow's religious services in Andrew Rankin Memorial Chapel, Howard University.

Rev. W. E. Price To Preach on Moral Integrity

Pastor of Northminster Presbyterian to Begin New Sermon Series

The Rev. Walter E. Price, pastor of Northminster Presbyterian Church, tomorrow at 8 p. m. will begin a series of sermons on the general theme of "The Man Who Asked the Supreme Question." He will preach at 11 a. m. on "Seeking Moral Integrity."

Gunton-Temple. "The High Cost of Being a Christian" will be Dr. Bernard K. Braskamp's morning sermon theme.

Chevy Chase. Miss Lois Ing, of the Chinese Embassy, will lead the Hearthstone youth group tomorrow night. The Alpha Omegas will continue their series on American youth's needs. Other groups also will meet. Dr. J. Hillman Hollister will preach at 11 a. m. on "Jesus-Standard."

Metropolitan. Sermon topics announced by Dr. J. Lowrey Fendrich, jr., are as follows: 11 a. m., "Scrapping the Moral Codes; 7:45 p. m., "The Modern Miracles."

Westminster. The Rev. Harry V. Porter will conduct the morning worship service and preach on the subject of "The Rejected Stone."

Central. Dr. James H. Taylor has selected as his sermon topic for tomorrow, "The Church in the Present World," and "Christ's Commission to His People."

New York Avenue. "The Haunting Christ" and "The Ignorant Wise Man" will be the Rev. Peter Marshall's sermon themes for tomorrow.

Dr. Horner to Talk To Bible Class At National City

Dr. William Howard Horner, medical missionary to the Belgian Congo, will teach the Everyman Bible class tomorrow at 10 a. m. at National City Christian Church. Dr. R. H. Miller's morning sermon theme will be "Does the Gospel Still Save?"

Ninth Street. Dr. Walter D. Kallenbach, blind evangelist, will continue his series of meetings, preaching at 11 a. m. and 8 p. m. A special program is planned for Monday night. Tuesday has been designated as "Young People's Night," and Wednesday as "Church Loyalty Night." The Sunday school program will be stressed Thursday night.

Fifteenth Street. "Bible Benefits" and "The Blazing Heart" have been selected as the Rev. Leslie L. Bowers' morning and evening themes.

Third. The Rev. C. N. Williams will preach at the 11 a. m. Communion service on "The Seal of God."

UNITARIAN

All Soul's Church
Sixteenth and Harvard Streets
Ulysses G. B. Pierce, D. D.
9:45 a. m.—Church School.
11:00 a. m.—Morning Worship.
"THE HEALTHY MIND AND THE SENSE OF INFERIORITY"
5:00 p. m.—Program of French Music.
5:30 p. m.—"The Sacred Dance as an Expression of Worship"—Miss Erika Thimey.
7:30 p. m.—Motion Picture Hour:
"MOONLIGHT SONATA"

UNIVERSALIST

Universalist National Memorial Church
Cor. 16th and S Sts. N.W.
Rev. Seth R. Brooks, D. D.
10:00 a. m.—Church School; Adult Forum.
11:00 a. m.—Worship. Topic:
"REACHING FOR A HAND"
7:00p. m.—Y. P. C. U. National Capital Choir.
A Genuine Welcome to All.

THEOSOPHY

Lectures by
L. W. ROGERS
Past President, American Theosophical Society.
"Self Development and Power"
3 P. M. Sunday, Jan. 21.
"Masters & Their Pupils"
8 P. M., Wednesday, Jan. 24.
at
WASHINGTON CLUB HALL
1010 17th Street N.W.
Admission Free. Collection

BAPTIST

FIRST Baptist Church
16th & O Sts. N.W.
Rev. Edward Hughes Pruden, D.D., Pastor
11 a. m.—"CHOOSING SIDES."
8 p. m.—"Intelligent Planning." Third in Series on "Marriage."
Inspiring Music at Both Services.
Sunday School at 9:30 a. m.; B. Y. P. U. at 6:45 p. m.

CHEVY CHASE
5761 Western Ave.
EDWARD O. CLARK, Minister
11 A. M.—"Challenge of World Christianity."
8 P. M.—Bible Motion Picture: "Samuel." Welcome!

TAKOMA Piney Branch Road and Aspen St. N.W.
11:00—"Give Us a Hearing."
4:00—Boston University Glee Club.
WILLIAM La RUE, Pastor.

Episcopal
Church of the
Epiphany
1317 G St. N.W.
The Rev. Z. B. Phillips, D.D., LL. D.
The Rev. Duncan Fraser, B.A.
8:00 a. m.—Holy Communion.
9:30 a. m.—Church School.
11:00 a. m.—Morning Prayer and Sermon by Dr. Phillips.
6:30 p. m.—Young People's Fellowship.
8:00 p. m.—Evening Prayer and Sermon by the Rev. Mr. Fraser.

ST. JOHN'S CHURCH
16th and H Streets
8:00 a. m.—Holy Communion.
9:30 a. m.—Holy Communion and Sermon. Preacher, Rev. Mr. Acton.
9:30 a. m.—Church School.
11:00 a. m.—Morning Prayer and Sermon. Preacher, Rev. Mr. Acton.
4:30 p. m.—French Service.
8:00 p. m.—Evening Prayer and Sermon. Preacher, Mr. J. Earl Gilbreath.

Washington Cathedral
Wisconsin and Massachusetts Avenues and Woodley Road.
7:30 and 9:30 a. m.—Holy Communion.
11:00 a. m.—Morning Prayer and Sermon. Preacher, Canon Bradner.
4:30 p. m.—People's Evensong and Sermon. The Rev. Edward S. Dunlap.

St. Paul's Church
23rd St. near Washington Circle
7:30—Holy Communion.
11:00—Confirmation and Sermon by Bishop Freeman
8:00—Evensong and Adoration.
A YOUTH CONVENTION
Thursday, January 25th
Instructions at 5:00 and 7:00
Supper at 6:00
Solemn Evensong and Benediction at 8:00

Rock Creek Church
Founded A. D. 1719
Rock Creek Church Rd. & Webster St.
Rev. F. J. Bohanan, D. D., Rector
Services 8:30 a. m. and 11:00 a. m.

Presbyterian
COVENANT FIRST CHURCH
Presbyterian

Conn. Ave. at 18th & N Sts.
Albert Joseph McCartney, D. D.
William Henry Denney, Ministers
Morning Worship—11:00 A.M.
"The Unseen Hand at the Iron Gate"
Dr. McCartney Preaching.
Sunday School for all Departments—9:45 A. M.
Vesper Services Thursday—5 P. M.

IN WESTMORELAND HILLS
4748 Western Ave.
Sunday Evening at 8:00 o'Clock
Dr. A. J. McCartney of the Covenant-First Presbyterian Church will conduct the third and concluding meeting of a series of religious services assisted by the Covenant Quartet. The purpose of these services is to enlist the interest of the residents of the surrounding communities in the possible establishment of a branch church.

NEW YORK AVENUE CHURCH
13th & N & E. V. Aves. N.W.
Ministers
DR. PETER MARSHALL
DR. ALBERT STARR
9:30 A. M.—Church Bible School.
11:00 A. M.—"THE HAUNTING CHRIST."
6:45 P. M.—Young People's Meetings.
8:00 P. M.—"THE IGNORANT WISE MAN."
Dr. Marshall preaching.
Choral Music.

CENTRAL PRESBYTERIAN
Southern General Assembly
Intersection of 15th, 16th and Irving Sts. N.W.
Rev. James H. Taylor, D. D., Pastor.
11:00 A. M.—Sermon by Dr. Taylor.
7:00 P. M.—Christian Endeavor.
8:00 P. M.—Sermon by Dr. Taylor.

Church of the Pilgrims
On the Parkway
at 22d and P Sts. N.W.
Gift of the Presbyterians of the South to the Nation's Capital.
Rev. A. R. Bird, D. D., Minister
Divine Worship, 11 a. m. and 7:45 p. m.
A Cordial Welcome to All

SHERWOOD
Rhode Island Ave. at 22d St. N. E.
3 CHURCH SERVICES—
8:30 A. M., 11 A. M., 8 P. M.

Little Stories about **GREAT HYMNS**

"JOY TO THE WORLD"
Rev. Isaac Watts
"Joy to the world! the Lord is come;
Let earth receive her King;
Let ev'ry heart prepare Him room
And heav'n and nature sing."

"The Rev. Isaac Watts wrote this hymn as a translation of the last five verses of Psalm 98. As such it appeared in his "Psalms of David Imitated in the Language of the New Testament," in 1719. The tune, "Antioch," is an arrangement taken from Handel's oratorio, "The Messiah."

Contributed by
DEAL FUNERAL HOME
4812 Georgia Ave. N.W.
816 H Street NE. *Branch Home*

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE **CHRISTIAN SCIENCE**

• Christian Science •
Churches of Christ, Scientist, Branches of The Mother Church, The First Church of Christ, Scientist, in Boston, Mass.

First Church of Christ, Scientist, Columbia Rd. and Euclid St.
Second Church of Christ, Scientist, 111 C St. N.E.
Third Church of Christ, Scientist, 13th and L Sts. N.W.
Fourth Church of Christ, Scientist, 16th and Oak Sts. N.W.

SUBJECT
"LIFE"
SUNDAY, 11 a. m. and 8 p. m.
SUNDAY SCHOOL, 11 a. m.
WEDNESDAY EVENING MEETINGS 8 o'clock
Radio Programs
Sunday, 10:45 a. m., WJSV.
2nd and 4th Fridays, 12:45, WRC.

READING ROOMS
FIRST CHURCH, 730 17th St. N.W.—Hours, 9 to 9, except Wednesdays, 9 to 7, and Sundays and holidays, 2:30 to 5:30.
SECOND CHURCH, 111 C St. N.E.—Hours, 12 to 5:30 week days, 2:30 to 5:30 Sundays and holidays.
THIRD CHURCH, Colorado Building, 14th and G Sts.—Hours, 9 to 8 (except Wednesdays, 9 to 7:30; Sundays and holidays, 2 to 6 p. m.)
FOURTH CHURCH, Riggs Bank Bldg., 1300 14th St. N.W.—Hours, 9 to 9 weekdays, Wednesdays, 9:30 to 7; Sundays, 9:30 to 5:30; holidays, 2:30 to 5:30. All are welcome to attend our church services and use our reading rooms.

LUTHERAN

CHURCH OF THE
REFORMATION
Opposite Folger-Shakespeare Library
212 East Capitol Street
Dr. Oscar F. Blackwelder, Pastor
Dr. John Weidley, Pastor Emeritus
Rev. Ralph W. Loew, Assistant Pastor
8:30 a. m.—Matin Service. Sermon, "From His Viewpoint"—Rev. Loew.
9:30 a. m.—Sunday School.
11:00 a. m.—Morning Service. Sermon, "The Greatest Thing in the World"—Dr. Blackwelder.
6:45 p. m.—The Luther Leagues.
8:15 p. m.—Evening Service. Sermon, "Blessed Are the Peacemakers: Pacifists or Passivists?"—Dr. Blackwelder.
The Public Is Cordially Invited.

We Invite You to Attend
ATONEMENT LUTHERAN CHURCH
Maryland Synod—U. L. C.
North Capitol St. and Rhode Island Ave.
Morning Service—11:00 A. M.
Evening Service—8:30 P. M.
Sunday School—9:40 A. M.
REV. HOWARD E. SNYDER, PASTOR.

The Methodist Church

Eldbrooke
Wisconsin Ave. and River Rd. N.W.
Rev. Walter M. Michael, D.D., Minister.
Worship, 11 A. M. and 8 P. M.

Foundry
16th St. Near P St.
"The Church of the States"
Frederick Brown Harris, Minister
11:00 A. M.—"A Man Meets Himself"
8:00 P. M.—Musical program by the Boston University Men's Glee Club.

Wesley
Connecticut Ave. and Jocelyn St.
Rev. L. Luther Neff, Minister
Worship—11:00 A. M.

Union
20th St. South of Penna. Ave. N.W.
JOHN R. EDWARDS, D. D., Minister
Worship—11 A. M. and 8 P. M.

Woodside
8814 Ga. Ave., Silver Spring, Md.
Rev. R. D. Smith, Ph. D., Minister
11:00 A. M.—Morning Worship.

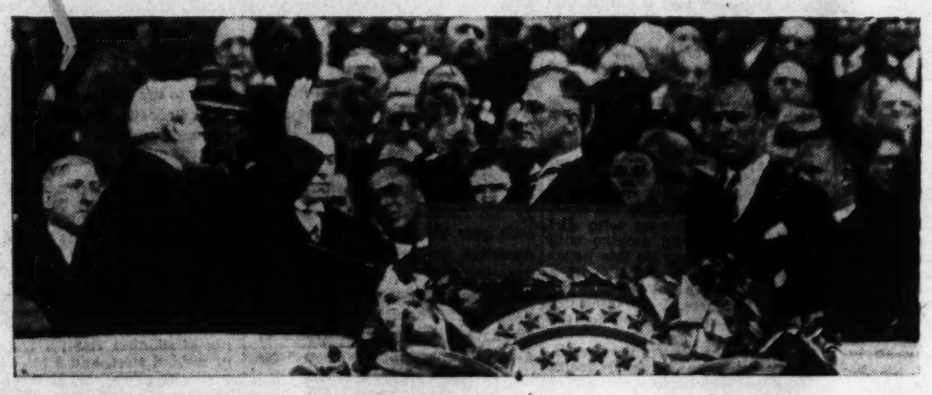
MOUNT VERNON PLACE
The South's Representative Church
Massachusetts Avenue at Ninth St. Northwest
Dr. John W. Rustin, Minister
11:00 A. M.—"ARE WE PUSHED OR PULLED?"—Dr. Rustin.
8:00 P. M.—"WHAT KIND OF TEMPTATION?"—Dr. Rustin.

Something for everyone in Sunday's Post . . . .

The Man Who Freed The Baseball Slaves

He just freed 91 baseball players from their contracts and probably ruined the Detroit Tigers' chances for 1940. He once fined the Standard Oil Company $29,000,000! Millionaire ball club owners tread softly for fear of his displeasure, and he is as absolute a dictator in the world of baseball as Hitler in Germany, Mussolini in Italy, or Stalin in Russia. What manner of man is this former Federal judge, frowning, white-haired Kenesaw Mountain Landis? Shirley Povich gives you a personality sketch of baseball's czar in a full page article in The Sunday Post. Section III.

POVICH



Seven Years After

Around town they call him the chief, the boss, Mister Big, F D, the Prez, Franky, that man or Mister R . . . and they are all talking about the same man—President Roosevelt. What is he really like? What are his closest friendships, his personal tragedies, his little private pleasures? Does he have any secret likes and dislikes? The answers are all in an article in Sunday's Post. Be sure to read this colorful, sometimes amusing, sometimes serious sketch of the man who has lived the last seven years in the White House.

"How Dry I Am"

. . . . measured by the Gallup Poll

DR. GALLUP

With one of the dryest of all America's prohibitionists, publisher Frank Gannett, throwing his hat into the Presidential ring, attention is once again focused on the dry voting strength. The Gallup Poll has the answer to this question, shows the comparative size of the dry vote today with that of previous polls and also tells what American voters think about liquor control. Are you satisfied with present conditions? Does America agree with you? See Sunday's Gallup Poll—exclusive to The Post in Washington.

Are You a Movie Fan?

The Amusement Section of The Sunday Post is especially planned for those readers whose recreation is the theater. Special articles, Hollywood columns, reviews, all are included to help keep you informed of the latest news about your favorite stars. Following are a few of the many features in this Sunday's Amusement Section, any one of which is well worth your reading. And remember, the Amusement Section is only one of NINE sections in the BIG Sunday Post.

A Trouper at 18

She isn't old enough to vote, but she's an old lady as far as acting experience is concerned. And when it comes to stealing a scene or lining the fans up at the box office Judy Garland can show most of Hollywood's stars how it should be done. But it's not surprising. Judy practically stole her first scene and cut her first teeth at the same time. If you are a Judy Garland fan (and what moviegoer isn't?) be sure to read Lucie Neville's article in the Amusement Section of this Sunday's Post. It tells all about the little girl who has become one of the top attractions of the screen, stage and radio.

Jimmy Stewart—Matinee Idol

What has Jimmy Stewart got that the rest of the Hollywood juveniles seem to lack? Is it his acting or his boyish charm that makes feminine hearts beat a little faster? In an article in The Post's Amusement Section Inez Robb gives her reasons for Jimmy Stewart's amazing popularity. Be sure to read it.

"Gone With the Wind"

Those fans who can't wait until the premiere of "Gone With the Wind" will especially enjoy this Sunday's Washington Post. There will be a full page of pictures in the Amusement Section showing some of the important scenes from Hollywood's latest epic. Another page of pictures in the Women's Section will show some of the original costumes from the picture and their modern adaptations. And, if you'd like to plan a "Gone With the Wind" supper there'll be a page containing some typical Southern dishes which were so popular during the days of Scarlett O'Hara.

Plus Columns by Nelson Bell, Louella Parsons, Hedda Hopper

BELL

The coming week should be a red-letter one for Washington theaters. Nelson Bell's Sunday column discusses what's in store, with special emphasis in "Abe Lincoln" and 'Gone With the Wind."

LOUELLA PARSONS

Have you noticed the up-surge of juvenile talent on the screen? Louella Parsons tells about the youngsters—Mickey Rooney (the No. 1 box office star of the year), Deanna Durbin, Judy Garland and June Preisser.

HOPPER

So you think you are a writer or can act well enough to get on the screen? Before you buy that one-way ticket to Hollywood, stop and read Hedda Hopper on the futility of trying to break into the charmed circle.

and don't miss these!

How's the Weather?

Every day in the year meteorologists all over the country collect data in order that you may know whether to wear your rubbers or your new hat in the morning. Alfred Friendly tells you things about the weatherman you never knew before.

Visiting Nurses

This year the Washington Instructive Visiting Nurses Society celebrates its 40th year of service. An interesting article in Sunday's Post describes the work of the 68 nurses who made more than 157,000 calls in 1939.

Doomed to Die?

Our Neutrality Law forbids the sending of humans to aid belligerents, but how about man's helpers, the horse and mule? - Should we send them abroad to die? John G. Norris tells what animal lovers are doing to keep American livestock at home.

Order Your Copy of the BIG Sunday Post Now—Call NA. 4200

The Washington Post

Registered in U. S. Patent Office

An Independent Newspaper.
(Published every day in the year.)

Eugene Meyer, Publisher.

The Associated Press is entitled exclusively to use for republication of all news dispatches credited to it or not otherwise credited in this paper and local news of spontaneous origin published herein. Rights of republication of all other matter herein are also reserved.

New York Office ..... 270 Madison Avenue
Chicago Office ..... 360 North Michigan Avenue

Subscription Rates Effective With Issue of December 31, 1939

CARRIER DELIVERY

District of Columbia and Suburban Areas

Daily and Sunday Edition ..... 18 Cents Per Week
Daily Edition Only ..... 10 Cents Per Week
Sunday Edition Only ..... 10 Cents Per Week

BY MAIL PAYABLE IN ADVANCE

Maryland, Virginia, West Virginia and North Carolina

Daily and Sunday		Sunday Only		Daily Only	
One year	$10.96	One year	$5.25	One year	$7.00
Six months	5.50	Six months	2.75	Six months	3.75
One Month	1.00	One Month	50c	One month	70c

Other States, Mexico and Canada

Daily and Sunday		Sunday Only		Daily Only	
One year	$12.00	One year	$5.50	One year	$7.50
Six months	6.50	Six months	3.00	Six months	4.25
One month	1.10	One month	85c	One month	75c

Rates to Foreign Countries not listed will be furnished upon request.

Entered at the Postoffice Washington, D. C., as second-class mail matter.

TELEPHONE NATIONAL 4200

Saturday, January 20, 1940.

Not Merely Charity

Much of the discussion on the subject of aiding Finland misses an extremely important point.

The usual assumption is that any help we may decide to render the little Scandinavian democracy is primarily an act of charity on our part. To assume this, however, is to ignore the fact that whatever our Government does to assist the Finns to preserve their independence is of benefit to us as well as to them.

Finland today is fighting not only her own battle but also that of all peace-loving nations. Her remarkable resistance has provided a breathing spell for several other small democracies. It has also helped the Allies by tying up Russian resources that would otherwise have been sent to Germany.

But some will say that what happens in Europe does not concern us on this side of the Atlantic, that the United States is safe whichever side wins. They may be right. But those to whom is entrusted the problem of defending the Nation do not appear to think so.

In his testimony before the House Naval Affairs Committee, Admiral Harold R. Stark, chief of naval operations, declared that the United States must envisage the possibility of a Russo-German victory and "measure the strength of the powers which might combine for action against the Americas." He concluded that during the next five years the Navy may need more than $2,000,000,000 for new construction. According to other estimates the sum required may be closer to $3,000,000,000 than to $2,000,000,000.

Nothing more clearly demonstrates the evil impact of European developments on the United States than this enormous rise in anticipated defense costs. Amateur strategists may think this Nation is safe from any risk of attack. The Navy people evidently are not so sure. They feel it necessary to take into account all eventualities against which the United States must guard itself—including the possibility of a totalitarian victory in Europe.

That means a tremendously increased defense budget. Few will object to this. We are great hands at wasting at the bunghole after saving at the spigot. Yet the more assistance we render Finland at this time, in the form of supplies that would enable her to win the battle for her existence, the less our ultimate defense costs are likely to be.

The time has come to consider aid to Finland not merely as an exercise in generosity but as a form of very real self-interest.

Accolade

By admitting a French newspaperman as one of the "immortals," the venerable French Academy has taken sides in the old controversy as to whether a distinction must exist between journalism and literature. Said M. Georges Duhamel, in receiving M. Jerome Tharaud as a member of the Academy:

> Thanks to men of your stamp and worth, reporting has taken its place as a type of literature and, I may add, literature of a most effective kind.

This seems somewhat in conflict with the notion of an English critic, Mr. Cyril Connolly, who recently defined journalism as the kind of writing which is most impressive on first reading and literature as the kind which becomes more impressive with each re-reading. By this definition any newspaper writing that could be considered literature would be, *ipso facto*, poor journalism.

However, there is some reason to believe that both M. Duhamel and Mr. Connolly have tossed off this interesting question rather too lightly. For it is very likely that M. Tharaud was as much surprised to discover that he had been writing literature in the *Paris Blurb* as was Moliere's bourgeois to discover that he had been speaking prose.

Great literature seems to be, more than anything else, a sublime accident. That inspired hack, William Shakespeare, achieved it by pointing up a few old plays to make them presentable at the Globe. Mr. Lincoln achieved it by writing the Gettysburg Address, which, judged as an address, fell very flat.

When the Rev. Mr. Dodgson undertook to write a pleasant fairy story to amuse a little girl he achieved a work of philosophy so profound that nobody yet has grasped it in entirety. But when the great Jonathan Swift sat down to write a satire that would cause the whole human race to cringe with shame all that he accomplished was a fairy tale for children now currently reduced to the ultimate humiliation of technicolor.

Senator Borah

The death of Senator Borah deprives Congress of one of its most colorful, interesting and important personalities. But death did not claim Mr. Borah until his place in the history of our National Legislature had been definitely and prominently established.

For more than a generation—on March 4 it would have been 33 years—William Edgar Borah sat as a spokesman for Idaho in the upper chamber. Throughout that long period, stretching back to an era that seems even more remote than is the case, it was himself as much as his thinly populated State that he represented. Idaho was well content to have it so, for the people there had learned early what the whole country eventually came to realize—that agree with him or not, "Bill" Borah was a man for whose character the word "integrity" might well have been coined.

In the many positions, on many public questions, assumed by Senator Borah the issue of personal sincerity never arose. His wisdom and his judgment might be, were, and will be frequently challenged. But the honesty of his convictions could no more be called in question than could the vigor and the ability with which he defended them. It is recalled that Woodrow Wilson, seeing Borah not long after the epic fight against American membership in the League of Nations, said of him: "There is one irreconcilable whom I can respect."

The respect which Mr. Borah commanded, from friend and foe alike, was his greatest asset—one which we may be sure will be accorded him by the historians. But the very virtues which inspired universal admiration were, paradoxically, stumbling blocks in his political career. Time and again the name of the senior Senator from Idaho was associated with the Presidency. Always the crowning argument against him was his political unorthodoxy. He was too much of a "rugged individualist" for the leaders of a party which often pays service to that creed.

While unreliable as a party regular, there are few Senators, present or past, in whom the virtue of consistency has been more pronounced. In 1907, Borah worked ardently with Theodore Roosevelt in behalf of "trust-busting." In 1939 he was as active a supporter of all of Franklin D. Roosevelt's moves against monopoly. In 1919 he gained world-wide fame—or notoriety—as an ultra-isolationist. Last fall the Senator opposed the Administration's successful effort to repeal the arms embargo as unbendingly as he had fought President Wilson on the League of Nations.

It is, rather unjustly, with his successful fight against American membership in the League that Senator Borah's name has been most frequently associated. Twenty years later, in the light of the collapse at Geneva and the rising threat of dictators equally hostile to League principles, some of Mr. Borah's exaggerated strictures sound very silly. The idea that the League ever did, or ever could, constitute "a grave peril to the future of America" is long since exploded. But having taken that stand in 1919, Senator Borah stuck to it. The fetish of isolation was as dear to him as the bogy of monopoly was abhorrent.

There was one great field of thought, however, in which the judgment of the late Senator was always clear and his service always heroic. Mr. Borah's name belongs with the greatest of the many great constitutional lawyers who, for a century and a half, have constructively influenced the destiny of our Federal Union from the Senate floor. Decades hence, it may be asserted with confidence, his speeches on this subject will still be read, and will be admired by students of government as at the time of their utterance. Nor will his services in striking down the President's effort to undermine the Supreme Court be soon forgotten.

In a great speech on this subject, significantly delivered just before Mr. Roosevelt first broached his scheme to pack the Court by legislative rider, Senator Borah summed up in words which today seem a not inappropriate commentary on his own life. The Supreme Court, he freely agreed, has not infrequently made what in retrospect may be called mistakes. But on balance, as he claimed, it has rendered great service "to the cause of human liberty, to the advancement of human happiness, and to the maintenance of a government of law rather than a government of men."

As much, in the field of personal accomplishment, may properly be said of William Edgar Borah.

Not An Economy Move

Funds for the Council on Personnel Administration have been eliminated from an appropriation bill by a point of order raised on the floor of the House. Since the point of order was wholly valid, the House action does not necessarily indicate any intention to suppress the Council. However, friends of the merit system, including representatives of the National Civil Service Reform League and the National League of Women Voters, have been quick to protest.

There is a widespread suspicion that a drive against the Council is being encouraged by Congressmen out of sympathy with its purposes. Certainly, the House debate revealed an undercurrent of profound hostility to the work it has been doing.

To those familiar with the activities of the Council, elimination of its appropriation would seem to be an anti-economy move. For its chief efforts have been directed toward avoidance of duplicate effort and of unnecessary outlays for personnel purposes, improvement of recruitment processes, and plans for stabilizing Government employment. Members of the Civil Service Commission have testified to the value of these studies, and the aid afforded the commission itself in solution of many problems.

The amount of money involved is only a few thousand dollars. And as the president of the National League of Women Voters says, the council has "met a long-felt need in providing a common meeting ground for Federal personnel officers." That opinion is also held by Senator Ramspeck, whose efforts to extend the protection of the civil service to exempt employes makes his support especially significant.

There is some reason to believe that opponents of the Ramspeck bill would like to sabotage the Council because it has helped to strengthen the civil service. If that surmise is true, it provides another strong argument in favor of giving the office permanent status without delay.

Inflation In Germany

During the first month of the war the German official index of wholesale prices showed a small decline. Since then further heroic and seemingly successful efforts have been made to prevent the rise in living costs which would normally be expected in wartime. The government has, for instance, sought to abolish extra pay for Sunday, overtime and holiday work, using the savings effected to lower the prices of the products.

In this way the inflationary tendencies which war brings in its train have been concealed. It does not follow that they have been eliminated. The rigid controls which a dictatorship can exercise may successfully maintain the listed price of various wares at, or close to, pre-war levels. But what happens is that the wares themselves become unavailable. The price of butter does not rise. Unfortunately, however, there is no butter to be had.

Explanation of what is happening is simple. The government of a nation at war must convert a large part of the national production to military purposes. This causes scarcity of many articles in demand for civilian use. In a free economy scarcity means a higher competitive price for what is available. If the Government of the United States, for instance, should suddenly order 10,000,000 pairs of shoes, for our Army, the effect would be very shortly seen in higher prices for shoes to cover civilian feet.

If, in addition to Government requisitions, there is an acute shortage of raw materials and a currency system wholly divorced from gold, the tendency toward sky-rocketing prices will, in a free economy, be irresistible. The price of a pair of shoes might easily soar, as it did in the last days of the Confederacy, to hundreds or thousands of paper dollars.

It is important to realize that all the power and all the knowledge at the command of a Socialist government are unable to suppress basic economic forces. What the Nazis can do, and have done, is to alter the direction in which these forces operate. But they are not the less explosive because they are operating on the public in new ways.

Even before the pinch of the British blockade inflation in Germany had begun to express itself in terms of scarcity. This was recognized at the outbreak of the war when every individual was rationed for clothing. Only 100 points a year are allowed on a scale in which a suit of clothes counts 60 points, a shirt 20 points, a pair of socks or stockings 5 points, and so on. A single suit and two shirts thus exhaust the individual clothing ration card for a whole year. In food and fuel supplies the same rigid rationing system now prevails. Regardless of means, nobody in Germany can legally obtain more than one egg a week, except as current regulations may be waived.

Rationing of this sort draws no distinctions between rich and poor, and therefore at first glance seems eminently fair. But the system is exceedingly difficult to administer and, as more and more of the necessities of life are placed under controls, is likely to become unworkable. On the other hand, if rationing is confined to a few commodities inflationary forces will work more vigorously on the prices of those for which a free market is still maintained.

Inflation, in other words, is beginning to break through all the controls which a totalitarian regime has placed around the German price structure. It is showing itself not in runaway prices but in acute shortages. The blockade will intensify these shortages, but they would be apparent in any case. They represent the working out of inflationary tendencies under a regime which can, unquestionably control prices, but cannot thereby halt the operation of economic law.

Not So Elementary, My Dear Watson!

Letters To The Editor

All communications must carry the writer's name and address, though pen names are permitted at the editor's discretion. In fairness to other correspondents brevity is requested. Letters are subject to condensation.

Gold Dollars In '32

To the Editor of The Post—Sir:

Please allow me to join issue with you on the question of Government economy and "balancing the budget." The question seems to be a live one these days and to form the center of the present political attack upon the Government. Thus, the question of economy in Government is important, perhaps the most important of the issues to be decided by the American people this year.

In its editorial columns, The Post, like many editors, has consistently taken the position that the so-called spending policy of the Administration is against the public interest. The Post is to be credited with honesty and sincerity in this editorial opinion.

It would therefore seem fair to ask The Post to explain the factual basis for the opinion, or conclusion, that Government spending is wrong from the standpoint of the public interest. This, if you will, is a challenge to show what basis in fact exists for the rather widely held opinion.

It may be noted in advance that there is not much fact in the dictum: "We cannot spend ourselves into prosperity." It may also be noted that there is not much engineering in it, either.

Perhaps if you would look at a fact or two, apart from the preconceived dogma, you might change your opinion. You are invited to consider a factual event in the increase of "national" income from about $40,000,000,000 in '32-'33 to about $70,000,000,000 in '37-'38.

A $30,000,000,000 increase in the collective business income has occurred since the "great engineer" was fired. It would be interesting to know what your reaction is to the fact that an increase of around $20,000,000,000 in the national debt has been accompanied by an increase of $30,000,000,000 in the national income.

Can it be possible that the country has not been spending enough?

RICHARD FRANCHOT.
Washington, Jan. 17.

Capital Streets

To the Editor of The Post—Sir:

Permit me to add my word to the First Lady's "mild reproach" of the state of Washington's streets, as reported in The Post of January 10. Returning recently to my country after many years of residence in Italy, I was shocked at the evident untidiness and inconsiderateness of my fellow citizens, their complete indifference to the esthetic beauty and the healthfulness of our beautiful National Capital.

It is less a question of more containers for refuse, than of more neatness and civic pride on the part of our people. On many of our best residential streets, one may count orange peel, matches, cigarette boxes, laundry lists, pieces of old rope, broken bottles, filthy rags, and sheets of newspapers among the dead leaves and the dust that litter the sidewalks. It is true that the continuous line of parked cars on either side of the streets, day and night, make it impossible for the best intentioned cleaners to reach the refuse beneath them, which therefore accumulates from week to week.

And it is of no avail for the city's men to sweep up the rubbish several times a week, unless carts are at hand to collect it before it can again be scattered by the wind, filling pedestrians' eyes with dirt and their noses and mouths with disease germs. They do this better in old Rome, where a man with a handcart follows close on the sweeper; but here, I am informed, the carts are now "put up for the winter!"

Much could be done in the schools, supplementing our vaunted health service, by such purely preventive measures as educating the children in habits of neatness.

ELIZABETH W. SCHEMERHORN.
Washington, Jan. 13.

Placing Responsibility

To the Editor of The Post—Sir:

Father Coughlin's "disavowal" of the Christian Front would be laughable were it not such a tragic commentary on that irresponsible inciter to riot, hatred, and destruction. Coughlin declares that he wants (now) to have nothing to do with the Christian Front. But he is still in favor, he asserts hoarsely, of "A Christian Front," presumably to accomplish the same ends with the same means.

The street corner loafers and rioters who made up the "Christian Front" and "Christian Mobilizers" (God save the mark!) make no bones about the source of their inspiration. They say plainly that it is the gentle father who presides so benignly over the Shrine of the Little Flower; the same father who called the President of the United States a liar; the same father who shouted that if things didn't happen the way he wanted them to happen, force would take the place of words; the same father who spread the long-exploded falsehoods of the forged protocols of Zion; the same father who swore vengeance against members of Congress who dared vote according to the dictates of patriotism and conscience.

This is the man who now, shamelessly and without turning a hair, repudiates the "Christian Front" and calls it a Communistic outfit whose purpose is to smear him.

Surely the American people will laugh at this jest—but grimly.

WILLIAM T. HEALY.
Washington, Jan. 18.

To the Editor of The Post—Sir:

Now that the Rev. Charles E. Coughlin has sown the wind, how does he greet the vicious little whirlwind which he, and the rest of us, have reaped? What does he say to the rats who have taken him at his word and stored up quantities of such playthings as cordite, TNT, rifles, bombs and cartridges?

Does Father Coughlin open his arms to the Christian Front when it is trapped by the law? Does this perfervid orator go to the defense of the half-witted boys whose emotions he has played upon and who so patently are his dupes? Does he?—like hell he does.

Instead, the pastor of the Shrine of the Little Flower washes his hands of them, as Pilate washed his hands. These numbwits who whooped and hollered and waved the lie-soiled pages of Social Justice in the faces of passersby, have they a friend now in the good father who bellows his horrid gospel every Sunday? Like hell they have.

And what of the thousands of poor deluded souls the country over who have poured their hard-earned money into the Royal Oak coffers? Might it not be well for the FBI to note that when they nabbed the Christian Front all they got was literally a "front?"

SPENCER McDONALD.
Washington, Jan. 18.

"American Music"

To the Editor of The Post—Sir:

In your issue of January 13 I note a letter signed by Willis J. Rutledge, concerning the amount of American music included on the programs of the National Symphony Orchestra.

According to Mr. Rutledge, only 8 per cent of the works played by the National Symphony have been American compositions. He is mistaken. We have played 591 different works in eight seasons, out of which there were 102 American works. This doubles the percentage of the American works.

And considering the large repertoire in general and the recognized classics in particular, the definite lack of sufficient rehearsal time, the building of a repertoire for a young orchestra, and the fact that with the exception of the "laboratory" orchestra of the Eastman School of Music this is the largest percentage of American works played by an orchestra in this country, I think we can rest our case.

I have also noted the special article of your music editor, Mr. Ray C. B. Brown, in the issue of The Post of January 7 covering this same subject. Mr. Brown, I believe, has written very understandingly of the problem faced by Dr. Kindler and the orchestra association in this matter. The suggestion made by Mr. Brown that two programs each year be given exclusively to American works I feel, after our experience, is not the best way to handle this matter.

On several occasions in the past we have given half programs of American music and on one occasion an entire program of American music, and we have found that our audiences have been extremely small for these particular concerts, and the feeling of dissatisfaction was freely expressed by those who did attend the programs.

The association therefore feels that more can be done in fostering American music by pursuing our present policy of presenting American works on the same programs with more familiar compositions at various times throughout the season.

C. C. CAPPEL,
Manager, National Symphony Orchestra Association.
Washington, Jan. 18.

Russian Invasion

To the Editor of The Post—Sir:

Our "civilization" (?) has advanced so far that in this twentieth century the largest army in the world can make a specialty of bombing homes and hospitals!

If the Russian army was more than "dumb, driven cattle," they would dispose of their leaders and officers, defy their cowardly government, and return to their own homes. The base cowardice of the largest army in the world violating their small neighbor, by unprovoked invasion, and spreading desolation far and wide, is shocking to every decent human being in countries that are supposed to possess some traits of fair dealing with those about them.

And there are some few who wish to overthrow our government by force and establish a dictatorship—like Russia's, I suppose! It is a good thing that they are a microscopic minority, or this country would not be a fit place for human beings to live in.

H. B. BRADFORD.
Bethesda, Md., Jan. 18.

The Post Impressionist

Bit Of A Bore, What?

But for the outbreak of the European war a distinguished group of scientists would at this moment be somewhere on the Pacific Ocean just about to begin a year's cruise, and in a year's time we doubtless would have known a lot about the ocean and its ways that we do not know today.

But at the last moment the trip was canceled and the work done by way of preparation had to be undone. And this, in one particular case at least, was a stupendous task. The little bit of baggage Dr. Charles Snowden Piggot, of the Carnegie Institution of Washington, planned to take along filled a freight car when loaded in Washington and weighed many tons. And it wasn't just junk to be tossed in anyhow.

Much of it was delicate machinery which had to be carefully placed, and all of it had to be bolted and made fast so that it would not slide in transit. Getting it off the freight car and on to the good ship Hamilton at San Francisco was quite a job. And getting it off the ship and onto the freight car again was an equally strenuous undertaking.

And now Dr. Piggot is back in Washington feeling just a little like the gallant Duke of York who after marching his 10,000 men up the hill marched them down again, or like the fellow in the song who walked right in and turned around and walked right out again; but the heavyweight he is managing is again being conditioned for its next bout in an indefinite future.

If Dr. Piggot wanted a fancy name for the apparatus he has invented, Curiosity would be as good as any; for Curiosity is the hard and sharp-edged bit which makes possible the winning of the core of knowledge, which in this particular case is less a figure of speech than a plain statement of fact.

Studying ocean-bottom samples picked up by a telegraph snapper, he discovered that they contained more radium than the igneous rocks he had been previously examining. This aroused interest. But the telegraph snapper, a device used on cable-laying ships, merely takes a bite from the surface of the ocean bed. If so much radium is blanketed only by the waves, how much, he wondered, is hidden under the bed? And what else is hidden there?

The geologist reads the history of the world in exposed rock strata, but there is much that is hidden from him. It was long ago surmised that the record below the ocean bed was set in smaller type and contained more information to the column. So (Dr. Piggot reasoned) if one could bring up a vertical section of the ocean bottom in its original and undisturbed condition it would be possible "to read the history of oceanic events as the geologist deciphers the rocks."

Of the structure and composition of the surface of the ocean bed the world has long had a gradually increasing knowledge. The fisherman with a piece of tallow on his sounding lead began the story. A disko troop of any age or generation could tell where he was by what stuck to the tallow. The U. S. Coast and Geodetic Survey has many thousands of samples of sediment picked up by improved sounding machines. British and American expeditions have charted the contours of the ocean bottom with a fair amount of accuracy. But getting under the bed is another matter.

The apparatus Dr. Piggot devised consists of a gun of ordinary rolled steel; cartridges, trigger and housing of stainless steel; a water port of welded steel, and a bit made of a special alloy steel developed for airplane construction. The bit assembly contains the sample tube of thin brass. When the bit is driven into the ground the strata samples in orderly array fill the tube and the water they displace makes a hurried exit through the port.

The explosive energy necessary is provided by howitzer powder with a couple of grams of high speed black powder and rifle powder to promote ignition and build up pressure. After each shot the brass sample is withdrawn from the bit, cut, corked, taped, labeled, and eventually shipped to the laboratory, where it is cut longitudinally, and at last is made to open like a book—which, indeed, it is.

This brief outline of one episode in ocean history naturally leaves many stories untold. Each of the problems solved is as fascinating as a detective story. Why doesn't the falling weight help the bit to bite? Why can't kinetic energy be sent down by wire? Since weight is an asset going down but a liability coming up, what kind of line is light enough to be hauled yet strong enough to hold 6 miles of its own length?

The answer to that one is a tapering line, thickest where the strain is greatest. On what kind of a winch drum can that line be coiled without causing it to overlap and crush and cut itself? You may wrestle with that one yourself, for that problem has not yet altogether been solved. All good stories.

Then think of the moving drama of the various shots already taken in many parts of the world by Dr. Piggot on cable-laying ships, on Coast Guard vessels, on warships, with human as well as scientific interest in every one of them.

But the best stories of all are, mayhap, yet to be told—the stories still to be read by scientists in the long brass books.

GRIF ALEXANDER.

Fair Enough

By Westbrook Pegler

An Open Letter

MR. WILLIAM GREEN, AMERICAN FEDERATION OF LABOR:

Dear Mr. Green—A few days ago I wrote that the roster of officials of unions in the American Federation of Labor contained the nucleus for a good, major league rogues' gallery. In case you thought I was mistaken I am going to tell you today that the head of one of your big international unions was sentenced to Atlanta Penitentiary for four years and six months for white slavery. This is not Willie Bioff, the Chicago racketeer and vice-monger who was and remains boss of the movie and theatrical crafts. Willie is not a union president but just the personal, appointed representative of George Browne, who is, nominally at least, the president of the union.

The man I mean is George Scalese, a Brooklyn racketeer who has become president of the Building Service Employes International Union. Scalese is a criminal of the vilest type that it is possible to imagine and a member of an old mob in Brooklyn. He used to be a bodyguard for Frankie Uale, alias Yale, the Capone mobster who was killed. Nevertheless, and since the repeal of prohibition, he and other hoodlums of the same type in Brooklyn and New York have moved into the labor racket.

Scalese Headed A Major Union

THIS BUILDING Service Employes Union is no cheap little local, Mr. Green, but one of your big international unions, and Scalese has been moving out the old officials of little subsidiary unions which have existed for years and moving in himself. He is a big shot in Chicago and San Francisco, but I suppose you don't need to be told how big he is. You know all that, but I can't see how you can fail to know what he is or if you do know what he is, why you haven't had him thrown out of the American Federation of Labor. Do you think it is doing the American Federation of Labor any good to permit such a man to be president of one of your big international unions or doing the rank and file working stiffs any good to subject them to the rule of a vicious mobster?

Have it your own way, Mr. Green. If you lose your own job for stringing along with such people, that is your affair.

This Scalese, Mr. Green, was convicted in the Federal Court in Brooklyn in September, 1913, on four out of eight counts. He and another hoodlum named Joe Alfano, alias Fox, transported a girl from Brooklyn to Boonton, N. J., to work her as a prostitute for their profit.

Judge Called It 'Nauseating' Case

THE REASON why they received such heavy sentences—Alfano got four years—was that the crime was unusually vicious. And Judge Veeder, in his charge to the jury, spoke of the details of the case as "nauseating" and told the jurymen that they were to disregard evidence that the girl was beaten, seduced and persuaded to live with your distinguished colleague in the labor movement on false promises of marriage. Scalese wasn't on trail for those amiable little acts of rudeness.

Your Mr. Scalese served about four years and put in for a Presidential pardon in 1923, but was turned down on the recommendation of the Acting Attorney General of that time on the ground that the evidence was "of a most revolting character." He has now put in another application for a Presidential pardon, but I have information that some prominent politico-labor leaders think he should be pardoned. You wouldn't happen to know anything about that, would you, Mr. Green? Of course, it is ironic that a man who can't hold public office or even vote, who lost his citizenship for a rotten crime, should be eligible to and hold the presidency of a big union.

More Background On Leaders Promised

WELL, THERE you are, you great big, gorgeous, pious friend of the workingman. There is your colleague, George Scalese, to keep your noted coworker, Willie Bioff, company. They would understand each other. They have everything in common.

That makes two I have given you, Mr. Green.

Do you want some more?

Okay, Mr. Green. I will give you background on plenty of your American Federation of Labor colleagues. It must be interesting work—your job as president of the American Federation of Labor. You meet such nice people.

Yours very truly,

WESTBROOK PEGLER.

Westbrook Pegler is one of America's seven most popular Columnists according to a Fortune Magazine survey. Other Post columnists included in the first seven are Dorothy Thompson and Walter Lippmann.

Marble Industry Protests

A delegation of members of Congress from marble-producing States was advised yesterday by the Fine Arts Commission to encourage bids on the new Army and Navy Buildings here. They sought use of marble instead of limestone in the Army's $27,000,000 building and the Navy's $23,000,000 structure.

Court Stays Order

Philadelphia, Jan. 19 (AP).—The United States Circuit Court of Appeals stayed today a national Labor Relations Board order directing the Republic Steel Corporation to disband so-called company unions and rehire with back pay employes involved in the "Little Steel" strike of 1937. The stay order was granted to allow the corporation to appeal to the Supreme Court.

Today And Tomorrow

By Walter Lippmann

Why Does Stalin Fight Finland?

THE REASONS originally given by the Soviet government for the attack on Finland were such preposterous lies that no one, except the Communists and their sympathizers, has paid any further attention to them. It has seemed too ridiculous to examine solemnly the Soviet charges about the Finnish "menace" to Leningrad; as regards the Soviet demand for naval bases on Finnish territory in the Baltic, it has been rather readily assumed that Stalin was merely trying to reinsure himself against the victory of his new friend and ally, Hitler.

It is a serious question whether we have not too easily let ourselves be diverted from the effort to find what Stalin is really up to in waging this war against Finland. So at least it seems to me, and, on the basis of circumstantial reports which I have recently seen from neutral sources, I have begun to wonder whether the bare-faced lie about Finnish aggression against Russia may not, after all, contain the clew to Stalin's actions. He is committing a stupendous crime: the question is whether it is a senseless crime, or a merely wanton crime committed because it seemed safe to risk it, or whether it is a crime committed, so to speak, in self-defense against his partner in the crime against Poland, or whether Stalin is actuated by a more specific motive leading to a greater objective.

Great Soviet Navy Is One Of Objects

ACCORDING to the neutral reports, which seem to me definite enough to be worth listening to, the answer to the riddle is to be found in Molotoff's curious concern about the safety of Leningrad. This would seem to make no sense until we are reminded that one of the objects of the present regime is the construction of a great Soviet navy and that such a navy could only be constructed in the military district of Leningrad and could be based only on establishments in the Gulf of Finland which are supplied from Leningrad. We are then prepared to believe the report that Stalin's henchman in the Leningrad district is a leading figure in the Soviet big navy movement, that he was one of the earliest supporters of the agreement with Hitler, and that he has been the principal inciter of the war with Finland.

For if Leningrad is to be the center for the construction of a great Soviet navy, then it is easy to see why Stalin concluded that the shores of the Gulf of Finland must be brought under Soviet control. The southern shore, which is Esthonia, he obtained by intimidation; the northern shore, which is Finnish, he has had to fight for. But that is not all. A great Soviet navy would require the iron ores and steel of Sweden and the nickel of northern Finland; these can be controlled only by the occupation of Finland. Finally, a great Soviet navy would be useless if it were bottled up in one corner of the Baltic: the exits from the Baltic onto the high seas are controlled by Sweden and Norway. Finland is the buffer state which protects the rest of Scandinavia against Russia.

SUPPOSING that the ultimate reason for the attack on Finland is to remove the "menace" to Leningrad and to clear the way for Soviet naval expansion into the Atlantic, the question arises as to how this purpose fits in with the aims of Hitler and of Germany. This is a complicated question because the aims of Hitler and the aims of Germany are not necessarily identical. To the normal nationalist German, and especially to the older officers of the German navy, the appearance of Russia as a great naval power must seem an ominous threat to Germany's vital interests in the Baltic. But to Hitler and the revolutionary Nazis, the supreme aim is to undermine if possible, to crush if necessary, the naval power which is the fundamental defense of the civilization of Western Europe.

They do not fear Russian communism because they believe that their own revolution is more efficient, and they feel confident that however much they connive at the expansion of Russian communism they will be strong and clever enough in the end to control the Communists and master them. If the behavior of the Communists and their sympathizers in this country is a sample, then this estimate is correct. The Communists in America have been easily coordinated. That is why the Nazi propaganda in the outer world, in Scandinavia, in the Balkans and elsewhere now operates largely through the Communists and their fellow-travelers, wherever sheer pacifism is not strong enough to demoralize and disarm public opinion for them.

Their Partnership More Integrated

CERTAINLY it does not seem likely that Stalin would have undertaken the Finnish war merely in order to impose the Communist doctrine on three million Finns. Nor does it seem likely that Hitler would be intercepting effective aid to the Finns if he believed that Stalin's object was to make himself strategically more secure against Germany. Nor does it now seem likely, unless Germany is much weaker than she appears to be, that Hitler is being blackmailed by Stalin. It is much more probable that their partnership has become more and more closely integrated, and that what is common to them both as revolutionists against the foundations of western civilization is increasingly dominant over what divides them as Germans and Russians.

In that case, instead of waging war with revolutionary agitation employed as an auxiliary weapon, they may continue to promote revolution using orthodox military measures as an auxiliary weapon. The democracies are not well prepared to resist this form of attack. For one thing they do not understand it. For another, the resistance requires a kind of moral energy which is lacking in the democracies because they are enervated by materialism, distracted by petty matters, intoxicated by words, softened by a false sense of security and disposed to shut their eyes to dangers that are not yet close at hand and immediately present.

Justice Department Studies Union President's Pardon Plea

Scalese's Third Application Brought To Attention by Westbrook Pegler's Open Letter on Case to William Green

By the United Press

The Justice Department said yesterday that it has received an application from George Scalese, president of the Building Service Employes International Union (A. F. L.), for a Presidential pardon and restoration of civil rights.

Justice Department records showed this is the third time Scalese has asked for restoration of civil rights since he completed a sentence in Atlanta Federal Penitentiary on conviction of Mann act charges.

Scalese's pardon application was brought to public notice by Westbrook Pegler, Washington Post columnist, yesterday, with an open letter to William Green, president of the American Federation of Labor. Pegler reviewed the Scalese case and recalled to Green's attention the case of William Bioff, official of the International Alliance of Theatrical and Stage Employes, who was convicted of pandering in Chicago and now faces return to Illinois to serve the remainder of his term.

"That makes two I have given you, Mr. Green," Pegler wrote. "Do you want some more? I will give you background on plenty of your American Federation of Labor colleagues."

Rejected a Year Ago

Scalese's latest application followed a Justice Department rejection of a request for a Presidential pardon a year ago. He asked in December, 1939, that the entire case be reviewed. The Justice Department has this request under study now, but declined to say when a decision might be forthcoming.

Scalese was convicted in Federal court at Brooklyn, N. Y., in 1913 on a charge of taking a girl across State lines to New Jersey for immoral purposes. He served 4½ years at the Atlanta Penitentiary.

At Green's office it was said that he knew nothing of Scalese's pardon application nor had he received any communication from Pegler.

First Plea in 1923

Justice Department records showed that Scalese's first application for a pardon was rejected by President Harding on June 19, 1923, almost six years after he had completed his penitentiary sentence.

On December 1, 1938, Scalese, according to Justice Department records, applied a second time for restoration of civil rights. This application was returned to him by the department, without presentation to the President, on September 21, 1939. The department said Scalese had not on that occasion conformed to a requirement that such requests be accompanied by a recommendation from an official source.

U. S. Authorizes Sale Of 6 Ships to British

The Maritime Commission yesterday authorized the sale to Runciman, Ltd., of London, of six American cargo vessels, with transfer to British registry.

American Hawaiian Steamship Co., San Francisco, was authorized to sell the Delawarean, 5,705 gross tons; Louisianian, 5,484 gross tons; Tennessean, 6,379 gross tons, and Indiania, 5,582 gross tons.

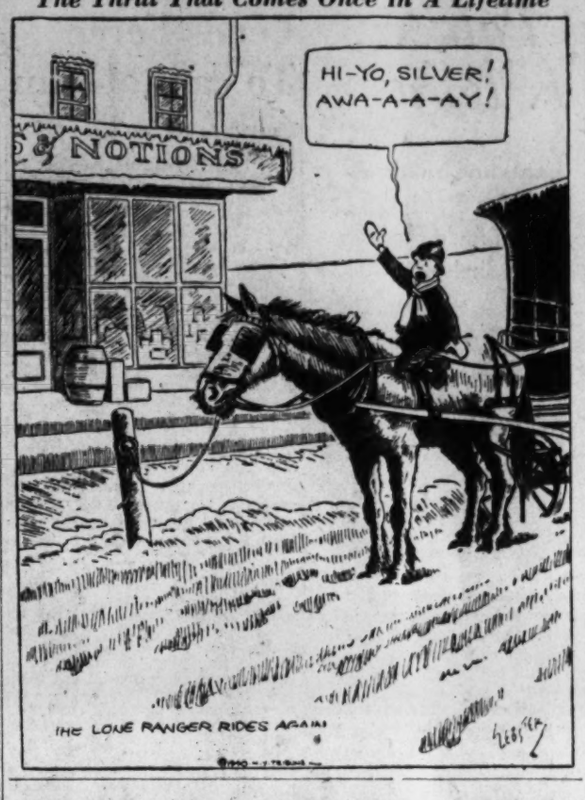
Lykes Bros. Steamship Co., New Orleans, received permission to sell the Oakwood, 6,071 gross tons, and the Waban, 6,038 gross tons.

Off The Record

By Ed Reed

"Goodness only knows why I should try to build up your resistance!"

The Thrill That Comes Once In A Lifetime



Economy Rides High

By Mark Sullivan

House Sustains All Budget Cuts

IN THE HOUSE, so far, the economizers are in the saddle, and seem secure there. Some of them think that, if they continue to have the success they have so far had, they may reasonably aim at a high objective. The objective would be to cut expenditures to a degree that would avoid, at first, any increase in taxation; or second, an increase in the debt limit, now fixed at $45,000,000,000. In aiming at this objective the economizers must necessarily assume, with fair reason, that they will be helped by better business conditions. The better business will produce a larger quantity of revenue from the existing rates of taxation.

The economy group clearly has the support of a dependable majority of the House. They have already received House approval for deep cuts in the one large appropriation bill that the House has so far acted upon, the independent offices bill, one of 10 or 12 bills that carry large appropriations.

When the budget estimate for the independent offices came to the House from the President, it proposed total expenditures of some $1,194,000,000. In the Appropriations Committee of the House, this was reduced by about $94,000,000. That the Appropriations Committee should make cuts is not unusual and was fully expected. The real question was, would the House as a whole sustain the cuts which its committee made?

House Sustains Every Cut Made

THIS THE HOUSE did—did it in a way that rather surprised and impressed Washington. Every cut the committee had made was sustained by the House. In addition the House made one small cut of its own initiative. Further yet, an attempt was made to make further cuts, very material ones, in the appropriation for TVA. This attempt failed. But the impressive fact was that it failed by a very small margin. On the two roll calls involved, one cut failed by 110 to 104; the other by 112 to 109.

That is a genuinely impressive incident. The cuts are not yet accomplished facts, for the Senate has yet to pass on the independent offices bill. And the Senate, as it manifested itself in the session of Congress last year, was not so economy-minded as the House.

But regardless of what happens in the Senate, the action of the House has its own significance. Every member of the House comes to the end of his term this year; every seat is to be filled by nominations in primaries which are only a few weeks or months ahead, and in the general election next November. Practically all the members of the House are trying for reelection; the willingness of the House to practice economy means a prevailing judgment on the part of the House that the voters of the country are economy-minded, and therefore presumably conservative.

TOWARD THE ECONOMY steps taken by the House, the attitude of President Roosevelt seems, if not completely amiable, nevertheless not one of violent disagreement. He, in his budget message to Congress, had advocated economy, and proposed specific savings. But he implied that after all the savings he had proposed it would still be necessary for Congress to lay additional taxes—or take the disagreeable alternative of raising the debt limit. The House, by what it has now done, has in effect adopted all the economies Mr. Roosevelt proposed—and made additional ones of its own. It is the House that is now carrying the economy ball. If the President is opposed to any of the additional economies made by the House, it is up to him to say so, and by saying so lose leadership of the economy idea.

At a press conference of the President, he was asked if he had anything to say about the cuts made by the House. His attitude was one of mild assent to the largest cut, which was in the construction of new merchant ships; and mild dissent from three small cuts made in New Deal agencies created by him and supposed to be rather pets of his—the National Resource Planning Board, the Office of Government Reports and the Federal Personnel Director. Mr. Roosevelt said, not very provocatively, that he hoped the cuts made in the funds for these agencies would be restored. (Which could be done in the Senate.)

Roosevelt Shows Changed Spirit

THROUGHOUT HIS comment, Mr. Roosevelt had a manner of deference to Congress; he used phrases to the effect that any normal step taken by Congress is not subject to criticism by another branch of the Government. Quite plainly, Mr. Roosevelt is trying to get along comfortably with a Congress which has greatly increased in care for its own prerogative, since the time when it used to pass New Deal measures sent to it by the President, without fully reading or understanding them.

Mr. Roosevelt's present deference is in marked contrast to his attitude as recently as last August. At that time, when the House refused to enact his so-called "lend-spend bill," he was openly and acidly critical. What may be the reason for Mr. Roosevelt's changed spirit—whether he wishes to preserve amity with Congress because of the war in Europe and the possibilities that may entail; whether he wishes party unity as the election approaches; whether he thinks the trend of the country is conservative and prefers to go with it; whether his deference to Congress is related to the matter of a third term, one way or the other—all that is for those to guess who think they understand a personality which does not conform to ordinary patterns.

Pershing Arrives In Arizona

Tucson, Ariz., Jan. 19 (AP).—Smiling "I'm glad to be back," Gen. John J. Pershing, 79-year-old commander of the A. E. F., arrived today for his eighth winter visit.

Two hundred persons, including American Legion officials, Army officers and civic leaders, greeted him. The general appeared in good health and spirits.

Trouble In Mexico

By Betty Kirk

The Political Pot Begins to Boil

Special Correspondence of The Post

Mexico City.

A TENSE situation reigns in Mexico as the Cardenas government faces the new year beneath pressure from without and within. Threats of revolution are being made openly both in public meetings and the press, and the problem of forestalling such an outbreak has become almost wholly an economic one.

The most important external pressure is that of the war. Its outbreak canceled the shipments of Mexican oil to Germany, which was consuming 50 per cent of all petroleum exports. Cancellation of the German market created a new dilemma in the industry, which was well on its way toward stabilization after the crisis of expropriation. Since September oil storage tanks are accordingly being filled, and now a shortage of storage is faced.

MEXICAN officials were for a time highly optimistic of opening new oil markets in the United States. At the opening of Congress on September 1 President Cardenas stated that "world markets are now open to Mexican oil" and in mid-November Dr. Jesus Silva Herzog, head of the government's distribution department, announced that large contracts with United States firms were on their way to conclusion.

This optimistic forecast was shattered in December when the State Department announced that Mexico would be permitted to share in only 3.8 per cent of the oil imported to the United States under a 50 per cent tariff reduction. The announcement was received here with dismay for it meant Washington's official disapproval of the whole petroleum situation and Washington's disapproval is always a potent psychological factor here. It meant, furthermore, that the United States oil market was virtually closed to Mexico.

PRESSURE exerted by the United States and British oil companies ever since the expropriation of their properties has continued unrelentingly. It is used to tighten credits, prevent shipments of United States goods to the Mexican government and create in the minds of United States capital and public antagonism toward the Mexican government and its program. This pressure is particularly effective now when the whole government economy is in a serious condition and dependent upon public confidence as well as actual income.

Another external force which is operating upon internal conditions is the Roman Catholic Church. Ever since the victory of Gen. Francisco Franco in Spain church activities in Mexico have increased, and religious groups here are now actively engaged in the current political campaign. By this activity the truce between church and state which had existed throughout the Cardenas regime has been broken.

THE DOMINANT internal force agitating the public peace is the presidential campaign. This will be decided when elections are held in July, and the new President will take office next December. The campaign has been carried on ever since Gen. Manuel Avila Camacho announced his candidacy a year ago, but as it enters its final six months political tempers are heated and clashes between local political factions have led to assassination and persecution.

The political friction and economic pressure have created alarming unrest throughout the nation, and again reports of bandit raids and small local uprisings are current. Within one week federal troops were reported pursuing outlaws in the state of Sinaloa, a railroad station in Durango was raided by bandits, four were killed and ten wounded in a political fray in Oaxaca, religious devotees forcibly opened a church in Veracruz, an uprising of the Yaquis was reported from Sonora, and the military governor of Guanajuato revealed that six bandit chiefs "and others of minor importance" had been killed by federal troops.

RECENT events in the state of Puebla present a vivid cross-section of the strife being fomented here. Puebla, the capital of the state, is one of the religious centers of the nation, and there is accordingly a strong conservative public which backs the cause of Gen. Juan Andreu Almazan, leading opposition presidential candidate. On the other hand the state is governed by Gen. Maximino Avila Comacho, brother of the administration's candidate, Gen. Manuel Avila Comacho.

Frequent clashes between adherents of the two political parties have resulted in the assassination of two Almazan leaders. The week before Christmas the first bandit raid reported in Puebla in recent years took place. During the last week in December two churches were burned, both apparently by design rather than accident. The culprits have not yet been exposed, but the motive is attributed to a desire to inflame religious fanaticism.

Such accounts of violence were characteristic of Mexico during the decades from 1910 to 1930, but they are now in the Cardenas regime and their resurgence is a danger signal. They mean that federal authority is weakening as the advent of a new administration approaches, and that the forces opposing the government are taking advantage of the economic tension to stir up discontent and rebellion.

A still more inflammatory issue was handed to the opposition when the Congress passed in its final session a bill providing for Socialist education. This bill revives the entire issue of Church vs. State through its pro-socialistic and "anti-superstitious" provisions. Catholic groups are using its passage to brand the government "communistic" and threaten open rebellion if it is enforced.

PRESIDENT Cardenas most recently showed his strength and continued control of the government by forcing the passage of the bill to which most legislators were lukewarm. The passage was also a victory for Vicente Lombardo Toledano, general secretary of the Confederation of Mexican Labor, who aggressively sponsored and defended the bill.

Upon Lombardo Toledano may now rest much of the responsibility for keeping the peace in Mexico. As the leader of the oil workers union it will be up to him to control the workers should no new markets for Mexican oil be found and shutdowns in the oil fields be forced by the excess production. Unemployed labor is a dangerous political element and the future of the oil workers in the next few months may prove the key to Mexico's internal peace.

In any consideration of potential trouble from the masses in Mexico it must be borne in mind that they are generally a passive lot, accustomed to tightening their belts during past depressions. Moreover the oil workers union has maintained unexpected discipline since the expropriation. If that discipline can hold under threat of a shutdown the most dangerous problem will be solved.

PRESIDENT Cardenas has maintained his customary firmness and calm in the face of the many threats being made to the public peace. In his New Year's message he warned the opposing political parties to not arouse "ignoble passions and false prejudices" and to conduct themselves with full respect for the nation's laws. Invariably he sets an example of calm in the midst of friction and apprehension and he has been highly commended in the national press for his equanimity and justice during a troubled time.

One aspect of the current tension which is remarkable is that revolution can be talked so openly in the street and press. It may be that the very fact that the discontented are allowed to air their views may serve as a safety valve to prevent their acting. Certainly at no other time in Mexico have the opponents of the government been given such a free opportunity for airing their grievances to their heart's content.

Florida Ship Canal Demands Renewed

The Florida ship canal project, twice killed by Congress with Republican aid, bobbed up again yesterday.

This time it was with Republican backing. John Q. Tilson, former Republican floor leader of the House, wrote present Republican Floor Leader Joseph Martin the canal ought to be approved as a national defense measure.

Tilson argued the project was "misunderstood" because it was included "with numerous boondoggling enterprises advocted by the present Administration."

The Once Over

By H. I. Phillips

A Creed For 1940

I BELIEVE:

That what the country needs more than anything else is a return to horse sense, homespun philosophy and the belief that all you have a right to demand from Congress are spring vegetable seeds.

That nobody should campaign for any public office as Santa Claus.

That not more than 65 per cent of a businessman's mail should consist of questionnaires, summonses, new tax forms.

That the country needs more government by suggestion and less government by whip-snapping.

That we have a youth problem because no big employers are adding to the pay roll and that the reason they are not adding to the pay roll is that the Government is making it unprofitable for them to do business on a scale that would justify more people on the pay rolls.

That a great many employers are reactionary, timid, smug, narrow visioned and full of the sulks, but I think it is a somewhat natural condition due to constant ambushes, poisoned-arrow attacks, blows in the dark, kicks in the pants and the rise of brass knuckles to a position of accredited dignity in government.

That America needs a campaign to impress upon the people that the National Anthem is still "The Star-Spangled Banner" and not "Pie in the Sky."

That everybody should paste in his hat a copy of President Roosevelt's speech denouncing name-calling, intolerance and the stirring of class against class and group against group; and that they should all raise a terrific howl the first time anybody violates the idea on the air, in the home, on the public platform and on any level from the street corner to the White House.

That here should be a general acceptance of the truth that you can't unscramble an egg with a microphone.

That there is no chance of industry staging a sustained recovery while the company president has to spend half of his time before Washington commissions, while the general manager is all tied up with a strike committee and while the production chiefs are all buried under Federal "Don't" lists.

That the only major question for the United States Congress to decide is, "Are we mice or men?"

That there aren't a dozen business houses in America that are not too shadow-shy, apprehensive, jittery, careworn and nervous to function with full efficiency; and that there will never be real prosperity again in America until the men who shoulder the pay roll finds that it pays to take chances, think fast, build big, aim high and, on occasions, to shoot the works.

That the foremost need of the times is a device to separate baloney from facts, applesauce from theory and hassenpfeffer from blue prints.

Race Chart Stuff

Balcony ..... High rating
Strolling By ..... Will have to show more speed.
Neon Light ..... Shows flashes.
Censor ..... Always causes trouble.
Presidential ..... Wants three in a row.
Cannibal ..... Off his food lately.
Proud Indian ..... Difficult to set line on this one.
Blue Suit ..... Pressed last time out.

Brenda Frazier gets an allowance of $52,000 a year, or one thousand smackers a week. Miss Frazier has infinite faith in America and thinks everything will turn out all right.

Jelleff's

FURS

January values doubly worth while; enjoy the comfort of a new fur coat NOW and anticipate next winter too!

$425 Black-dyed Persian Lamb

$365

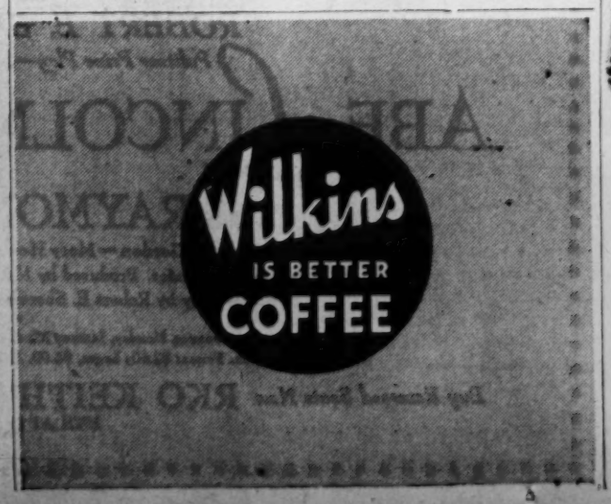
Persian Lamb, light-weight and supple, tight-curled, onyx-black, lustrous! Styles that look to the future as well as today—with modified shoulders, collars a bit larger, backs with little more fullness! Sizes for misses and women.

Mink-dyed-Muskrat

Outstanding fur coat "buys" at

$135, $169, $198

Jelleff's Daylight-bright Fur Salon, Third Floor



Nelson B. Bell About the Showshops

'Of Mice and Men,' a Grim Classic, at Palace; Earle Probes Motherhood in 'A Child Is Born'

Steinbeck Prize Play In Cinematic Form Boasts Three Stars In Pivotal Roles

"OF MICE AND MEN." Hal Roach's picturization for United Artists of John Steinbeck's book and play "Of Mice and Men," adapted to the screen by Eugene Solow; featuring Burgess Meredith, Lon Chaney, jr., and Betty Field with Charles Bickford, Roman Bohnen, Bob Steele, Noah Beery, jr., Granville Bates, Oscar O'Shea and Leigh Whipper. Directed by Lewis Milestone. Previewed Tuesday, January 16. At Loew's Palace Theater.

Stripped of its verbal viciousness and violence, but with its grim and relentless drama of frustration intact, John Steinbeck's bleak story of "Of Mice and Men" comes to the screen at Loew's Palace Theater this week as an expanded, refined, but not vitiated work, no less powerful, but infinitely more palatable, than either the book or the stage play.

BELL

Steinbeck's bitter tale of the two "bindle-stiffs" of the California barley fields, with dreams of some day owning a little place of their own as an escape from the drudgery of their lives of back-breaking labor and meager pay, has been adapted to the screen with fine dramatic discretion by Eugene Solow, directed with great insight and delicacy by Lewis Milestone and superbly acted by a cast of inspired selection, who make clear that the strength of the narrative lies in the lives of the field hands and not in the profanity and blasphemy of their speech, which obscured rather than clarified the tragedy of their lot in both the novel and its stage version.

The seemingly trivial incidents that compounded themselves to spell the doom of the economic freedom so carefully planned by George and Lennie, the shrewd little worker and his half-witted pal with the physical strength of a giant, and Candy, the doddering derelict intent only on being buried off the county lot, have been neatly assembled, nicely articulated and given a smooth-flowing technical perfection that stamps "Of Mice and Men" as one of the genuinely distinguished achievements of the cinema.

Is Flawlessly Played

Burgess Meredith and Lon Chaney, jr., as the Damon and Pythias of the bunkhouse and the harvest fields, give superlative performances. Meredith has keyed his portrayal to the precise mood and tempo required by the part. Chaney projects Lennie's innocent blundering with his colossal strength with uncommon skill and a deft avoidance of over-emphasis of those qualities in the character that too frequently have made it grotesque rather than so overpoweringly pathetic.

Matching the sure integrity of the two pivotal performances, Betty Field reveals a totally new talent in the role of Mae, the young wife who merely "wanted to talk to somebody" and so touched the fuse of her husband's tinder-box jealousy. This assignment should definitely emancipate Miss Field from the ranks of the perpetual ingenues. Bob Steele, brought up from the "Westerns," is splendidly effective as her lord, but not her master, Curley, and Roman Bohnen is a moving and pitiable Candy. Charles Bickford holds the level of the principals high as Slim.

"Where Surf Meets Turf," a handsome gesture in the direction of Bing Crosby's race track at Del Mar; a cartoon comedy, "The Mad Maestro" and a new issue of the "News of the Day" are the supplementaries of a major feature that is as drab, tragic and thoroughly unpretty as it is flawlessly done.

Technical Expert

Count Andrey Tolstoy, a member of the White aristocracy and grandnephew of the celebrated Count Leo Tolstoy, famous Russian author and patriot, was technical adviser on "Balalaika."

Nemesis and the Bindle-Stiffs

BETTY FIELD, BURGESS MEREDITH, LON CHANEY, JR., as Mae, George and Lennie, in the Hal Roach picturization of John Steinbeck's novel and stage play, "Of Mice and Men," which yesterday opened its first Washington engagement on the screen at Loew's Palace Theater

The New Yorker

By Leonard Lyons

New York, Jan. 19.

THEATER DEPT.: Charles Keane portrays the role of Abe Lincoln in the new play, "The Man Who Shot Lincoln." Because this is a play about John Wilkes Booth, there is very little for Keane to do onstage—except make an appearance and get himself assassinated. Last night he, therefore, doubled in another role . . . Near the end of the play, in the scene which shows Booth and "Davey" cornered in a barn surrounded by Union soldiers, one of these soldiers who helped trap Lincoln's assassin is Charles Keane.

ART DEPT.: Leon Gordon, the portrait painter, appeared at the Superior Court in Bridgeport to testify as an expert regarding the value of a Du Boise painting which had been destroyed by fire . . . . . Leon, who never had been in a courtroom before, was asked: "How much would you say that painting was worth?" . . . "A painting is worth as much as a hamburger steak sandwich or a chinchilla coat—depending on how much you wanted it," he replied. "A painting is like a love affair. You don't have to have it."

BIRTHDAY DEPT.: Alexander Woollcott has written to friends, reminding them of an important event which will be celebrated this week . . . . "January 19 is my birthday," he wrote, "in case a sudden flood of sentiment should seek expression in gifts of cash or certified checks."

ILLUSTRATED SECTION: Fifteen Chester Hale girls arrived in Havana this week to appear at Ben Marden's Gran Casino. They were met by a delegation of Cuban army officers, who posed, with great enthusiasm, when the photographers asked them to place their arms around the American girls . . . The camera men took more than 15 photos, and when they were finished one of the officers demanded the plates, and smashed them . . . "The dignity of the army must be maintained," he told the aggrieved camera men . . . "Then why did your men pose that way?" he was asked . . . "Because," he replied, "the prestige of Cuban arms must be maintained, too."

MOVIES DEPT.: Just before he was operated upon for appendicitis the other night Ben Bernie was visited by Max Gordon. Gordon is taking the movie "Abe Lincoln in Illinois" to the White House on Sunday . . . While the doctors were feeding pills to the maestro he shouted one last word of warning to Gordon . . . "Remember, Max," said Bernie, "when you're talking to the President, don't point your finger in his face."

LOCAL NEWS: P. K. Wrigley is one of the $100,000 backers of P. M., the new tabloid . . . The Orchard street peddlers who were transferred to the new municipal market now have their first woe—picketers . . . Alfred Duff Cooper, former First Lord of the Admiralty, has written an article for the American Mercury declaring that Chamberlain favors Lord Halifax to succeed him as Prime Minister . . . The San Francisco Fair has opened offices here to secure the best features of the New York Fair. They've already succeeded in getting the Parachute Jump, and will duplicate the Lagoon of Nations.

FINANCE DEPT.: The current issue of the Saturday Evening Post features an article about Orson Welles, which refers to his inability to add low figures and describes his interest only in large sums . . . When Welles was seeking $15,000 to finance his production of "The Five Kings" last spring he came into the Stork Club and confessed his plight . . . "And nobody will give me the money," Welles lamented. Then he borrowed $20, gave $5 to the doorman, $5 to the cab driver who had brought him, $5 to another hackie who was taking him home, and the last $5 to a beggar.

Geraldine Fitzgerald Justifies Stardom In Refilmed Story; 'Red' Skelton a Hit

"A CHILD IS BORN." Warner Brothers picturization of the play by Mary McDougal Axelson, adapted to the screen by Robert Rossen, featuring Geraldine Fitzgerald, Jeffrey Lynn, Gladys George and Gale Page, with Spring Byington, Johnnie Davis, Henry O'Neill, John Litel, Gloria Holden, Johnny Downs, Eve Arden, Fay Helm, Nanette Fabares, Jean Sharon, Hobart Cavanaugh, George Irving, Nelle Walker and Louis Jean Heydt. Directed by Lloyd Bacon. Previewed Wednesday, January 17. At the Earle Theater.

Following the movement of the story's first production in film form some six years ago—when it was presented under the title, "Life Begins"—"A Child Is Born" again spreads upon the screen the humor, drama, pathos and tragedy of a maternity ward in a great metropolitan hospitl. It is less clinical than it is a cross-cut of feminine human nature, with the peculiar behavior of the male of the species thrown in for good measure. The picture preponderantly is for distaff audiences.

It is a comprehensive survey of the feminine gender approaching motherhood that is offered in "A Child Is Born." There are assembled on the brink of life's greatest adventure a young woman brought in from prison where she is awaiting the penalty for murder; a cheap and gaudy dancer, whose tawdry theatrical career has been cut short by the impending event; the girl in her teens, who had estranged herself from her parents by eloping; the perennial mother, who expects her eighth offspring; the demented woman, who has no baby, so "steals" any she can gain access to; the aging wife, who seeks to bring happiness to her husband with a first-born, and so on through a long and variegated catalogue.

Out of this environment and these circumstances have been wrung all of the easy as well as the deepest emotions to which the human race is heir. The action centers in the youthful prisoner and her husband, whose lives are burdened with fear of the tragedy that eventually overtakes them. The others contribute a background colored with every mood and every dramatic tint from somber to gay. The mosaic forms a unique pattern of entertainment set for the most part in the working wards of the hospital.

Stars in Unhappy Role

Elevated to stardom in this picture as a reward for her conspicuous work in "Dark Victory" and "Wuthering Heights," Geraldine Fitzgerald brings a tense and vivid personality to a role a little more forbidding than her most ardent admirers might wish. Jeffrey Lynn is cast as her distraught and devoted husband and does justice to an exacting part. Gladys George, as the dancer who changes her mind about her twins; Spring Byington, the marathon mother, and Gale Page and Eve Arden, as the nurses, are foremost among the long and capable cast. Johnny Davis, Johnny Downs and Hobart Cavanaugh are the mainsprings of comedy among the husbands.

That amiable and ebullient clown, "Red" Skelton is the sparkplug of Harry Anger's stage show for the new week at the Earle. Acting as master of ceremonies, the high-voltage Mr. Skelton makes every introduction the occasion for one of his brief and boisterous monologues that comprise almost a whole show in themselves. In his more important intervals, he is assisted by the blonde and gracious Edna Stillwell.

Those "Red" ushers into audience favor include Flo Mayo, an artiste—and I mean artiste—on the high trapeze; the Three Samuels and Harriet Hayes, among the most versatile of the dancers, and the Four Squires, singing instrumentalists with a fine flair for low comedy. Bulwarking all this are the Roxyettes in some of their trickiest routines.

An interesting short reel devoted to the Bureau of Engraving and Printing and the Paramount News are the only auxiliaries.

AMUSEMENTS

TRANS-LUX THEATRE 14th St. bet. N.Y. Ave. & H
NEW FINLAND SPECIALS
WESTERN FRONT: SCREEN
SNAPS: INFORMATION
PLEASE No. 2: DISNEY
SPECIALLY SELECTED SHORT SUBJECTS 25c

Akim Tamiroff Lends Force To Capitol Film

'Disputed Passage' Is From Douglas Novel; Maj. Bowes' Anniversary

By Richard L. Coe

"DISPUTED PASSAGE." Paramount picturization of the novel by Lloyd C. Douglas adapted to the screen by Anthony Veiller and Sheridan Gibney with Dorothy Lamour, Akim Tamiroff, John Howard, Judith Barrett, William Collier, sr., Victor Varconi, Gordon Jones, Keye Luke, Elisabeth Risdon, Gaylor Pendleton, Billy Cook, William Pawley, Renie Riano, Z. T. Nyi, Philson Ahn, Dr. E. Y. Chung, Phillip Ahn and Lee Ya-Ching. Directed by Frank Borzage. Reviewed Friday afternoon. At the Capitol Theater.

There is a soul. Dr. Lloyd C. Douglas says so in "Disputed Passage," at the Capitol, and, having said as much in "The Magnificent Obsession," "Green Light" and "White Banners," that about settles that.

A certain force and vitality is given "Disputed Passage" through the excellent portrayal of a man of science by Akim Tamiroff. We did not think much of Mr. Tamiroff's South American dictator in "The Magnificent Fraud," but in his current film the actor reveals that that overwritten, overplayed figure was merely a minor deviation from the path of an exceptionally resourceful player.

Mr. Tamiroff's Dr. Forster is proud of his coldly scientific success. Known the world over, as later events in the story reveal for his brilliant work as a surgeon, he claims that his genius lies in his restricted life. Marriage and other minutiae never have swerved him from his course. For an assistant he chooses a young man as self-denying as himself. Up to this point the film has definite interest and promise. Here, however, Dr. Douglas' argument bursts forth with the originality of a weather report.

L'amour comes to the handsome young assistant, appropriately enough to be sure, in the person of sloe-eyed Dorothy Lamour. As the baby orphan of American parents, brought up in China as a Chinese and conscious of vague yearnings for the American way, Miss Lamour is as hard put as we would be to make clear the conflicting emotions which must storm so complex a soul.

A Competent Cast

The cast which enacts this familiar moralization is, except for the baffled Miss Lamour, a competent one. John Howard does very well with his role of the young idealist and the minor figures are interestingly etched.

On the stage is Maj. Bowes' "Fifth Anniversary Revue," a parade that includes some performers who seem more amateurish than others the Major has offered recently. Ted Claire is the master of ceremonies and adds a specialty number of his own.

The Harmonica Bell Ringers have a top spot and entertain nicely with their double-barreled specialties. Homer Friyer, who joined the unit yesterday, is a young man whose quiet mandolin number was so refreshing as to find high favor yesterday afternoon. Woody and Betty offer a trick roller-skating routine while Joan and Gene score with their chair dance.

Sam Jack Kaufman leads the Capitol orchestra on the stage in a pleasantly orchestrated medley of Victor Herbert melodies.

$10,000,000 Heir

Only twice in his career has Robert Montgomery asked to play a part in a film of his own selection. One was the psychopathic murderer in "Night Must Fall," which won him nomination for the Academy Award. The other is his recently released role of a Chicago gangster, who inherits a $10,000,000 English estate, in "The Earl of Chicago."

AMUSEMENTS

LAST DAY "PEACHES"
GAYETY 9th ST. BET. E & F Ma. 8662
Gala MIDNITE SHOW TONITE BURLESQUE
ADDED TO OUR MID-NITE SHOW AMATEUR NITE
STARTS TOMORROW GEORGIA SOTHERN

Louella O. Parsons

Close-Ups and Long-Shots Of the Motion Picture Scene

Hollywood, Jan. 19 (INS).—Only a few days ago someone whispered in my ear that Vivien Leigh was chafing at the bit because Laurence Olivier was urging her to go on a tour and present a series of Shakespearean plays. She couldn't go because she was signed for "Waterloo Bridge" with Robert Taylor. Today everything was changed when Laurence was signed also by M-G-M to co-star with Greer Garson in "Pride and prejudice." Interestingly enough, these two appeared together on the London stage in "Golden Arrow."

LOUELLA PARSONS

Now that Laurence is on the same lot with Scarlett she'll be happy and ready to wait for their Shakespearean tour. I'd like to make a wager that when Vivien and Laurence appear together in "Romeo and Juliet," they'll fill the theaters. So many questions have been asked about them—when they would marry, etcetera. The answer is simple—as soon as both are legally free they will wed—as we told you first in this column months ago.

Snapshots of Hollywood collected at random: Our glamour girls really went to work at the Franco-British war relief fund dance at the Ambassador Wednesday night and not only sold cigarettes but dances at $5 a twirl. Merle Oberon had her cigarette tray piled so high with greenbacks that Benita Hume Colman had to help her. Elaine Shepherd had the honor of selling Mayor Bowron a package of cigarettes and even the mayor didn't get back any change, nor did he want it. He and Mrs. Bowron were at Alan Mowbray's table with the Bob Hopes, British Consul Eric Kleugh and Mrs. Kleugh, Stephen Raphael and others. Alan, Charles Boyer and Ronald Colman deserve a lot of credit for putting over the greatest charity affair ever given in Hollywood. The big names were not only there but worked hard to put over the affair socially and financially.

To see Claudette Colbert, Myrna Loy, Merle Oberon, Pat Paterson, Annabella, Maureen O'Sullivan, Maureen O'Hara, Joan Fontaine, Ida Lupino, Wendy Barrie and Binnie Barnes descend upon the paying customer and collect bills in payment of 15 cent packages of cigarettes was wonderful. I told Richard Barthelmess and the 12 other lads who sang "Silver Threads Among the Gold" and "The Flying Trapeze," that I would be willing to take them on a personal appearance tour. Wouldn't the theaters do a land-office business with Brian Aherne, Bill Powell, Bart Marshall, Ronald Colman, Alan Mowbray, Charles Laughton, Laurence Olivier, Charles Boyer, Ralph Forbes and the other stars warbling—not a singer in the crowd!

Jan Kiepura, who flew out to sing, charmed everyone when he sang Arias from "Aida" and "Martha;" Olivia de Havilland so-o pretty, with Tim Durant; Vivien Leigh had a strep throat and although she threatened to come on a stretcher, I didn't see her. Maybe Laurence Olivier, who was much in evidence, wouldn't let her, and he was right; Mickey Rooney and Judy Garland sang "Oceans Apart", and was I glad to hear it. That's the song I scared audiences with by threatening to sing it on the stage; Marlene Dietrich leaves for New York today. So do the Charles Feldmans, the Jack Warners and Sally Eilers.

That's all for today. See you tomorrow!

Film Table

Palace—"Of Mice and Men," at 11:55 a. m., 2:20, 4:45, 7:10 and 9:35 p. m.

Earle—"A Child is Born," at 11 a. m., 1:40, 4:30, 7:15 and 10 p. m. Stage shows at 12:40, 3:30, 6:15 and 9 p. m.

Loew's Capitol—"Disputed Passage," at 10:45 a. m., 1:30, 4:20, 7:05 and 9:55 p. m. Stage shows at 12:20, 3:10, 6 and 8:50 p. m.

R. K. O. Keith's—"Green Hell," at 11:15 a. m., 1, 2:45, 4:30, 6:15, 8:05 and 9:50 p. m.

Metropolitan—"The Great Victor Herbert," at 11:10 a. m., 1:15, 3:25, 5:30, 7:35 and 9:40 p. m.

Columbia—"Another Thin Man," at 12:10, 2:35, 5, 7:20 and 9:45 p. m.

Little—"Naughty Marietta," at 11 a. m., 1:10, 3:20, 5:30, 7:40 and 9:50 p. m. "The Ski Chase," at 12:45, 2:55, 5:05, 7:15 and 9:25 p. m.

Trans-Lux—Newsreel and shorts, at 10 and 11:45 a. m., 12:30, 1:45, 3, 4:15, 5:30, 6:45, 8, 9:15 and 10:45 p. m.

Tivoli—"On Dress Parade," at 2, 4:05, 6:05, 8:10 and 9:55 p. m.

Ambassador—"A Child is Born," at 1:35, 3:35, 5:35, 7:35 and 9:40 p. m.

Uptown—"Destry Rides Again," at 1:25, 3:30, 5:30, 7:30 and 9:35 p. m.

Calvert—"The Flying Deuces," at 2, 4:05, 6:10, 8 and 9:50 p. m.

AMUSEMENTS

NATIONAL LAST 2 TIMES Mat. 2:20 Eve. 8:20
SAN CARLO OPERA
MATINEE—MADAME BUTTERFLY
TONIGHT—IL TROVATORE
Remaining Seats $1.65, $2.20, $2.75

Beg. Next Mon. Eve. SEAT SALE NOW
GUTHRIE McCLINTIC presents
ETHEL WATERS in "MAMBA'S DAUGHTERS"
by DOROTHY and DuBOSE HEYWARD
Eve., 85c to $2.75. Mat. Sat. 55c to $2.20
BARGAIN MATINEE WED. 55c To $1.65

Constitution Hall, Next Tues. Eve., 8:30
World-Famous Norwegian Soprano
FLAGSTAD
Only Recital in Washington This Season!
Orchestra Seats, $2.75. Stage Seats, $1.65.
Mrs. Dorsey's, 1300 G (Droop's) NA. 7151

AMUSEMENTS

Warner Bros. EARLE Now
Geraldine FITZGERALD in Warner Bros. "A Child Is Born"
on stage - Special Engagement
Red Skelton
EARLE BOXYETTES - & other acts
"A Child Is Born" Also Today At Ambassador
25c TO NOON

METROPOLITAN
"The Great VICTOR HERBERT" LAST 3 DAYS
A Paramount Picture with
Allan JONES Mary MARTIN Walter CONNOLLY
25c to 5:30 p. m.
COMING Tuesday "BROTHER RAT & A BABY"

AMUSEMENTS

SMOKING in mezzanine at any time!
Loew's CAPITOL F-AT 10th
NOW Dramatic Power . . . such as the screen has seldom seen!
"DISPUTED PASSAGE"
DOROTHY LAMOUR • AKIM TAMIROFF • John HOWARD
. . . and IN PERSON
MAJOR BOWES' 5TH Anniversary Revue
A real talent parade
1500 Seats Any Nite ONLY 40c

Loew's PALACE F-AT 13th
NOW The startling, mighty story Hollywood said COULDN'T BE MADE
"OF MICE and MEN"
By JOHN STEINBECK with
Burgess MEREDITH • Betty FIELD
Lon CHANEY, JR.

GONE WITH THE WIND
STARTS FRIDAY A.M. JAN. 26
All the Weekday Matinees are Continuous
NOT RESERVED 75c Incl. Tax (except loges)
BUY RESERVED SEATS NOW AT BOX OFFICE—OR BY MAIL for
Night Shows & Sunday Mat. at $1.10 Incl. Tax (except loges)
Enclose stamped addressed envelope in mail orders with check or money order
RESERVED SEATS NOW ON SALE FOR TWO WEEKS.
This production will not be shown anywhere except at advanced prices—at least until 1941
LOEW'S PALACE

Loew's COLUMBIA F-AT 12th
NOW William POWELL • Myrna LOY
"ANOTHER THIN MAN"

AMUSEMENTS

RKO NOW KEITH'S 15TH A WASHINGTON INSTITUTION AT G
DOUGLAS FAIRBANKS, Jr.
JOAN BENNETT
"GREEN HELL"
Starting . . . MONDAY NIGHT with WORLD PREMIERE
ABE LINCOLN in ILLINOIS
starring RAYMOND MASSEY
(See Special Announcement)

Today's NEIGHBORHOOD Movies

Matinees All Theaters

AMBASSADOR 18th & Col. Rd. COl. 5595 Mat. 1
Geraldine Fitzgerald in "A Child Is Born." At 1:35, 3:35, 5:35, 7:35, 9:40. Also short subject.

APOLLO 624 H St. N.E. LI. 3375. Mat. 1 P.M.
William Boyd in "Range War." At 1, 3:40, 6:15, 8:55. "Kid Nichtingale," with John Payne, Jane Wyman. At 2, 4:45, 7:20, 10. Short subject.

AVALON 5612 Conn. Ave. N.W. WO. 2600. Mat. 1 P.M.
John Wayne, Claire Trevor in "Allegheny Uprising." At 1:45, 3:55, 6, 7:45, 9:35. Short subject.

AVE. GRAND 645 Pa. Ave. S.E. LI. 2406. Mat. 1 p.m.
Jack Holt in "Fugitive at Large." At 1, 4, 7, 10. Tito Guizar "Llano Kid." At 2:50, 5:50, 8:55. Comedy.

BEVERLY 15th & E. N.E. LI. 3300 Mat. 1 P.M.
Parking Space Available to Patrons. Marlene Dietrich, James Stewart in "Destry Rides Again." At 1:30, 3:30, 5:30, 7:35, 9:35. Newsreel.

CALVERT 2324 Wis. Ave. N.W. WO. 2345 Mat. 1 P.M.
Parking Space Available to Patrons. Oliver Hardy, Stan Laurel in "The Flying Deuces." At 2, 4, 6:10, 8, 9:50.

CENTRAL 423 9th St. N.W. Met. 2841. Opens 10 AM
Wayne Morris, Humphrey Bogart, Rosemary Lane, Dennis Morgan in "Return of Dr. X." At 11:50, 2:40, 5:30, 8:25. Kay Kyser in "That's Right, You're Wrong." At 12:50, 3:40, 6:35, 9:25. Short subject.

COLONY 4935 Ga. Ave. N.W. GE. 6500. Mat. 1 P.M.
Joe E. Brown, Mary Carlisle in "Beware Spooks." At 1:55, 4, 6:10, 8, 9:50. Also short subject.

HOME 1230 C St. N.E. AT. 8188. Mat. 1 P.M.
The Jones Family in "Too Busy to Work." At 1:45, 5, 8:35. Conrad Nagel in "Mad Empress." At 2:45, 6:15, 9:35. Also cartoon.

KENNEDY Kennedy Near 4th N.W. RA. 6600. Mat. 1 P.M.
Parking Space Available to Patrons. John Wayne, Claire Trevor in "Allegheny Uprising." At 1:40, 3:40, 5:55, 7:45, 9:45. Pete Smith short.

PENN 650 Pa. Ave. S.E. LI. 2129 Mat. 1 P.M.
"Dead End" Kids "On Dress Parade." At 1:30, 3:45, 6, 8, 9:55. Cartoon.

SAVOY 3030 14th St. N.W. COl. 4968. Mat. 1 P.M.
Alice Faye, Don Ameche in "Hollywood Cavalcade." At 1:25, 3:30, 5:35, 7:40, 9:45. Short subject.

SECO 8344 Ga. Ave., Silver Spring SH. 2340 Parking Space. Matinee 11 A.M.
Charles Starrett in "The Man From Sundown." At 11:20, 1:55, 4:35, 7:15, 9:50. Jimmy Lydon in "Two Thoroughbreds." At 12:35, 3:15, 5:55, 8:30.

SHERIDAN Ga. Ave. & Sheridan RA. 2400 Mat. 1 P.M.
Joan Blondell, Melvyn Douglas in "The Amazing Mr. Williams." At 1, 3:25, 5:40, 7:35, 9:35. Also short.

SILVER Ga. Ave. & Colesville Pk. SHep. 5500 Mat. 1 P.M.
Parking Space Available to Patrons. Douglas Fairbanks, jr., Margaret Lockwood in "Rulers of the Sea." At 1, 3:10, 5:15, 7:25, 9:35. Comedy.

TAKOMA 4th & Butternut Sts. GE. 4312 Parking Space. Matinee 1 P.M.
Joe E. Brown in "Beware Spooks." At 1:10, 3:55, 6:35, 9. "Private Detective," with Jane Wyman, Dick Foran. At 2:25, 5:10, 7:50, 10. Also short.

TIVOLI 14th & Park Rd. N.W. COl. 1800 Mat. 1 P.M.
"Dead End" Kids "On Dress Parade." At 2, 4:05, 6:05, 8:10, 9:55. Comedy.

UPTOWN Conn. Ave. & Newark WO. 5400 Mat. 1 P.M.
Parking Space Available to Patrons. Marlene Dietrich, James Stewart in "Destry Rides Again." At 1:25, 3:30, 5:30, 7:30, 9:40. Newsreel.

YORK Ga. Ave. & Quebec Pl. N.W. RA. 4400. Mat. 1 P.M.
Walter Pidgeon in "Nick Carter, Master Detective." At 1:40, 3:45, 5:50, 7:50, 9:55. Short subject.

ACADEMY 01 Perfect Sound Photoplay 8th at G S.E.
"NIGHT WORK," with Mary Boland, Charlie Ruggles, Donald O'Connor. Also "THE PHANTOM STAGE."

ATLAS 1331 H St. N.E. AT. 8300
Cont. 11 A. M.-11 P. M. Double Feature Program.
Boris Karloff in "THE MAN THEY COULDN'T HANG." Also on the same program Virginia Weidler, Gene Reynolds in "BAD LITTLE ANGEL."

CIRCLE Penn. Ave. at 21st N.W.
Leslie Howard, Ingrid Bergman "INTERMEZZO, A LOVE STORY." News.

CONGRESS 2931 Nichols Ave. S.E. Air-Conditioned
Charlie Chan in "CITY OF DARKNESS."

FAIRLAWN ANACOSTIA, D. C.
"JEEPERS CREEPERS," with Weaver Bros. and Elviry and Roy Rogers.

GREENBELT Free Parking. Adults 25c
Gary Cooper, Andrea Leeds, David Niven. "THE REAL GLORY." Cont. from 2:45.

LIDO 3227 M St. N.W. MI. 9580
Tex Ritter in "WESTBOUND STAGE." Also "FLIGHT AT MIDNIGHT," with Phil Regan and Jean Parker.

PRINCESS 1119 H St. N.E. LI. 2600
Dbl. Feature. Mat. 11 A.M.
"NIGHT WORK." Charles Ruggles and Mary Boland. Also on the same program "FIGHTING GRINGO," George O'Brien and Lupita Tovar.

STANTON 6th and C Sts. N.E. Finest Sound Equipment
"THE WITNESS VANISHES," with Edmund Lowe and Wendie Barrie. Also "HERITAGE OF THE DESERT."

HISER (Formerly 6970 Wisconsin Ave. the State) Bethesda, Md.
Randolph Scott, Preston Foster in "20,000 MEN A YEAR." Also Fred Stone in "NO PLACE TO GO."

FALLS CHURCH, VA.

STATE No Parking Worries. **LEE**
Douglas Fairbanks, Jr., "RULERS OF THE SEA." "CALL A MESSENGER and "SONGS AND SADDLES."

ARLINGTON, VA. Information Ph. OX. 1139

WILSON 1720 Wilson Blvd. Phone OX. 1480
Henry Fonda "DRUMS ALONG THE MOHAWK."

SHTON 5166 Wilson Blvd. Phone OXford 1139
John Wayne in "ALLEGHANY UPRISING."

BUCKIN Phone OX. 0444 Glebe Rd.-Pershing Dr.
Kay Kyser "THAT'S RIGHT, YOU'RE WRONG."

JESSE THEATER 18th & Irving Sts. N.E.
Double Feature. "DEATH OF A CHAMPION." Lynne Overman, Susan Paley. "THE MAN FROM MONTREAL." Richard Arlen, Andy Devine. Matinee at 1 P. M.

SYLVAN First and R. I. Ave. N.W.
Double Feature. "BAD LITTLE ANGEL." Virginia Weidler, Ian Hunter. "THE DAY THE BOOKIES WEPT." Joe Penner, Betty Grable. Matinee at 1 P. M.

PALM THEATER DEL. RAY VA.
Double Feature. "FAST AND FURIOUS" Ann Sothern, Franchot Tone. "BAD LANDS." Robert Barrett, Noah Beery, Jr. Mat. 1 P. M.

NEWTON 12th and Newton Sts. N.E.
Double Feature. "TOWER OF LONDON." Basil Rathbone, Boris Karloff. "HENRY GOES TO ARIZONA." Frank Morgan, Virginia Weidler. Matinee at 1 P. M.

BETHESDA 7101 Wisconsin Ave. Bethesda, Md.
WI. 2626 or SHadley 238. Free Parking.
Double Feature. Geo. O'Brien, "MARSHAL OF MESA CITY." Chas. Farrell, "BOMBS OVER LONDON." Tomorrow: "CAT AND THE CANARY."

HYATTSVILLE Wash.-Balto. Blvd. Hyattsville, Md.
Phones OR 0776 HYatt 400
Suburban Washington's New Wonder Theater
Matinee 1 P. M. Continuous.
Claudette Colbert in "DRUMS ALONG THE MOHAWK"
At 1:30, 4:20, 6:45, 9:20.
Free Parking Lot—500 Cars.

WARNER BROS. THEATERS BERNHEIMER'S THEATERS
For additional information please call REpublic 0600 in event of busy signal

In Hollywood

With Hedda Hopper

Hollywood, Jan. 19.

You've got to give Warner Bros. credit. They've got courage. Since Harry and J. L. revolutionized the industry and gave it a voice when they presented the "Jazz Singer" they haven't let the Sacred Cows that graze in the hills of Hollywood stand in their path. "Who's interested in germs?" heckled Hollywood when Paul Muni made "The Story of Louis Pasteur." Yet "Pasteur" is still being revived by request in theaters from coast to coast . . . Despite threats they went ahead with "Confessions of a Nazi Spy" and the findings of the Dies Committee since that time is another feather in their cap . . . In a short time now they'll startle the Nation by breathing another precedent—actually releasing a moving picture around the life of Dr. Ehrlich, the scientist who exercised the spectre of a scourging disease that haunted the world for centuries—syphillis. "The Magic Bullet" then will be another contribution of this industry to the education of the people—cutting through the veils of superstition, taboo and fear fed by ignorance. "It was vital that somebody cooperate with the radio, newspaper, church, Government and health bodies who pleaded that more light be shed on this dread disease," insisted Executive Producer Hal B. Wallis, "and so we went right ahead and did it!"

HOPPER

Sam Goldwyn has lent out so many of his stars and staff to other studios the wags are calling him "3-Ball Goldwyn!" . . .

Vivien Leigh refused to pose for pictures to be released for a movie called "Streets of London" in which she co-stars with Charles Laughton and which was made two years ago in England—Paramount will release it. So they'll just have to flood the country with photograph which are anything but flattering. Will her face be Scarlett?

"Pinnochio" is so far ahead of "Snow White" that when an assistant mentioned it to Walt Disney the other day Walt just shrugged and said, "Oh—that picture—let's not talk about it!" "Pinnochio" books, at $1 each, were cleaned up in two weeks' time and three additional books are being added to the list . . . In chatting with Zorina the other day I discovered that Peg Postal, of Reade and Wright's office, not only found a house for the actress but moved her in, ordered servants and had her favorite chicken served—all within six hours time. Did everything—except pay her rent! Marlene Dietrich's riding high again since "Destry Rides Again." She and Elsa Maxwell walked right out in the middle of an act at La Conga the other night—the same act Elsa played several years ago when, with Georgia Jessel, she tried to stage a comeback in a New York night club . . . Incidentally Lloyd Pantages is doing a swell job these Tuesday nights—and they ought to give him the Trocadero, too. But the hit of the show was Smith Ballew—who should be singing for one of our studios.

Funny world this. In "Swanee River" Don Ameche, as Stephen Foster, works for Al Jolson, the minstrel man, throughout the picture. He must have been good—for Don bought Al's house.

AMUSEMENTS

THERE WILL BE
Continuous and Reserved-Seat Performances Daily

MORNINGS and AFTERNOONS
Continuous Performances
No Seats Reserved. PRICES: 10:45 to 1 P.M., 55¢; Afternoons, 75¢. Feature starts at 11 A.M., 1:10, 3:20 & 5:30 P.M.

DURING THIS

EVENINGS
All Seats Reserved
Seats Now On Sale
One Evening Show Daily at 8.45
PRICE $1.10 (Except Loges)*
All Prices Include Tax

WORLD PREMIERE ENGAGEMENT Starting MONDAY, JAN. 22, 8:30 P.M.

The principal achievement of the American theatre in recent years, now transformed into a notably impressive photoplay which retains and amplifies every single stirring quality that brought the stage play such wide acclaim. Featuring the renowned star of the stage production, and a distinguished cast.

ROBERT E. SHERWOOD'S
Pulitzer Prize Play—Now On The Screen
ABE LINCOLN IN ILLINOIS
With RAYMOND MASSEY

Gene Lockhart—Ruth Gordon—Mary Howard—Dorothy Tree—Harvey Stephens—Minor Watson—Alan Baxter. Produced by MAX GORDON—Directed by John Cromwell
Screen Play by Robert E. Sherwood—RKO RADIO PICTURE.

*World Premiere Performance, Monday, January 22nd, at 8:30 P.M., sponsored by the Newspaper Women's Club of Washington. Prices: $2.50; Loges, $5.00. Entire receipts will be donated to the club's charities.

Buy Reserved Seats Now RKO KEITH'S THEATRE Phone NAtional 5162
15TH AT G STREET

Mary Haworth's Mail

Held by Doctors to Be Dying, Girl Asks Man to Wed Her in June; He Said, 'Yes,' When Already Engaged; Girl Is Recovering; What Shall He Do?

DEAR MARY HAWORTH: Two years ago I came to Washington from the South and secured work in an accounting firm and met a girl (I will call her Mary) who worked in the same building. We would meet after work and go out together a couple of times a week.

As it drew near Christmas she told me how she was looking forward to going home for the holidays. She was from upper New York State. I mentioned that I had never seen snow or any winter sports and she asked me to spend the holidays with her family. I declined, but she insisted and I finally accepted. On our way, Mary told me she was engaged to a fellow, but that she had arranged dates for me and thus the four of us could go out together. This we did and had grand times.

One night Mary's fiance had to work and I asked her to go out with me. She did and we went ice sailing on a lake near by. Suddenly the boat struck an obstruction and over we went. I was knocked unconscious for over 12 hours. Mary was not hurt and seeing me knocked out and bleeding, she dragged me to shore, built a fire and tried to make me as comfortable as possible. It was almost morning before we were rescued. I spent the remainder of the holiday in bed. The day after the accident, Mary broke off her engagement.

After we returned to Washington, we saw each other more often and in February became engaged, planning a June wedding. In April, Mary said that she wanted to be married then; that she was going to have a baby and that I was the father of the baby. I asked when I had ever been intimate with her and she said the night we spent together after the boat turned over. However, she finally admitted that I was not the father, but that I could not prove I had not taken advantage of her.

I refused to marry her and broke the engagement. She said that if I did not pay her hospital and doctor bills she would bring suit, naming me as tthe father. She went to my boss and told him a tall story. He called me in and said that if I did not accept Mary's "generous offer" he would fire me and blacklist me all over town. So I agreed to pay her bills.

A short time after that, Mary went home. When the baby was born, she wrote me that it was a boy, that she had named him for me and that she still loved me. Still later, she came back to Washington and took a job with our firm, leaving the baby with her family. She was pleasant to me, but that was all.

Then, this year at Christmas, she sent me a picture of herself and the baby, asking me to visit them. I wrote to decline the invitation but before my letter reached her I received a wire from her family saying that Mary had been badly hurt in an accident and was calling for me; also, that the baby had been killed in the accident. I wired that I would come, and when I arrived I was told that the doctors had no hope of her recovery.

At the hospital, Mary told me who the father of the baby was. She asked me if we could have a June wedding as we had once planned. I said, "yes." Now, it appears that Mary is going to recover. I have been going with another girl since summer, and just before Christmas we became engaged. How can I break off with Mary, without leaving myself open to a breach of promise suit? Yours truly. CORNERED.

Samaritan Gesture Justifies Itself

DEAR CORNERED: It appears to me that you are unwarrantedly on the defensive, in anticipating a breach of promise suit when Mary learns that your soothing assent to her supposed "death bed" proposal was a sympathetic amenity, pure and simple. All persons of humane temperament must agree that there was nothing else you could have said, under the circumstances, without dealing a brutal blow to the girl's enfeebled "will to live."

Your compassionate endorsement of her selfish sentimental supplication in that critical hour must be construed as the act of a Good Samaritan—an act which she has no moral right to exploit, now that she is unexpectedly on the road to recovery. The pledge, in my opinion, is essentially as meaningless and no more binding than any comparable reassurance that might have been given a person in delirium.

Your nervous apprehension is due, primarily, to lack of knowledge of how legally to defend yourself against insidiously camouflaged forms of blackmail—which is what any "breach of promise suit," in the preliminary stages, usually amounts to. Other contributing factors, of course, are overly sensitive conscience and loss of perspective—which latter is not surprising, considering the cruel efficiency with which the lady has outmaneuvered you in earlier skirmishes.

The way to "break off with Mary without leaving yourself open" to further petty persecution, is to do so under legal guidance—which you should have had, incidentally, dating from the time your employer coerced you, under threat of being "fired and blacklisted all over town," into paying her doctor's and hospital bills. That threat in itself amounted to unwitting blackmail of an innocent man. And while one can see why you thought it immediately expedient to knuckle under to his ultimatum—still, to pay those bills was to pile up circumstantial evidence which might be used against you at a later day.

Lady leeches of Mary's type are no strangers to the legal profession. Indeed, an attorney with whom I reviewed your letter remarks, "It's an old story to the average lawyer. A lot of that sort of things goes on, and many of the victims could save themselves trouble and money by talking things over with a lawyer at the outset."

One hour's talk with an able attorney may write "finish" to all your fears concerning Mary. Or if aggressive defense seems indicated, which you feel financially unable to afford, take the problem to the Legal Aid Bureau at 1409 L street northwest, telephone National 8674. In my opinion, an innocent man who is being persecuted by an unscrupulous woman of Mary's type, owes a duty to society—as well as to himself and the woman he loves—to challenge her tactics with every resources the law affords him. M. H.

Chambray for Active Sports

As important as the black frock to the winter wardrobe is the chambray dress to Southern cruise wear. Since McMullen chambrays are guaranteed washable and color fast, their long life is assured. And since their styling is classically simple they can be "carried over" from season to season. In the frock above a soft rose color is used for the blouse and belt while the skirt features gray and yellow chevron stripes. Buoyant Elibeth Baldwin, who wears this costume, looks primed for home practice on her javelin throw score. This chambray, among other styles, was displayed at a recent Raleigh Hotel luncheon fashion promenade

A Woman's New York

By Alice Hughes

New 'One-Two-Three' Diet Is Having Vogue Among Manhattan Reducers; Fashion Designer Wins Suit as Second 'Act of God' Mother

New York, Jan. 19.

SEEMS to me the only persons I ever hear discussing food with the relish of an epicure are those who, for some reason, are under doctors' orders to refrain from eating the best dishes. They mouth their phrases wishfully, but the most eloquent verbiage doesn't make victuals. The rest of the world speaks of food as something to avoid, for the sake of growing thinner, waxing plump or staying as one is. Over a soda the other day, Veronica Dengel, dietitian for a Fifth avenue beauty establishment, told me of a new slimming diet which does the most good with the least amount of effort.

Alice Hughes

She calls it the "One-Two-Three" diet, because it is a three-day plan of all liquids the first day; only fruits and vegetables the second day and absolutely normal rations the third day. Then you go back to a day of all liquids, followed by a day of fruits and vegetables, and so on. The day of liquids requires an 8-ounce drink every two hours, including juices of vegetables, fruits and clams. The fruit and vegetable day permits raw and cooked forms, both liquid and solid. During these two days of limited feeding, the rations are more frequent. On the third day, anything goes.

The only addition I might suggest to this simple and effective slimming plan is some way of timing social life to the feeding schedule, so that one's dinner dates fall upon the third day, and the other two on time spent attending uplifting lectures and soul-expanding concerts, to forget the vacuum in the stomach.

GIRL ABOUT TOWN:

Funny how a phrase catches on and becomes a household word. Last summer a group of actors, unable to find jobs in the big cities, hired a barn of a theater and corralled enough performers to keep the suburbanites entertained during the dog days when no one wanted to come to town. They called themselves the Strawhat Players and were thought good enough to introduce on Broadway in the fall. They enjoyed a profitable season there and are now disbanded till next summer. But their title, "Strawhat" has caught on. The stores are introducing Strawhat fashions. Already I have seen Strawhat (they make one word of it) bathing suits; Strawhat play suits; Strawhat perfume—and probably still more to come. Little Imogene Coca, leading lady of the Strawhat players never dreamed that her troupe would set a mode in phrases.

A FASHION designer named Margot de Bruyn Kops recently won headlines for being the second "Act of God" mother. The first was Actress Helen Hayes, whose baby caused her to leave the cast of "Coquette" in which she was playing, whereupon the producer clapped a lawsuit on her forthwith. She won the suit, and Margot Kops believes she will win hers, too. Her employer fired her because he learned she was to become a mother and had to leave her job on that account. When the baby had been born, Margot presented herself for work again, but the boss said "no dice." We are awaiting, with interest, the result of this suit, and most of us are on the sidelines cheering for Margot, for we women believe work and children must go hand-in-hand.

Turn Nerves Into Assets

"PLEASE let me alone—I'm too nervous to see people," she cries.

The wrong course for the sufferer from "nerves!" Lonely brooding, a turning inward of emotions and interests, will increase nervous tension, may bring on a breakdown.

What is needed is more social contacts, activities—a turning outward! And by following such a program you not only adjust your nerves but give your true personality a chance to flower.

For nervous types basically are more imaginative, high-spirited than others. They have greater dynamic energy. And how those qualities are appreciated and admired—when they are no longer distorted by nervous irritability, emotional flareups.

Your activity program may be social, even frivolous. You may find release by giving a series of small parties. Or you may find a happier adjustment in joining a nature club, following a serious hobby. But, whatever you do, talk to people, turn mind and emotions outward.

And if you understand psychological causes of "nerves" you more quickly understand your own.

Send 15c in coins for our leaflet, "How to Avoid and Overcome Nervous Troubles," to The Washington Post, Home Institute, 109 West 19th Street, New York, N. Y. Write plainly your name, address, and the name of booklet.

'Perfect' Cup of Coffee May Establish Hostess' Reputation

Half of Charm Lies in Attractive Serving; Either Silver or Chinaware May Be Used; Right Type of Pot Needed for Good Flavor

By Elizabeth MacRae Boykin

EVER stop to think that you can make a reputation as a hostess on a perfect cup of coffee, providing you make its service a gracious ceremoney? Whether you bring it on a charming tray for casual callers or make it a ritual with meals, it can become a tradition in a genial home. But to be all that, it must have devotion and care lavished generously on its preparation.

First, of course, is the coffee, and everybody feels pretty belligerent on that subject. So we shan't interfere with preference for a pet brand. But we personally think that fresh ground coffee is the secret of the perfect cup . . . hence our enthusiasm for the electric coffee mill. Or is our pleasure mainly our enjoyment of fragrance of coffee being ground? Anyway we're casting exaggerated hints around the family concerning the relation of this new fangled mill and an approaching birthday.

The Right Pot

Then there is the pot. We know expert coffee makers who maintain that the only decent coffee is made in a percolator, while other champions of the art are equally positive about the drip pot. There are the glass silex adherents, while the real genius can brew a noble cup in an old granite pot. As far as we can make out, after sober study, we'd say that you can make good coffee by any of the above methods if you have that peculiar talent, but if you are uncertain, the silex glass coffee-maker is nearest fool proof. And, remembering, of course, that good coffee must be served very black and very hot.

Half, at least, of the pleasure of good coffee is in the way it's turous strangeness to lend glamour to thick cups. Then it is that the little gracious details of life served. Oh, it will taste swell in thick cracked cups on a frosty morning in a camp or around a farm kitchen table. But in our usual habitat, there's no advenadd such pleasure to such a simple thing as the serving of coffee. Though technically, perhaps, porcelain is better than metal for preserving the aroma and flavor of a beverage, we shall never get past our sentimental attachment for a tapering silver coffee service, polished to a luxurious gleam. Next best is the electrical coffee pot, for its convenience. And yet on second thought, what is nicer than a flowered china pot, thin and beautifully shaped. Or gayer than a plump pottery pot made for informal jolly times.

Thin Cups Necessary

And do have china cups, preferably on the thin side, and with never a crack or a chip. Or if they must be thicker, choose them in pottery in a cheerful color and a smooth glaze. Another set of little cups for after-dinner coffee is an extra nicety for demi-tasse, and they, too, should have charm. The accessories that everybody needs to finish a picture of gracious coffee server must include a tray of proper size, sterling spoons, small lovely white linen napkins.

If you've been "doing" with inadequate equipment for proper coffee service, or if you haven't all the important small extra accessories that you need, remember to pick them up, one at a time, when you're shopping. Or else hint brazenly on all gift occasions.

"I Want a New Dress!"

—and first, a new Foundation

$5

SKINTEX for slender and medium figures! Evening back with rayon darleen pull-down panels. Boned rayon batiste panel front, talon closing. For tall and short women. Sizes 34 to 40. $5.

NUBACK for larger women who want a foundation that will not ride up or slip. Patented back prevents that! Firmly boned, with talon-fastening front easy to adjust. 36 to 48. Other Nubacks, including inner-belt models, also $5.

Both "Only at Jelleff's" Corset Shop, Second Floor

Jelleff's 1214-20 F ST.

—the dress with "cash-and-carry" pockets

$16.95

Newly-important in NAVY and GREY—also in Black rayon crepe. Coat Dress with notched collar. Its pockets, focal points for unpressed pleats giving front fulness, and a belt with red kid bow.

See, too, the new Brucewood print, softly colorful as a Picasso, slimly draped. Misses' sizes. Both "only at Jelleff's."

Misses' Moderate Price Dress Shop, Second Floor

—the dress with the famous label—

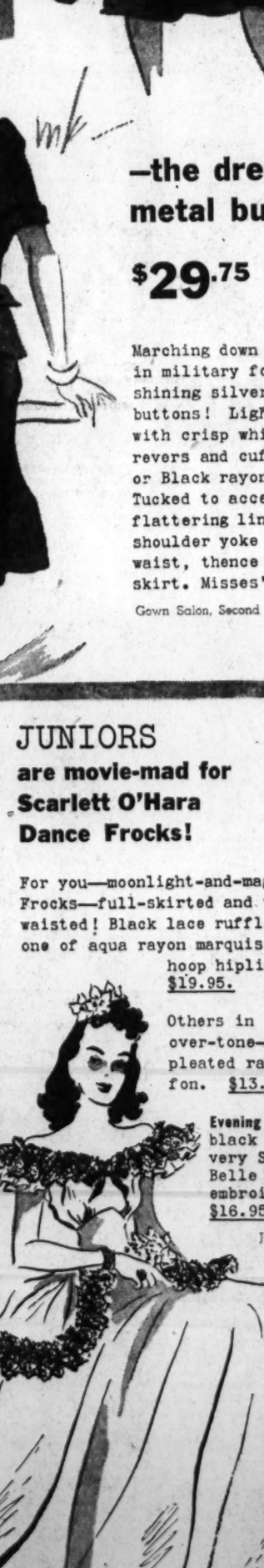
Nelly Don

$5.95

Stripes line up for Spring and the South! New cotton seersucker chambray with the fine fit and finish for which Nelly Don is famous. Grey, wine or blue. Sizes 12 to 40.

Nelly Don Spun Rayon Frocks, too, make you feel gay just to see them! Pastels and prints crisply tailored. Sizes 12 to 44.

Fifth Floor Cotton Shop—where you'll now find Junior Cottons, too!



—the dress with metal buttons

$29.75

Marching down the front in military formation—shining silver-simulated buttons! Light-hearted with crisp white pique revers and cuffs on Navy or Black rayon crepe. Tucked to accent figure-flattering lines from shoulder yoke to tiny waist, thence to flaring skirt. Misses' sizes.

Gown Salon, Second Floor

JUNIORS are movie-mad for Scarlett O'Hara Dance Frocks!

For you—moonlight-and-magnolia Frocks—full-skirted and tiny-waisted! Black lace ruffles this one of aqua rayon marquisette with hoop hipline, $19.95.

Others in tone-over-tone—or self-pleated rayon chiffon. $13.95 to $25.

Evening Wrap of black velvet, very Southern Belle with gold embroidery. $16.95.

Junior Deb Shop, Fourth Floor

Let's Dance! Dance at the President's Birthday Ball! Dance in Southern-Belle frocks inspired by "Gone With the Wind"—authentic copies and adaptations only at Jelleff's in Washington!

Grippe Fails to Halt Two Capital Parties

Mrs. Cromwell Ill, but New Minister to Canada Attends as Guest of Honor; Marquis de Cuevas at Cardenas' Musicale

TWO PARTIES scheduled yesterday for two distinguished married couples went merrily on anyway despite the absence of half of each team being honored. Mrs. James Cromwell, wife of the newly named United States Minister to Canada, was kept in New York by grippe and couldn't come down for the tea held for her and Mr. Cromwell by the Washington English Speaking Union, and the Marquise de Cuevas, who was to have shared honors with her husband at a dinner and musicale at the Spanish Embassy, was kept in Manhattan for the same reason. The marquise, by the way, is a granddaughter of the late John D. Rockefeller.

Several officials, as well as some of our smartest residents, gathered at the embassy last night for the party given by Ambassador Cardenas and his attractive blonde wife. Highlight of the evening was a program given by Cristoban Altube, leading Spanish tenor who arrived in this country from Spain only a few days ago. The guests sat on little gold chairs in the ballroom of the embassy to hear him render a number of the songs of his homeland, as well as operatic selections from "Carmen" and "La Tosca."

Ranking guests at the dinner were the Italian Ambassador and stunning, dark-haired Princess Colonna. The Minister of Finland, Hjalmar Procope, whose social appearances are rare these days, was also present.

Other guests included Senator and Mrs. Peter Goelet Gerry, Jacques Truelle, Counselor of the French Embassy; Mrs. John F. Wilkins, Count and Countess Lasocka, of the Polish Embassy; Mme. van Kaathoven, chic Mrs. S. Kent Legare, E. Pendleton Turner and Gaytan de Ayala, of New York, who edits the magazine Spain.

Several other music lovers from the Capital's social ranks dropped in after dinner to enjoy the concert.

Mr. Cromwell Captivates Guests

At the ballroom of the Willard, where the English Speaking Union held its tea, several hundred — mostly women — gathered expectantly and sat in little gold chairs eager to get a glimpse of Mrs. Cromwell, the former Doris Duke. Though much disappointed when told she couldn't come, they were captivated by her husband, who has the engaging and pleasant manner one expects in a diplomat—even a brand-new one.

Robert Lincoln O'Brien, of the Union, made a clever little speech introducing the Canadian Minister to this country, Loring Christie, and Mr. Cromwell, warning the guests that they musn't expect envoys to talk about anything more startling than the weather. Mr. Christie, in a voice which unfortunately couldn't be heard more than a few feet away, then took the floor to say briefly that Mr. Cromwell would find a warm welcome on his arrival in Ottawa.

In an amusing little talk, Mr. Cromwell said how much his wife was disappointed at having to miss the affair, and then expressed his regrets at being precluded by the State Department from "making a speech" until he had at least been to Canada as Minister. He added, humorously, however, that from now on he had to get used to talking without saying anything so he might just as well begin right then and there.

The Canadian Minister was obliged to hurry off, but Mr. Cromwell stayed on until he had shaken the hand of all the eager guests who clustered about him. Mrs. Bruce Wallis, executive secretary of the union, in black net with a matching hat, took him in charge and made many of the introductions.

As one would expect at a party with British overtones, tea was served yesterday. There were also sandwiches and bisque Tortoni.

Prominent Women Pour Tea

Among the guests were the Commercial Counselor of the Canadian Legation and Mrs. Merchant Mahoney, Miss Eleanor Connolly, who wore a fur coat over her frock; Mrs. Edward B. Meigs—she also poured tea—in a wine red dress with a matching hat trimmed with a pink rose on the brim; Miss May Morton, sister of Mrs. Charles McNary; Lady Bradford Leslie, Miss Margaret Delano Gage, in a floor-length black crepe dress and a black hat, and Mr. and Mrs. Wade Ellis.

Pouring tea during the afternoon were Mrs. Rudolph Stanley-Brown, in a black velvet frock and tiny fur-trimmed toque; Mrs. L. Metcalfe Walling, in gray velvet; Lady Chalkey, Mrs. William S. Corby, Mrs. Wallace Dempsey, Mrs. Gilbert Hitchcock, Mrs. Harry P. Huse, Mrs. Hennen Jennings, Mrs. Frank Roy Keefer and Mrs. James Alexander Lyon.

Also Mrs. William Pearson, Mrs. Carlos del Mar, Mrs. Chester Wells, Mrs. Walter G. Peter, Mrs. Effingham Townsend, Mrs. James O. Murdock, Mrs. George Rublee, Miss Bertha Noyes, Mrs. William Jennings Price, Mrs. Samuel West Russell and Miss Mabel Turner.

Misses Howry Fete Watsons

Another very pleasant party given yesterday afternoon was the tea at which the Misses Mary and Elizabeth Howry entertained at their home in Georgetown. Guests of honor were Rear Admiral and Mrs. Adolphus Watson, who are off shortly to Philadelphia, where he will be head of the Navy Yard.

This party was a small and informal one, with friends of Rear Admiral and Mrs. Watson gathering informally to bid them goodby. The two hostesses were assisted by Mrs. J. W. Greenslade, who is a sister of Mrs. Watson, and by Mrs. Charles A. Baker and Mrs. Emerson Howe.

Holland Envoy Gives Dinner at Legation

The Netherlands Minister and Mme. Loudon, who recently returned from a trip in the Middle West, gave a dinner last night at the legation on Fifteenth street.

Ranking guests in the company included Justice and Mrs. William O. Douglas and The Argentine Ambassador and Senora de Espil.

Engagement Announced

Harris & Ewing Photos

MISS HELEN JOSEPHINE BEATTIE, whose engagement to Ernest Humphrey Daniel, jr., is made known today by her grandmother, Mrs. Sarah Sweetman Martin. The bride-elect is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Gomer Beattie. Mr. Daniel is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Ernest H. Daniel, of Washington. He is a graduate of Virginia Military Institute. Miss Beattie attended Gunston Hall. The wedding will take place in the spring

Polly Wyman Becomes Bride

Before an altar banked with palms and lighted with white tapers, Miss Polly Wyman became the bride of Raymond C. Nicholson, jr., last evening at the Columbia Heights Christian Church at 8 o'clock. The bride is the daughter of Dr. and Mrs. W. W. Wyman. Mr. Nicholson is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Raymond C. Nicholson. The Rev. A. P. Wilson, assisted by the Rev. George Bennett, officiated.

Wearing a white satin damask gown, the bride was given in marriage by her father. Her illusion veil fell finger-tip length and she carried a white orchid surrounded by roses.

Sister Serves as Maid of Honor

Miss Beatrice Wyman, sister of the bride, served as maid of honor. She wore a blue figured moire gown and matching veil. Her arm bouquet was of Talisman roses.

James Harris served as best man and ushers were James Robinson, Vernon Hill and Lyle Wyman.

There was a reception at the home of the bride's parents after the ceremony. Mrs. Wyman wore a plum velvet gown and an orchid. Mrs. Nicholson selected a crepe dinner gown in ashes of roses and her corsage was of orchids.

To Make Home In Silver Spring

After their wedding trip the couple will make their home in the Falkland Apartments in Silver Spring, Md. Miss Cornelia Cochran, of Mercer, Pa., attended the ceremony.

The bride attended American University and the Washington School for Secretaries. Mr. Nicholson attended George Washington University.

Pelenyis on Tour

The Hungarian Minister, who is making a series of official visits throughout the country, will not return to Washington until next month. He is accompanied by Mme. Pelenyi.

Chest Party Plans Made

Plans for the reception honoring new Community Chest trustees, who will be elected at the annual meeting on February 5, took shape yesterday afternoon at a meeting of Community Chest League members at the home of Mrs. Charles Carroll Glover.

The league president, Mrs. Stanley F. Reed, asked a number of league members to attend the first meeting to form a committee on reception arrangements.

The reception will be held shortly after the Chest's annual meeting. Owing to the addition of 11 suburban agencies and one Washington agency to the institutional membership in the Chest, the number of trustees taking office for 1940, both by election and appointment, will be increased from 220 to 268.

Members of the Community Chest League include Mrs. Robert H. Fletcher, Mrs. J. L. Houghteling, Miss Elizabeth Houghton, Mrs. Reginald S. Huidekoper, Mrs. Emory Scott Land, Mrs Wilson Lee, Mrs. James Clement Dunn, Mrs. Keith Merrill, Mrs. Montgomery Blair, jr., Mrs. Adolphus Staton, Mrs. Harlan Fiske Stone, Mrs. William J. Flater, jr., Mrs. Chauncey G. Parker, jr., Mrs. Clarence E. Hancock, Mrs. George A. Garrett, Mrs. H. Chotard Eustis, Mrs. Ernest G. Draper, Mrs. Dwight F. Davis, Mrs. David S. Barry and Mrs. Hugh D. Auchincloss.

Mrs. Hardin Arledge Luncheon Hostess

Mrs. Scott Lucas, wife of Senator Lucas, was the ranking guest at a luncheon given yesterday at Normandy Farm by Mrs. Hardin Arledge.

The other guests were Mrs. Lawrence Arnold, Mrs. Eugene Cox, Mrs. John Martin, Mrs. Webster Dawley, Mrs. Amalia Girolamo, Mrs. Anthony Keating, Mrs. Cleveland Newton, Mrs. Benjamin H. Dorsey and Miss Cornelia Bowie.

'GoodNeighbor' Experts Guests Of Brazilians

Envoy and His Wife Hosts to Diplomats And U. S. Officials

An interesting group of Latin-American diplomats and experts in the "Good Neighbor" policy were among those who gathered at the Brazilian Embassy yesterday for the luncheon given by the Ambassador and Senhora de Martins in honor of Paul Manship, the famous sculptor.

The handsome hostess is herself an artist in stone, and has a studio on the top floor of the embassy. Several of her sculptured figures are displayed in the small drawing room of the residence.

Among the guests yesterday were the Argentine Ambassador and Senora de Espil, Senora de Escalante, wife of the Venezuelan Ambassador, Dr. Jose Richling, Minister of Uruguay; Dr. L. S. Rowe, Director General of the Pan-American Union; the Assistant Secretary of State and Mrs. Adolf A. Berle, the Diertcor of Communications of the Department of State and Mrs. Thomas Burke, the Economic Adviser to the Department and Mrs. Herbert Feis, the Librarian of Congress and Mrs. Archibald MacLeish, Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Krock and Mr. and Mrs. Drew Pearson.

Alfalfa Club Dines Tonight

The annual dinner tonight of the Alfalfa Club—men's organization which takes its name from the alfalfa plant, "because its roots will go further down into the ground than any other's for a drink," is bringing several social notables to Washington for the week-end with the attendant round of parties.

Charles Carroll Glover, jr., will give a buffet luncheon tomorrow, as he customarily does, the day after the dinner. Mrs. Glover, who is in mourning, will relinquish her duties as hostess to her debutante daughter, Miss Nancy Glover.

Out-of-town guests for the week end will include Mr. and Mrs. T. Jefferson Coolidge and Mr. and Mrs. Harvey Bundy, of Boston, who will stop with Mr. and Mrs. Dean Acheson, and Robert Cutler, Chandler Bigelow and Bayard Tuckerman, also of Boston, who will stay with Senator and Mrs. Henry Cabot Lodge.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Carroll Morgan will have with them John Hollister, former Representative from Ohio.

T.R.'s Grandson Will Marry Anne Babcock

Several members of the Roosevelt family will go to Louisville, Ky., to attend the wedding there on February 3 of Theodore Roosevelt 3d, to Miss Anne Babcock, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. George W. Babcock, of Louisville.

The young bridegroom-to-be is a son of Col. and Mrs. Theodore Roosevelt, of Old Orchard, Oyster Bay, Long Island, and is a grandson of President Theodore Roosevelt and of Mrs. Roosevelt, of Sagamore Hill, Oyster Bay.

Miss Babcock, who attended the Madeira School and also studied in Europe, is a well-known horsewoman.

After their marriage the couple will make their home in Louisville, where Mr. Roosevelt is in business. He prepared for college at Groton and was graduated in 1936 from Harvard.

Capt., Mrs. Irish Hosts at Dinner

Capt. and Mrs. James M. Irish entertained 18 at a dinner dance last evening in the Shoreham Blue Room.

In the party were Commander and Mrs. E. C. Cochrane, Commander and Mrs. E. W. Mills, Commander and Mrs. F. G. Crist, Commander and Mrs. Alva J. Spriggs, Commander and Mrs. Louise Dreller, Commander and Mrs. Paul F. Lee, Commander and Mrs. E. E. Brady and Lieut. Comdr. and Mrs. R. B. Daggett.

Col., Mrs. Camp Entertain for The Shekerjians

Col. and Mrs. Thomas Camp entertained last evening at their home, 2218 Wyoming avenue, at dinner in honor of Col. and Mrs. Haig Shekerjian, who will soon leave Washington for a new detail.

Guests included The Adjutant General of the Army, Maj. Gen. Emory S. Adams and Mrs. Adams, Col. and Mrs. Edgar B. Colladay and Col. and Mrs. William Rose.

Col. and Mrs. Camp have issued invitation for an at home tomorrow afternoon.

Mrs. Freeman Gives 'At Home'

Mrs. James E. Freeman, wife of the Bishop of Washington, was hostess yesterday at her last "at home" of the season. She and her husband will leave shortly for a week's stay in Charleston, S. C.

Assisting Mrs. Freeman yesterday were her daughter, Mrs. Raymond Wolven, wife of the canon of the Cathedral; Mrs. Nobal Powell, wife of the dean of the Cathedral; Miss Phyllis Snyder, and several other friends.

Luncheon Postponed

Owing to the illness of John J. Gorrell, Latvian consul in Pittsburgh, Dr. Alfred Bilmanis, Latvian Minister, has postponed indefinitely the luncheon he was to have given, in his honor yesterday. Dr. Gorrell has been awarded the Order of Three Stars by his government, and presentation was to have been made at the luncheon.

The Hunt Country

By Nina Carter Tabb

Parish Players of McLean Enjoy Success With 'The Good Listener'

THE PLAY, "The Good Listener," put on by an amateur group of Virginia actors and actresses, the Parish Players of McLean, is having such a success that the cast plans to take it on a tour around the hunt country circuit. Tonight they are presenting it at the Madeira School, and later this season they will take it to Middleburg and Warrenton.

The star is Mrs. Suzanne Pollard Boatwright, daughter of a former Governor of Virginia, who has studied dramatics and played on the stage in New York. Another member of the cast of this humorous spy comedy is Betsy Drake, greatniece of R. Walton Moore, ment. The other performers include Mary Frear, Nancy Segar, Harold Weller, Robert Gibson, William Mackall and Richard Smith.

A PUBLIC SHOWING of "The Good Listener" will be given at Herndon, Va., on Friday evening in the high school auditorium for the benefit of the Herndon Episcopal Church. Many people from Washington, Middleburg, Warrenton, Leesburg and Fairfax are planning to attend.

Peyton Randolph Williams is business manager of the group; Beverley Mosby Coleman, assistant business manager; Frances Rotter and Ruth Anderson, of the Madeira School, directors; Richard McAllister Smith, publicity chairman; Mrs. Bright Carner, tickets; Joseph C. Gray, son of the Chancellor of American University, and Harold F. Weiler, scene designers; Edmund H. Parry, jr., and Richard Shands, technical assistants; Mrs. Beverly M. Coleman and Mrs. Richard E. Shands, costumes, and Mrs. Edmund H. Parry and Mrs. Richard H. Smith, properties.

MISS ANNE BYRD, of Upper Brandon, on the James River near Richmond, is spending the week-end with Mrs. John A. C. Keith at her home on Winchester street. Jack Keith, jr., will entertain at a dinner party tonight for the visitor.

Oscar T. Crosby and his daughter, Mrs. Celeste Crosby Miller, have left their home, Viewtree, for Melbourne, Fla., where they will spend several months. Mr. Crosby is convalescing from a severe attack of the flu.

John Peyton, of Staunton, professor at Stuyvesant School in Warrenton, has returned after a stay of two weeks in Florida.

Mrs. James C. Hamilton and her infant son have returned from Fauquier Hospital and are receiving guests at their home, Dunnottar Farm, near Warrenton. No name has yet been selected for the baby.

Miss Anne Cook, of Charleston, S. C., who is spending the winter in Washington to study at Abbott's Art School, is in Middleburg for the week-end with Mr. and Mrs. Frank C. Littleton, jr. They gave a dinner party for her last night and this evening all will be guests of Mr. and Mrs. Nathaniel Morison, who are entertaining in honor of Mr. and Mrs. H. Gwynne Tayloe, jr., of Front Royal. Mrs. Littleton and Mrs. Tayloe were formerly the Misses Rosalie and Polly Montague, of Charlestor.

HUNTING LOG TODAY'S MEETS VIRGINIA

Blue Ridge Hunt, Red Gate, 10 a. m.

Middleburg Hunt, Middleburg, 11 a. m.

Casanova Hunt. For time and place of meet telephone Warrenton 189-W.

The Fairfax Hunt, F. H. Ottoway's, 11 a. m.

Farmington Hunt Club, Drag-Farmington, 2:30 p. m.

Warrenton Hunt, St. Leonard's Gate, 11 a. m.

Old Dominion Hounds. For time and place of meet telephone The Kennels, Marshall 94-F-3.

Loudoun Hunt, Cool Spring School House, 1 p. m.

Deep Run Hunt, Monument and Libby-University Course, 3 p. m.

MARYLAND

Redland Hunt, Olney, 1 p. m.

Potomac Hunt, Cranford's Corner, 1:45 p. m.

Green Spring Valley Hunt, York and Thoronton Mill Roads, 2 p. m.

Elkridge-Harford Hunt, Dunleigh Farm, 2 p. m.

Notes of Society

Official and Residential

Mrs. A. B. Chandler, wife of the Senator from Kentucky, is now in Washington for the remainder of the Congressional season and is at the Mayflower.

Dr. John F. Latimer, professor of classical languages and literature, will present "Camera Notes to Ancient History" at the next meeting of the Italy-America Society on Monday evening, January 29, at the Mayflower. Dr. Latimer was in Italy the last two summers and made an interesting collection of lantern slides which will be shown at the meeting. Col. George B. McClellan is president of the society.

Baroness Zina de Rosen, of New York, arrived in Washington yesterday with Miss Helene Fischer and during their visit they are at the Carlton.

The Misses Leonie and Johanna Van Nierop have returned to their Wardman Park apartment after a sojourn of several weeks in Florida.

Dr. E. M. Holt, U. S. Public Health Service, retired, has left for a three months' stay in Miami, Fla.

Judge and Mrs. Samuel Jordon Graham have left the Shoreham and are en route to Phoenix, Ariz., for the winter season.

Interstate Commerce Commissioner and Mrs. Claude R. Porter have as their guests in their apartment at Wardman Park Hotel their daughter, Mrs. Richard Walden Mayo, wife of Capt. Mayo, U. S. A. Mrs. Mayo and her daughter, Sally, came from Schofield Barracks, Hawaii.

Mr. and Mrs. Strickland Gillian, who have been in Florida for some time at the Hillsboro Club and the Boca Raton Club, are week-end guests of former Senator and Mrs. Marcus A. Coolidge at their cottage, Archway Villa, Miami Beach, Fla. They will return to their apartment at the Shoreham next week.

Mrs. Leo Baum is in New York for a week's visit with Mrs. Lester Lansburgh.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Tracktenberg, who have been living in St. Louis in recent years, have returned to Washington and for the present are guests of Dr. and Mrs. Walter Hess.

Col., Mrs. Colladay Will Give Dinner

Col. and Mrs. Edgar B. Colladay will entertain at dinner at their home in North Arlington on January 28, and will take their guests to the theater to see "Life With Father," the New York show which will be performed here that evening in connection with the President's birthday ball celebration.

Guests will include the adjutant general of the Army, Maj. Gen. Emory S. Adams, and Mrs. Adams; Brig. Gen. James A. Ulio, the Engineer Commissioner Col. David McCoach, jr., and Mrs. McCoach, and Col. and Mrs. William Rose.

Debutantes Help Boost Lincoln Film

They Will Usher For Benefit Premiere Monday

Debutantes of the season are taking an active interest in the premiere of "Abe Lincoln in Illinois," which will be given Monday evening at RKO-Keith's Theater. The proceeds, which are to be turned over to the Newspaper Women's Club, will be divided between Children's Hospital, where the club maintains a bed, and the club's own fellowship fund.

The debutantes will usher and distribute souvenir programs. A buffet supper at the club's headquarters, the Raleigh Hotel, will follow the picture. Stars of the play and the film, Robert Massey, Ruth Gordon and several others, will be guests of honor at the supper.

Among those who will see the film on Monday are Secretary of Agriculture and Mrs. Henry A. Wallace, Senator and Mrs. Peter Goelet Gerry, Senator and Mrs. D. Worth Clark, Mrs. Morris Sheppard, Representative Edith Nourse Rogers, Representative and Mrs. Hamilton Fish, Representative and Mrs. Sol Bloom and Miss Vera Bloom, Mr. and Mrs. George O'Connor, Mrs. Edward Everett Gann, Mrs. Russell B. Harrison, Mrs. Marthena Harrison Williams, Mrs. Walter Schoellkopf, Mrs. D. Lawrence Groner, Mrs. Peter A. Drury, Mrs. Benjamin F. Weems, Mrs. Demarest Lloyd and Mrs. Lawrence Wood Robert.

Miss Margaret Germond, club treasurer and a member of the staff of the Evening Star, has charge of reservations for tickets.

Mrs. Robert Is Luncheon Host

Mrs. Lawrence Wood Robert, jr., entertained at the 1925 F Street Club yesterday at the first of a series of luncheons she will give this winter.

The guests were Mrs. George T. Pettingill, Mrs. Warren Lee Pierson, Miss Mary O'Reilly, Mrs. O. Max Gardner, Mrs. A. Mitchell Palmer, Mrs. F. Moran McConihe, Mrs. William MacCracken, Mrs. Pearsons Rust, Mrs. Harold Walker and Mrs. Aldace Walker.

Mrs. Stearns Gives Luncheon For Clubwomen

Mrs. Foster Stearns, wife of Representative Stearns of New Hampshire, entertained at luncheon yesterday at the Mayflower in compliment to Mrs. LaFell Rickinson, of Keene, N. H., national vice president of the General Federation of Women's Clubs; Mrs. Frank B. Preston, of Manchester, N. H., State president of the G. F. W. C., and Mrs. Harry W. Smith, of Durham, N H.

Mrs. Ralph O. Brewster, wife of Representative Brewster of Maine, was in the company that also included Mrs. Carl Schrader and Mrs. John H. Kimball, of Boston, who attended the meeting of the federation, Mrs. John W. Davidge, Mrs. James B. Reynolds, Mrs. Grant Simon, Miss Alma Ruggles and Miss Anne Mitchell.

W. S. Culbertsons To Visit New York

Mr. and Mrs. William S. Culbertson will leave this evening for a week's stay in New York, where they will visit their son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Luckenbill.

Mrs. Culbertson gave a luncheon yesterday in her apartment at 2101 Connecticut avenue for a group of members of residential society.

Rooms with charm

are rooms built around the beauty of Catlin lighting features. Made to order, if you like!

ELECTRIC FIXTURES
catlins
1324 NEW YORK AVE. N.W. NA. 0993
• Since 1893 •

Saturday 1 P.M.
"MURRAY-GO-ROUND"
Fashion Show Luncheon
Featuring
Early Winter Fashions
FOR MEN AND WOMEN
IN THE
Pall Mall Room
Arthur Murray Teachers and Men and Women Models.
Reservations . . . Nat. 3810
Luncheon, $1.00
The HOTEL RALEIGH

Lansburgh's
SEVENTH, EIGHTH and E STREETS District 1573

Special Sale!
Juniors' 16.95 to 19.95
FORMALS
$11
Wear one to the President's Ball! Be a sweetheart at the Valentine Day dance. Finish up your formal season in a mad, happy whirl. Choose a bouffant rayon net . . . an embroidered rayon faille or taffeta with waist as big-as-a-minute . . . a rayon velvet and taffeta combination. Colors and black. 9 to 15.
Lansburgh's—Junior Shop—Second Floor

Rizik Bros.
1108-1110 Connecticut Ave.
Bottom Prices on ROBES

were to 8.95 2.95
were to 12.75 5.95
25% off hose and lingerie

Julius Garfinckel & Co.
JANUARY SALE
including
BLACK COATS WITH PERSIAN TRIM
TWO GROUPS AT NEW LOW PRICES
$59.75
$98.75
Opportunity for misses and women to make really important savings on fine quality cloth coats. Persian, inky black, the favorite fur trim of the season, brings especial beauty to these coats in bandings, full front plastrons, collars and pocket treatment. At $98.75, there's a stunning bolero effect of persian. Sizes 12 to 48. All sales final.
ON THE THIRD FLOOR
F Street at Fourteenth

Mrs. Van Zandt Tells Women Of Flying Over 32 Nations

Lecturer Calls American Air Force Best Insurance Against War; Says Dictators Turn Planes Into Death

Mrs. Lydia Van Hagan Van Zandt, lecturer and traveler, related experiences flying on the airlines of 32 different countries, in an address last night before the board of directors of the General Federation of Women's Clubs at the Mayflower Hotel.

Speaking of her trip to Finland, she said of the country: "These progressive, honest, hard working people are now fighting for their very existence. They should receive the cooperation of every individual who loves freedom and every nation which believes in democracy."

In connection with her description of flights over Germany where every city and many towns have airports, Mrs. Van Zandt declared, "Until the philosophy of the aggressive totalitarian states changes, airplanes will be used for destructive purposes. Therefore, democracies will be forced to build planes as fast as the dictatorships. All of us fervently pray that the United States air force will never be used in a war; but the best insurance against that is to have an air force."

Mrs. LaFell Dickinson presided at the meeting at which Alan Lomax, assistant in charge of Archives of the American Folk Song at the Library of Congress, also was presented. Mrs. Dunbar spoke briefly at the end of the session which closed the midwinter board meeting. This morning the delegates will be guests at the final meeting of the White House Conference on Children in a Democracy.

Yesterday afternoon, following a morning devoted to federation business, the women were taken on a tour of the Federal Bureau of Investigation and later were entertained at tea at the Bureau of Home Economics, Department of Agriculture.

Holy Name Dance Tonight

There will be a dance for the benefit of the Holy Name Church, Eleventh and K streets northeast, at the Indian Spring Country Club, Md. Mrs. Theresa Mayhew is chairman of arrangements.

Goodwill From Brazil

Harris & Ewing

Senhora Ignez Barreta Correia D'Araujo, who was a member of the Brazilian Commission for the San Francisco Exposition, with Mrs. John Donaldson, chairman of the International Relations Committee of the Washington Branch of the American Association of University Women before which she spoke yesterday afternoon.

First Lady Enlists In Plan to Aid China

Becomes Honorary Sponsor of Move to Establish Industrial Cooperatives as Help For 60,000,000 Refugees From Invasion

By Jessie Ash Arndt

The Post Club Editor.

The Chinese Industrial Cooperatives have enlisted the interest of Mrs. Roosevelt, who has consented to be an honorary member of the national sponsors' committee.

The story of the cooperatives and their place in the rehabilitation of the millions of Chinese refugees was told to the First Lady by Miss Ida Pruitt, who is spending a few days in Washington. Yesterday Miss Pruitt told it again at a luncheon meeting of the Young Workers' Group under Dr. Frederick A. Blossom at the Library of Congress and last night at a meeting sponsored by the Consumers' Services, Inc., at the Mount Vernon Place Methodist Church.

She has been in Washington several times since coming to this country in the late fall for the purpose of enlisting interest and support for the project. Development of Chinese industry on a cooperative basis, she said, serves the three-fold purpose of providing goods needed by China with its factories demolished and 60,000,000 homeless refugees; giving work to these people and developing resources that enable the country to help itself.

There are now 1,500 cooperative units in operation, each employing 20 to 30 workers. There are also 500 members on the central staff, paid by the Government—later to be paid by the associations as they become self-supporting.

More Than 60 Kinds Of Goods Are Made

These groups are making more than 60 kinds of goods, she said, meeting the needs of people in the districts where the small industries are located. Most of them make and sell over the counter, all in the same building. One-third of the industry is devoted to textiles.

Linen and wool are being substituted for cotton, said Miss Pruitt. At first, wool from the sheep in the Northwest continued to be sent down into Peking by camel caravan as it had been before the war. There the Japanese were establishing a monopoly on it, as they have also on cotton, coal and iron. To circumvent this, the people now are being taught to spin and weave their own wool for their own use and to plant food instead of cotton.

Yellow River alley refugees are being moved to the northwest as fast as possible to help start the wool industry. West China Union University and Nanking University, both at Chengtu, are giving technical assistance in developing dyes from indigo, acorns and the earth and the government has ordered 400,000 blankets. Last year some soldiers were frozen to death because there were no woolen blankets in China. Mme. Chiang Kai-shek has also ordered 18,000 padded suits for soldiers in the north.

Mme. Chiang is sending her soldier orphans into Westsuchuan to work in the wool industry, where they are organized with the local people, giving them a place in the community.

'Living Buddha' Turns Interpreter

There, too, is where gold is located, Rewi Alley, New Zealand engineer, studied the prospects for placer mining and has started many gold-washing cooperatives, with Chinese, tribesmen and refugees. The tribesmen, who are much like Thibetans, at first drove the Chinese away but, as soon as they learned of the war, they expressed a desire to help and only required assurances of the integrity of those sent into the gold section. One of the "living Buddhas," bored with being a "god," has joined the central staff as an interpreter and is advising other young men to cooperate in the work, said Miss Pruitt.

In every section raw materials and natural resources are being used as they never have been before. Vegetable oils, of which there is an abundance, are being made into soap. Experiments are in progress to convert grasses into textiles of a heavier weight than those for which they are now used. Absorbant cotton is being made from linen fibers.

Five or six machine shops have been set up, said Miss Pruitt, to build small machines, printing presses, spinning wheels, looms, charcoal-burning engines and springs for motor cars.

Printing cooperatives are among the most popular because Chinese are eager for news and the written language is the same throughout the country. In one town the making of crackers is a specialty—for crackers are aesy to carry when air-raid sirens sound and the people must scatter into the country.

"What kind of shelters do they have?" Miss Pruitt was asked.

Mingling of Refugees Is Unifying Nation

"Usually no special ones," she said. "They often go into the graveyards, which are near every town, and sit under the shelter of trees or near a wall. I have done my time in the graveyards as well as in dugouts. There is little hysteria or panic among the people. They run for shelter, stay there until the "all clear" signal is given, munch their crackers between times, and then return to work. If a town is bombed in the daytime, they start rebuilding it that night."

The mingling of peoples as refugees move back into the interior, as well as the war itself is uniting China, said Miss Pruitt. The cooperatives, organized on a national basis, are building up a spirit of unity and an era of democracy throughout China which will endure long after the ravages of war have been forgotten, she believes.

At the head of the central association for the co-operatives are engineers, many of them trained in this country, some of whom left fine jobs in Shanghai to help with the organization. There is also a junior staff whose members go into the cooperatives as officers or become inspectors. Their work is to assist with organization details and help maintain the morale of the people.

They start literacy classes for older men and women and schools for children as well as promote health and sanitation.

Many of the leaders in the movement whose unselfishness and vision have given it impetus have been of the Christian faith, said Miss Pruitt.

Work is being carried on by the co-operatives in every province of free China and in some guerrilla areas. The more that are organized, the more people will be kept from starving.

Each $5 contributed in America puts a man to work and enables him to feed his family, said Miss Pruitt. As soon as it is paid back to the revolving fund, it goes to another and thus the movement grows and becomes self-perpetuating.

Miss Pruitt was born in China of American parents and loves the Chinese people. She brings to her audiences more of their spirit of hope in a new order than of the despair of a people beset by a ruthless enemy.

Madame Chairman

—By Suzanne

DR. CHESTER W. HOLMES, assistant superintendent of schools, in a radio broadcast yesterday sponsored by the District D. A. R., declared the secondary schools of the Nation more than any other agency are likely to perpetuate our democracy. He also asserted that there is a better grasp of world conditions among high school boys and girls today than there was among adults in 1914.

He credited this to the fact there is a better type of teacher in the field of social studies now than formerly and to the news of current events in the newspapers, on the radio and in news reels. He also cited student-government and other extra curricular activities as of value as means of preparing students for democracy.

Sra. D'Araujo Speaks Here About Brazil

Women There Turning Interest to U. S., Visitor Declares

Brazilian women and those of other South American countries have turned their interest from Europe to the United States, Senhora Ignez Barreto Correia D'Araujo told members of the American Association of University Women yesterday afternoon. Senhora D'Araujo, who was a member of the Brazilian Commission for the San Francisco Exposition, is spending some time in Washington before returning home.

"I was not appointed on the commission because of any official position," she explained, "but because I love the United States. We look to you for examples in many things," she said.

She first came here in 1936 with Guiomar Novaes, Brazilian pianist heard Wednesday night with the National Symphony Orchestra, who is her close friend. They spent seven weeks in this country and she was impressed by the energy and enterprise of the North American women. She took a course in office organization at Columbia University, a field new to women of Brazil, and came here to see the various Government departments. She was delighted, on her return this season, to find a cordial welcome from friends she made then.

U. S. Movies Called Bad Propaganda

"Movies make wrong propaganda for the United States," said Senhora D'Araujo. She has written articles for Brazilian periodicals during her stay here, attempting to give more accurate impressions of this country. "I want to tell about the women and girls as I know them," she said. "I also like to tell you women here about Brazil, for there are many things you do not know about us. There is a close bond between our two countries.

She called attention to interesting points of similarity. "We have the Amazon, you have the Mississippi," she said, "you had a gold rush and so did we; the United States was the first to recognize our independence, in 1822, and the constitution of our United States of Brazil was moulded after yours. We even had our Pocohontas, only her name was Paraguassu—an Indian girl with the same dramatic history."

Senhora D'Araujo comes from one of the oldest families in Brazil, being descended from a Portuguese settler who arrived there in 1530, shortly after the discovery of the country.

Spends Much Time At the Archives

She is spending much of her time at the National Archives studying the organization and classification of material and is also much interested in the project of the World Center for Women's Archives, headed by Mrs. Mary Beard. There is much valuable material for such archives in Brazil and she believes, and contemplates the possibility of starting such a project there.

She was introduced yesterday by Mrs. John Donaldson, chairman of the international relations committee. Monday, the committee will give a tea at 4 for the foreign guests and the delegates of the association, who are attending the Cause and Cure of Wars Conference.

Women Democrats Planning Forums

A series of forums devoted to the subject of peace, unity and cooperation will be staged by the Woman's National Democratic Club beginning February 6 at 8:30 p. m. at the Carlton Hotel. George V. Denny, moderator of N. B. C.'s Town Meeting of the Air, will come from New York City to conduct the first meeting at which Mrs. Roosevelt and James A. Farley, chairman of the Democratic National Committee, will head the list of speakers.

The chairman of the forum is Mrs. Curtis Shears. She has announced the following as her advisory committee: Mrs. Thomas McAllister, Mrs. May Thompson Evans, Mrs. J. Fred Essary, Mrs. William Good, Mrs. Emma Guffey Miller, Mrs. Samuel Herrick, Mrs. Edward B. Meigs, Mrs. Arthur Gordon, Mrs. William Jennings Price, Mrs. Benjamin King, Mrs. Paul Yoder and Mrs. Robert W. Woolley.

Women to Hear Mrs. Roosevelt

Mrs. Franklin D. Roosevelt is scheduled as the principal speaker at a luncheon of the Council of Southern Women, to be held at 1 o'clock Thursday at the Press Club. Mrs. Milo Perkins, wife of the president of the Federal Surplus Commodities Corporation, is chairman of the council.

Mrs. Roosevelt will speak on "Young Citizens in a Democracy." Following her talk there will be a panel discussion on the subject by three prominent youth leaders: Mary Jeanne McKay, president of the National Student Federation of America; Malcolm Cotton Dobbs, executive secretary of the Council of Young Southerners, and Jack McMichael, chairman of the American Youth Congress.

The Council of Southern Women was organized last year by Mrs. May Thompson Evans, assistant director of the women's division of the Democratic National Committee. Mrs. Evans was the first chairman.

Built With Amplifying Sides "Big Piano" Tone in This Small Piano
'MINIPIANO'
PRICED FROM $240
Droop's • 1300 G

TOWN HALL Shoreham Hotel, Sun., Jan. 21, 8 P.M.
Julien Bryan—War Films
"The Seige of Warsaw"
First Showing of New Reels Just Received in U. S.
Tickets $1.25 & $1.50
Tel. DI. 4704, Br. 612

ACCESSORY NEW-S!

Early Spring
HANDBAGS..
$3.00

—Stimulate your costumes with one of these bright new bags! Colorful doeskins, shiny patents, soft pig-grains, sculptured capeskins, smooth calf and alligator grain in many distinctive styles. Lime green, coral, navy blue, red, gold, turquoise, brown, white and black.

Hint of Spring
Van Raalte Gloves
$1.00

—You'll sense it in their soft details, lively colors, trim lines! Try their Spring magic with your mid-season clothes . . . choose the petal-smooth rayon Amersuede or rayon Picnit in fresh white, navy, black or a delectable bright shade!

A Garden of Gay
Costume Jewelry..
$1.00

—You'll be entranced with this veritable garden of colorful jewelry!. Stunning new effects in flowers, fruits and leaves . . also opalescent-looking pastels! Match up a set from our collection of clips, bracelets, necklaces and pins.

Kann's
Street Floor

The Palais Royal
G Street at Eleventh District 4400

Seal-Dyed Coney Coats
$59.95

★ Every skin selected for its strength and durability.
★ Rich dye for lustre and depth.
★ Squared-off skins for straight, even rows.
★ Stayed throughout.
★ Special reinforcements in armholes to prevent ripping.
★ Felted fronts to protect edges from wear.
★ A rayon satin lining with two-season guarantee.

Sizes for Misses and Women

Buy On Our Budget Payment Plan

The Palais Royal, Furs . . . Third Floor

Winter Pastels
Flash in Brilliant Contrasts Under Your Dark Coat

Women's Sizes at $8.95

Aqua, luscious Rose and heavenly Blue . . . a trio to triumph over your Winter-weary wardrobe. At this price, we are featuring delightful rayon crepes, exquisitely styled with well handled details and distinctive trimmings. Available in sizes 38 to 44.

Note the squared neck and extravagantly pleated bodice of this flattering frock, **$8.95**

The Palais Royal, Thrift Dresses . . . Third Floor

"Separates" and "Match-Maker" Skirts, Sweaters

Make your own costumes in all-one-color or in splendid, brilliant contrasts. These are the colors for your selection: Dusty Rose, Arcadia Blue, Beige and Green Spray. Available in sizes 12 to 20.

- Six-Gore Wool Crepe Skirts, gallantly flared $2.95
- Short-Sleeved Helen Harper Sweaters, classic in every detail $1.95
- Long-Sleeved Helen Harper Cardigans $2.95

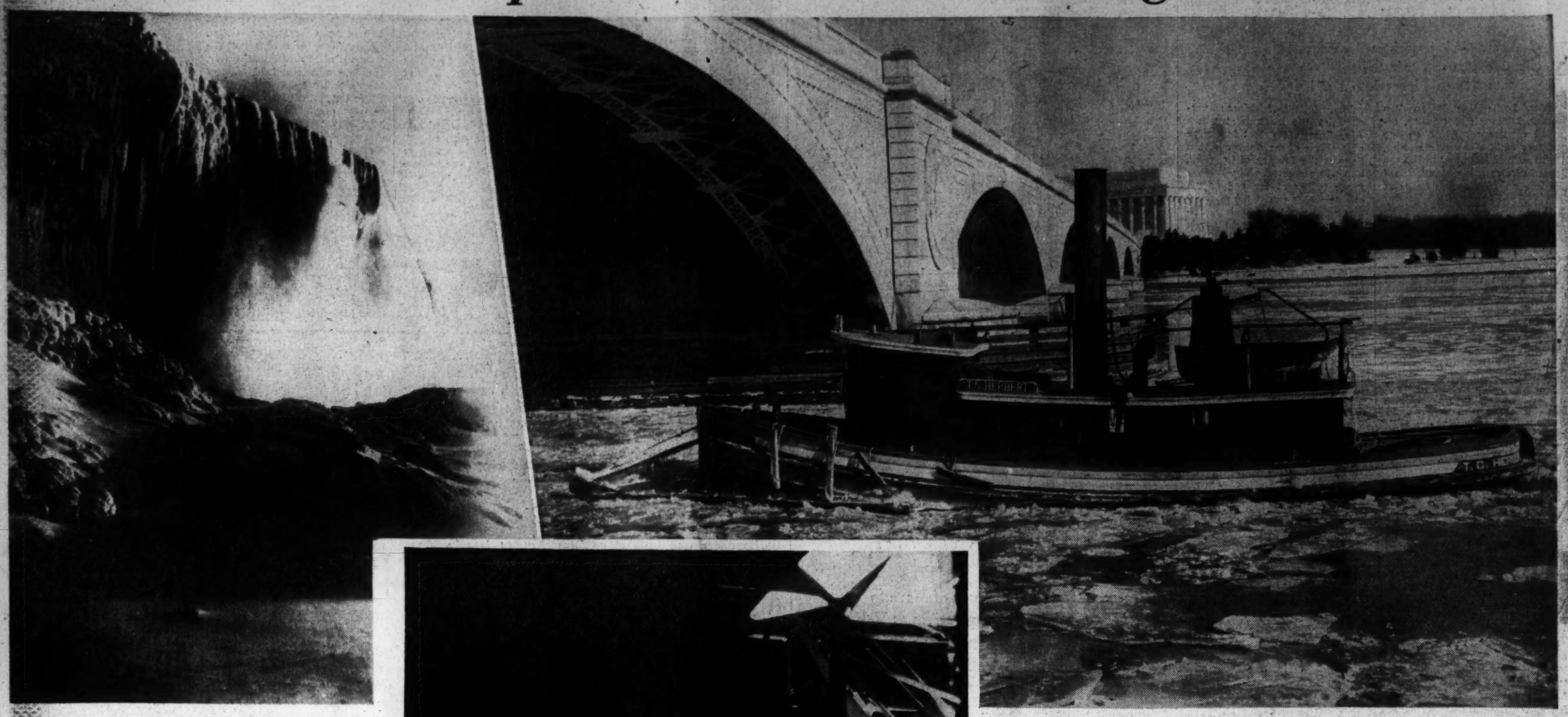
The Palais Royal, Sports Shop . . . Third Floor

Sporting Triumvate . . . sweater, cardigan and flared skirt. Complete $7.85

Shor-Tod
BILL McCUNE'S
STACCATO RHYTHM
Sings by CATHERINE HOYT
Supper Dancing
1062

MINIMUM $1.50 AFTER 10 P.M.
COCKTAIL DANCING 5&7
THE Carlton 16th & K

Cold Wave Sweeps the Nation and Washington Shivers



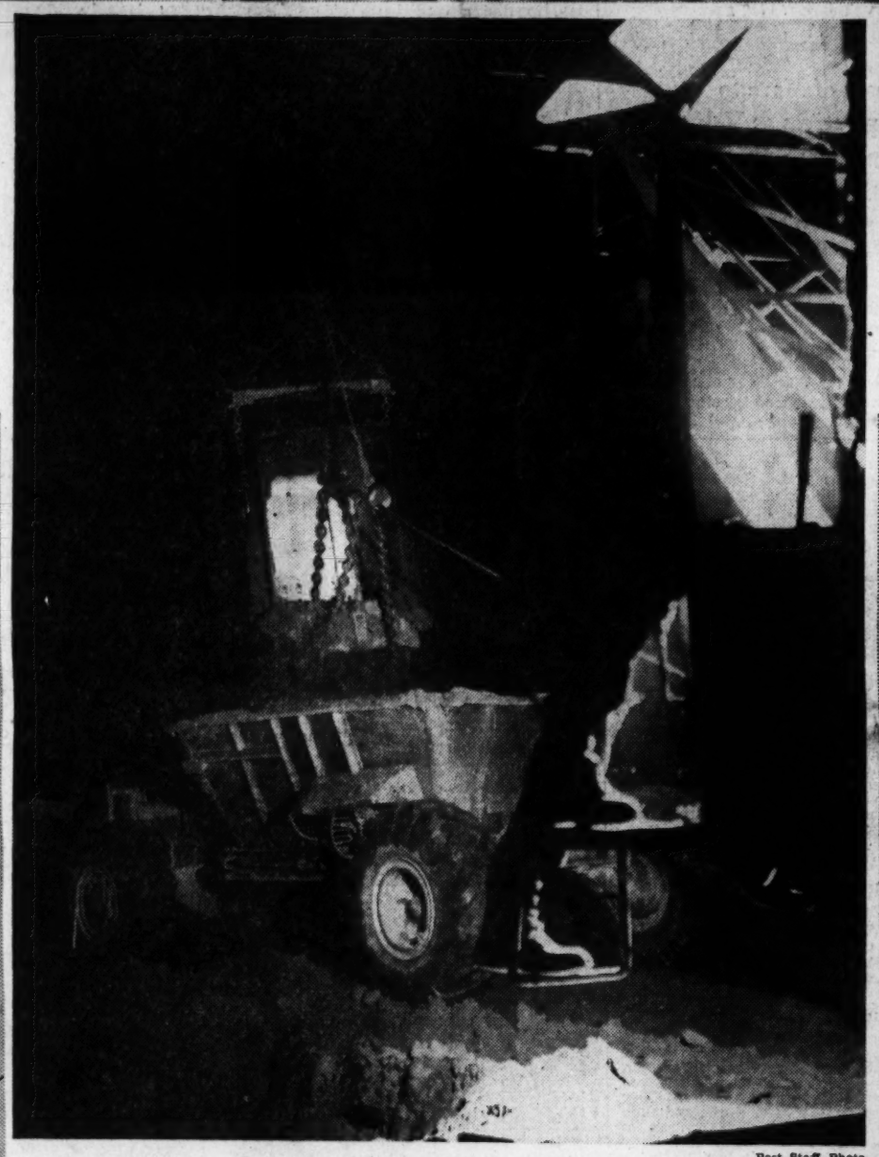
1. "BRIDAL VEIL" IN ICE—An upper Niagara River ice jam yesterday reduced the flow of water over picturesque Bridal Veil Falls to a trickle. View from the base shows the curtailed flow and the spray glazed hummocks of snow at the bottom of the gorge

Associated Press Photo

3. ICE CLOGS POTOMAC—Washington shivered yesterday in the coldest weather since 1936 as the mercury dropped to 8 degrees and plunged toward the zero mark during the night. A tugboat makes its way with an ice-breaker, extending from the prow through the ice-impeded Potomac at the Arlington Memorial bridge. The cold wave was expected to choke the channel

Accelerate 'Travel America Year'

Leaders of the travel industry of the United States and Canada gathered at the Willard Hotel yesterday to lay plans for implementing President Roosevelt's proclamation declaring 1940 "Travel America Year." Attending were Gov. William D. Leahy, of Puerto Rico (left); W. Bruce Macnamee, chief of the United States Travel Bureau, and D. Leo Dolan (right), chief of the Canadian Travel Bureau.



Post Staff Photo

2. NIGHT OR COLD weather does not halt work on the new National Capital Airport at Gravelly Point, where a floodlighted dragline excavator loads a Euclid trac-truck with earth for the 220-acre plaza which will be the center of all activity. The huge bucket snaps up 2½ tons at each bite. (See "Gravelly Point After Dark," in the Rotogravure section of tomorrow's Post)

Associated Press WIREPHOTO

Debutantes Are Cramping Their Style, These Models Say

Boston models circulated petitions to Gov. Saltonstall yesterday asking legislation to bar debutantes from acting as manikins and taking away their jobs. Marylyn Lewis and Viola Mutch sign the petition as Ruth Allen presides.

Five in a Row—Not Bingo but Beauties

Post Staff Photo

Chosen by students as candidates for the title, "Miss University of Maryland," Mary Elizabeth Zimmerman, Majorie Cook, Nancy King, Jane Page and Sally Vaiden, pretty up a bit. Nancy King won the title last year.

Associated Press WIREPHOTO

Dancer Sues for $1,000,000

Miriam Verne filed a $1,000,000 libel action in New York yesterday against Life Magazine and Bernard Lansin, a writer. She complained that her chances of marrying were "materially lessened" and her career virtually ruined as a result of an article depicting her as having danced a "strip tease" before Adolf Hitler

Associated Press Photo

Squalus Divers Cited for Heroism

Medals of honor were presented to four Navy divers yesterday for "extraordinary heroism" in the rescue of survivors from the submarine Squalus. Secretary of Navy Edison (left) decorates (left to right) William Badders, of Annapolis; John Mihalowski, Worcester, Mass.; Orson L. Crandall, New London, Conn., and James Harper McDonald, Hoehnes, Colo.

Local News
Sports

The Washington Post

Classified
Comics

SECTION II

****X WASHINGTON: SATURDAY, JANUARY 20, 1940 17

Styles From Many Lands Modeled by Congressional Daughters

Associated Press Photo

Ten "Congressional Daughters" yesterday modeled gowns of 20 nations at a gathering of The Congressional Wives. The gown collector, Mrs. Gerald Harwood (right, standing), of Decatur, Ill., described the attire during the style show. Left to right (rear)—Mary Arnold (Japan), daughter of the former Illinois Representative; Margaret Rich (Philippines), daughter of Representative Rich, of Pennsylvania; Mrs. Frank Mayfield (Holland), niece of Representative Carter, of California; Mrs. Alexander Costro (Denmark), niece of Representative Wolcott, of Michigan; Gladys Kitchens (Sweden), daughter of Representative Kitchens, of Arkansas; Dorothy Ramspeck (Norway), daughter of Representative Shafer, of Wisconsin; Mrs. Harwood. Seated on the floor—Virginia Gibson (Also Hawaii), niece of Representative Wolcott; Joan Lundeen (Scotland), daughter of Senator Lundeen, of Minnesota; Shirley Shafer (China), another daughter of the Wisconsin Representative

Doubling Of Traffic Squad Urged

Safety Expert Says Comparable Cities Have Twice as Many as Capital

Doubling the number of policemen on traffic duty in the District was recommended last night by Paul F. Stricker, field director of the National Safety Council, to cut down the toll of accidents.

Stricker addressed an open meeting of the Traffic Advisory Committee in the auditorium of the National Archives Building. Seventy-five members and visitors were present.

Stricker based his recommendations on a comparison of enforcement conditions in the District with those in 14 other cities with populations of more than 100,000.

Recommends 24 Per Cent

In 1939 the Metropolitan Police Department employed the equivalent of 160 men on full-time traffic duty, as compared with as many as 230 men in cities with the best traffic safety record, he said. This represents 12 per cent of the Metropolitan Police force, whereas comparable cities employ 24 per cent of their policemen on traffic duty, he said.

While the total police personnel in Washington is "about average" for cities this size, the unusual amount of escort and other special duty Washington policemen are called upon to perform makes a larger force desirable, he pointed out.

The number of men available for traffic engineering work also is small in Washington, Stricker declared. Where 14 fulltime men should be employed on this work, the equivalent of only six and one-half are so employed here, he said.

Education "Fairly Good"

Safety education for children is fairly good in Washington, Stricker declared, but among adults "very meager efforts" have been made in the last few years. He recommended a fulltime safety instruction supervisor for public schools and another for parochial schools.

Other speakers at the meeting were George E. Keneipp, president of the Keystone Automobile Club, who presided; Maj. Ernest W. Brown, superintendent of police; William A. Van Duzer, director of vehicles and traffic; E. S. Hege, chairman of the traffic safety committee; Representative Schulte (Democrat), Indiana, chairman of the subcommittee on traffic of the House District Committee; Capt. Patrick H. Tansey, assistant engineer commissioner and Robert W. Eaves, chairman of the school safety committee and principal of Thompson School.

A motion picture on drunken driving was shown.

A Swing Tune for Iowans

Post Staff Photo

Jack Corry, saxophone player, was popular with these comely Iowans at their State Society's dance last night in the Shoreham Hotel. The girls are (left to right) Betty Jensen, Elizabeth Stewart and Elizabeth Lightle

King Fears Graft if D. C. Votes

Utah Senator Tells Board of Trade Capital Has Finest City Government

The District of Columbia has the finest municipal government in the Nation, Senator King, chairman of the Senate District Committee, told 300 members of the Board of Trade at a meeting in the Mayflower Hotel last night.

The Utah Democrat, who has been associated with District affairs since his arrival in Congress 27 years ago, declared unequivocally that in the light of his experience and study of municipal administration "Washington is the best-governed city in the country."

Avowing that he was taking no side on the questions of local suffrage and national representation, Senator King, attending the meeting against doctor's orders, discussed the problems that would trouble the District if it elected its own officials in a city that was the Nation's Capital.

Warns Suffrage Advocates

"I know many people want suffrage here," he said. "But I must warn you that the District, as the Capital, occupies a unique position. The founding fathers specifically wanted the Capital in an area which would be under control of Congress, so as to insure the safety of the Federal Government.

Senator King averred that local suffrage might bring to the District "partisan politics, graft and corruption" which, he said, have brought condemnation to many American city governments.

He expressed the opinion that members of the Senate and House District committees and appropriations subcommittees "addressed themselves with fidelity to their onerous task of legislating for the District," despite the fact most of the members do not want the job. And the Commissioners were generally of high caliber. The Senator added:

As to the plea for democratic government in the District, Senator King asserted there was more democracy here than in most cities.

"Any person desiring to express his views on District measures is always free to do so, either with the committees or the individual members. We have tried to maintain an open forum on the major questions," he declared.

Sees Limited Suffrage

Should the District become a State or even a self-governing municipality, he went on, there would be increasing friction between the local and Federal Government, since the Federal Government must be supreme in Federal matters.

On the question of national representation and a District vote for President and Vice President, Senator King presented a more optimistic view.

"Having lived in Utah when it was a territory, "the Senator explained, I can well understand the feeling of the Washington citizens, who would like to vote before they pass away. Such a vote, however, under the Constitution is impossible. Thus an amendment would be necessary."

He suggested that should sentiment crystallize in favor of national representation and national suffrage, a proposed amendment introduced by Representative Sumners (Democrat) of Texas, head of the House Judiciary Committee, contained the best plan for consideration

Suffers "Growing Pains"

In an introductory talk, Lawrence Williams, president of the Board of Trade, said that Washington suffers from "growing pains," but also suffers from the proposed operations offered by various reorganization programs.

The Board of Trade, he asserted, favors national representation, a vote for the President and Vice President, but is skeptical of "full local suffrage." He urged Congress to scrutinize carefully the Griffenhagen and Seal remedies for District pains, pointing out that what is proposed as a cure might bring "new ailments to the guinea pig."

If after study Congress decides that the plans won't solve the existing problems, "we won't care if you dump them down the sink," Williams told the Congressional guests.

Parran Lauds Ruhland as Health Chief

Dr. George C. Ruhland's regime as District Health Officer was highly praised yesterday by Surgeon General Thomas Parran as the movement grew to save the municipal official from "liquidation" under the Commissioners' proposed reorganization act.

"The District Health Department has made more progress under the administration of Dr. Ruhland than had been made in the previous decade or longer," said Dr. Parran, head of the U. S. Public Health Service.

"All of our relationships with the department under Dr. Ruhland's direction have been very satisfactory."

Dr. Parran's statement lent further credence to an authoritative report from the Public Health Service that that Federal agency had nothing whatever to do with the section in the reorganization plan which provides that the District Health Officer shall be selected from the Army, Navy or Public Health Service.

Doctors May Join Fight

Already scores of doctors, civic leaders and citizens' and welfare groups have rallied to Dr. Ruhland's support and within a week, it appeared yesterday, at least two powerful organizations, the Board of Trade and the District Medical Society, are expected to join the fight to keep him in office.

"The Medical Society is deeply concerned with the proposals made by the District Commissioners," said Dr. John Hugh Lyons, president. "Committees of the society have just obtained a copy of the reorganization bill, and are studying the proposed changes. That part of the bill referring to the Health Department is, of course, of first importance.

"No group recognizes the need for an efficient Health Department more than do physicians and their action next Wednesday night will, I am sure, emphasize this fact."

The medical group's committees on public policy, headed by Dr. Edgar P. Copeland, and public health, of which Dr. John Minor is chairman, are studying the ouster section. Their recommendations will be made to the executive board in time for action by the society membership next Wednesday night.

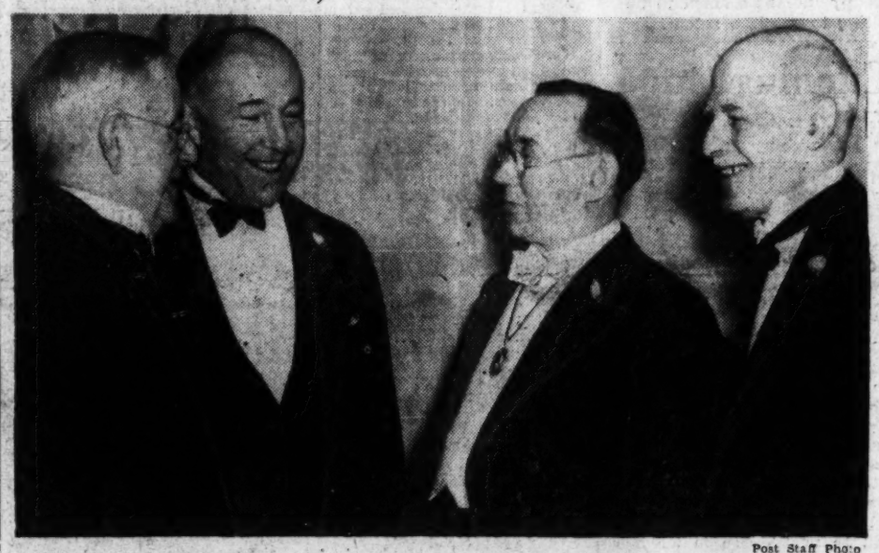
Appeal Carried to Hazen

Dr. A. C. Christie, a Board of Trade director and chairman of the board's public health committee, disclosed that his committee will submit its recommendations to the board next Thursday.

Several other influential members of the District Medical Society are mustering support for Dr. Ruhland, whom they regard as one of the country's outstanding public health administrators. None wished to be quoted, however, in deference to their belief that more can be accomplished by unobtrusive conferences.

At least one of these physicians visited Commissioner Melvin C. Hazen this week in the hospital where he lay ill to urge him to withdraw approval of the ouster section of the reorganization plan.

Heightened 'Democratic Consciousness' Vital To Save Liberties, Dr. Brown Tells Masons



Post Staff Photo

Notables present last night at installation ceremonies of Masonic clubs of the District were (left to right) Lynn H. Troutman, past president, National League of Masonic Clubs; Dr. William Mosley Brown, president, National League of Masonic Clubs; Needham C. Turnage and Melville D. Hensey, past president, National League of Masonic Clubs.

Dr. William Moseley Brown, national president of the League of Masonic Clubs, last night urged heightened "democratic consciousness" to preserve this country against Europe's "complete blackout of liberty" at the installation of officers of 16 District Masonic clubs at the Willard Hotel.

Americans must "draw the line" between democracy and subversive "isms" to maintain this country's traditional freedom, Brown declared. He added: "We must consolidate what we have in our present civilization to guarantee the salvation of that civilization."

Dr. Cloyd H. Marvin, president of George Washington University, expressed the membership's gratification for Masonic support of the institution and thanked the League of Masonic Clubs for six scholarships it had provided in the foreign service department of the school of government. He then introduced the six students to the audience. They are: Franklin P. Hillman, Charles K. Hellriegel, M. Blake Ehrlich, Neal S. Hendrickson, Edward L. Souweine and John E. Mellor.

Newly elected officers are:

Anchor Club 211

President, Oliver C. Short; vice president, Edward W. Libbey; recording secretary, Jack Evans; financial secretary, Charles C. Dunn; treasurer, Walter S. Abernathy; chaplain, Henry H. Clement; sergeant at arms, Elton H. Brown.

Angle Club 780

President, Walter F. Allen; vice president, Norman P. Beckett, secretary, Clyde E. Taylor; treasurer, Patsy Monoco; marshal, W. L. Shipp; herald, Samuel Tapp.

Medical Center 866

President, Frank M. Black; vice president, Frank Daniels; secretary, Samuel Bernard; treasurer, Wesley Moore; chaplain, Lieut. Col. A. C. Oliver; sergeant at arms, Leonard L. Davis.

Circle Club 178

President, William S. Jones; first vice president, J. R. Hampton; second vice president, T. L. Phillips; secretary, Thomas G. Jones; treasurer, H. E. Lewis.

Craftsman Club 241

President, Hiram W. Hummer; vice president, Charles P. Medley; lecturer, Frank M. Feller; secretary, Howard M. Buice; treasurer, William C. Buell; master of ceremonies, William B. Uppercue.

Fellowship Club 182

President, Andrew S. Wright; vice president, William J. Loveless; recording secretary, William H. Wertman; financial secretary, H. Avon Ator; treasurer, Horace E. Alexander; chaplain, Nathan Williams; marshal, Thomas F. Norris.

Five Points Club 295

President, W. J. Barnes; vice president, C. E. Kissinger; secretary, E. L. White; treasurer, Bruce W. Card; chaplain, G. L. Jackson; sentinel, J. P. Buchanan.

George Washington U. Club 289

President, Frank Ford Burnet; vice president, Al Bronough; second vice president, H. R. Sago; secretary-treasurer, Monroe Williamson; faculty adviser, Dr. Arthur Johnson.

Golden Rule Club 813

President, William Pitner; first vice president, George R. Watson; second vice president, Walter A. Trask; secretary-treasurer, A. H. Long.

Ionic Club 240

President, Ernest L. Loving; first vice president, Henry B. Cole; second vice president, Curtis E. Chadwick; third vice president, Raymond B. Fowler; secretary, Charles H. Bair; treasurer, John L. Bateman; marshall, Clair G. Parker; doorkeeper, Roy O. Rhodes.

Italo-American Club 190

President, Michle Guida; vice president, Pascquale Torcasio; secretary, C. Cherimele; treasurer, F. Cascio; chaplain, Michle Guida; sergeant at arms, Carlo Tana.

Lambskin Club 180

President, H. L. Zile; vice president, W. F. Carr; secretary, Harry E. Warfield; treasurer, William J. Kline; chaplain, Pryor E. Hefner; marshall, F. C. Overton; inside sentinel, D. A. Michaels; outside sentinel, C. F. Horning.

Club Boosters 999

Supreme regal booster, H. F. Chandler, vice regal booster, Charles H. Taylor, booster scribe, Walter A. Trask; booster of the exchequer, M. D. Hensey; regal boosters, E. E. Berney, Monie Sanger, Walley S. Abernathy, C. F. Armiger and Frank Peller; chaplain, John L. Bateman.

National University Club 256

President, Charles Asbell; first vice president, John A. Graber; second vice president, Samuel Moss, jr.; secretary, M. P. Maynard; treasurer, Robert B. Thompson; chaplain, George Walter Smith; marshall, Charles E. Krey.

Postal Service Square Club 287

President, David E. Kiniuk; first vice president, J. Hunt, jr.; second vice president, the Hon. Harrison Parkman; recording secretary, P. Owen Walkinshaw; financial secretary, Benjamin F. Greenstreet, treasurer, B. H. Ashley; marshall, William C. Purr; chaplain, Russell H. Thompson, sentinel, Charles E. Warren.

Trestleboard Club 195

President, Glenn L. Johnson; vice president, Granville M. Threlkeld; secretary, Thurston G. Brown; treasurer, T. Homer Hall; chaplain, Manuel K. Kline; marshall, Joseph R. Grabiner; sentinel, Charles A. Ecker.

Four Clubs to Aid Blood Bank Fund

Four noted Washington clubs yesterday announced plans for bridge parties, from which receipts will be turned over to The Washington Post-WJSV blood bank fund for Children's Hospital.

The Metropolitan and Army and Navy clubs will have parties February 8, while February 11 has been chosen by the University Club Lincoln's birthday, February 12, is the date selected by the Columbia Country Club.

It also was announced that the regular semimonthly assembly of the Washington Bridge League at the Shoreham Hotel February 7 will be a blood bank benefit.

Sponsor of the card parties is the American Contract Bridge League.

Glover Park Favors Small Lots Ruling

Regulations limiting building on small lots in the Glover Park area were indorsed in a resolution adopted last night by the Glover Park Citizens Association. The association met at the Industrial Home School, 2300 block Wisconsin avenue northwest.

Charles Smoot, of the National Symphony Orchestra, spoke on the achievements of the orchestra.

Car Crashes Through Window After Gun Battle

A dime store in the 1500 block of Seventh street northwest suffered $200 damage when the automobile seen on the sidewalk crashed through a show window when the driver became involved in a fight at Seventh and P Streets. Police said two colored men in the car shot into a house in the 700 block of P street where they had lost money in a game and were being pursued by four winners when, stopped by a traffic light, they were attacked. The driver's foot struck the accelerator in the fracas. Both men were arrested by Charles Lee Franklin, a special policeman.

Bunker Hill School Plant Is Dedicated

300 Michigan Park Citizens Hear Speeches And Inspect Building

District civic and educational leads last night spoke at the dedication of the Bunker Hill School, Michigan avenue and Sixteenth street northeast. Nearly 300 citizens of the Michigan Park area gathered for the meeting and to inspect the new eight-room school.

Capt. John L. Person, director of construction of the District Engineer Department, presented the key to the new building to Gratz E. Dunkum, of the Board of Education. Dunkum congratulated the community on its new plant.

Robert L. Haycock, first assistant superintendent of schools, traced the development of schools in the area from a one-room school in 1883 to the two-room edifice built in 1911, which stood until the present building was constructed. Miss A. Grace Lind, supervising principal of Division 5; Mrs. O. P. Mast, president of the Bunker Hill Parent-Teacher Association, and Miss Grace Bush, principal of the school, also spoke briefly.

Visualizing the school as a "summation of community effort," J. J. Hurley, president of the Michigan Park Citizens Association, spoke of the efforts of the association in community projects.

Songs were sung by children of the fourth and fifth grades and music was played by the Brookland and Emery Orchestra. The Rev. Alvin L. Wills, rector of the Church of Our Saviour, delivered the invocation.

Opposes School Plan

Senator King yesterday said he is opposed to any proposal to broaden the law which permits nonresident pupils to enroll in Washington schools without payment of tuition.

Senator Tydings (Democrat), of Maryland, introduced a bill Thursday to amend the District act to include children sponsored by persons acting in the place of parents as well as the children of natural parents.

"All persons who are not actual residents of the District ought to pay for sending their children to Washington public schools," said Senator King.

Takomans Ask Two-Year Public College Here

The Takoma Park Maryland-District Citizens Association last night voted to request the District Board of Education to expand the public school system to include a two-year junior college as a part of "academic and vocational education in Washington." The group met at the Takoma branch of the public library, Fifth and Cedar streets northwest.

The Postoffice Department was requested to provide a more adequate postoffice building to replace the present one on Cedar street. It also requested that schools for crippled children at Langdon be continued.

A law requiring pre-marital health tests in Maryland and the District was urged in a resolution. Other resolutions urged that Congress appropritae funds to continue construction at Wilson Teachers College; that Thomas J. Holmes 2d, be promoted from assistant principal of Eastern High School to principal of the new Calvin Coolidge High School, and that Dr. George C. Ruhland continue as District health officer.

13 Victims Identify 5 as Bandit Gang

120 View Line-up of Youthful Suspects at Police Headquarters

Five youths were identified a dozen times last night as members of a bandit gang believed responsible for a long series of holdups, purse snatchings and robberies. Identifications were made by 13 individuals among 120 robbery victims who inspected a line-up at police headquarters.

Those who made identifications were:

Raymond Watts, attendant at a filling station at 714 O street northwest, robbed of $17 January 12.

Blanche Platt, Palace Laundry, 1424 New Jersey avenue northwest, $18, January 16.

Corinne Sullivan, High's Ice Cream store, 1771 U street northwest, $14, January 16.

Margaret Baldwin, Palace Laundry, 1845 Fourteenth street northwest, $18, January 4.

Roy Huffman, filling station, 940 Florida avenue northwest, $43, January 6.

Mary E. East, pastry shop, 2516 Fourteenth street northwest, $25, January 2.

Olive Neish, laundry and cleaning office, 1902 First street northwest, $18, January 2.

Herman Bernstein, liquor store, 1430 Pennsylvania avenue southeast, $189, January 17.

Lillian Clarke, 1454 New Jersey avenue southeast, unknown amount in a purse snatching, December 3.

Ruth Simpson, 1215 Fifth street northeast, purse snatching, $15, December 10.

Albert McDowell, 1440 W street northwest, $16 in a holdup, January 12.

Max Dworin, 1228 Ninth street northwest, robbery and assault, December 20.

Mary Crouch, Vogue Laundry, $17, late last month.

The youths were arrested by Lieut. John Fowler and members of the robbery squad on a tip that a young man was changing clothes several times daily in a poolroom.

Radio Workshop To Dramatize Life Of Father Damien

The life of Father Damien, Belgian missionary who devoted his life to the service of Hawaiian lepers, will be dramatized today by the Mask and Bauble Club of Georgetown University in a Radio Workshop broadcast sponsored by The Post and Station WJSV.

After the dramatization, to begin at 7 p. m., selections will be sung by the Hilltop Glee Club, a male chorus of 50 voices.

The play, "Kamiano," by Emmett Lavary, is based on Father Damien's life and Robert Louis Stevenson's "Open Letter to Dr. Hyde," a defense of the priest's work. The cast is as follows:

Father Damien, Tom Mullahay; the doctor, Grover Whalen, jr.; Capt. Geerken, Ed Keenan; Bishop Maigret, Frank Linder; Charles Warren Stoddard, Bartley Garvey; sheriff, Bill Sullivan; Joe, Edwin Grainger; Nihne, John Pinto; Niga, Howie Madigan, and the narrator, Carl Watson.

The presentation is under the direction of J. S. Creaghan.

Capital News In Brief

Fireman Hurt

Capt. William C. Rees, 42, of No. 27 Engine Company, was treated at George Washington Hospital last night for a severed tendon in his right arm. The captain cut his arm while he was aiding in extinguishing a taxcab blaze on Fifty-first street between E and F streets southeast.

Laundry to Cleaners

Lee Joe, proprietor of a laundry at 5521 Q street northwest, reported to police he was robbed of $14.50 last night by three colored men. He said they entered his establishment, thrust a gun in his face and rifled the cash drawer.

Hazen Leaves Hospital

Commissioner Hazen left Garfield Hospital yesterday and felt well enough to plan attendance at the Alfalfa Club dinner tonight. He entered the hospital Tuesday after a chill.

Richmond Highway (Route 1) — 3 Miles South of Alexandria
the NIGHTINGALE
Dance to the Sweet Swing of
Bill Downer's Orchestra
Open 9:30 to 1 Nightly
Except Monday
Reservations—TEmple 4640

Headquarters for
Trusses
Elastic Stockings Anklets
from $2.00 up
(Lady Attendant)
Liggett's, 14th & H Sts. N.W.

MONTMARTRE
NOCTAMBULE
French Atmosphere. Sat. Nights Only.
Unusual entertainment. Group Singing, etc. Felian Garcia, Concert Pianist. 1106 Maryland Ave. S.W. (The Evergreen). Din. 6-10. Sup. 10-12. Met. 5804-7834.

Georgetown
University Students
Will Present The
Post-WJSV-Sponsored
"Radio Workshop"
Tonight—7 to 7:30
1460 on Your Dial

Regardless of Price
NO BETTER WHISKEY IN ANY BOTTLE
60c 1.10
½ Pint Pint
2.10
Quart
WILSON
THAT'S ALL
BLENDED WHISKEY
90 proof 72½% grain neutral spirits
WILSON DISTILLING CO., INC. BRISTOL, PA.

Roosevelt Beats Eastern, 38-33; Central Wins

The Washington Post Sports

18 WASHINGTON: SATURDAY, JANUARY 20, 1940 X****

Maryland Turns Back V. P. I. Five, 49-41

Riders Paced By West and Hymie Perlo

Anacostia Defeated, 23-22; Rally Fails; Riders Behind Often As 2,000 See Action

By Bill Burnett

The Rough Riders of Roosevelt High boosted their interhigh basketball series lead to one full game last night at Tech with a 38-to-33 victory over Eastern, defending champion, and on the same bill Central's wild and woolly cagemen turned back Anacostia, 23-to-22, for their second triumph of the week.

A crowd estimated at slightly over 2,000, one of the largest schoolboy houses of the season, saw the pair of closely contested games.

The Riders romped into a lead after the first period, boosted it to as much as 11 points, and held on to win going away. Central drew things a bit thinner in beating the Indians. It was easily the best double-header the public schools have staged this season.

The respective losses dropped Anacostia to the interhigh cellar and Eastern just out of the running for one of the places in the round robin tournament which go to the first four teams in the standings.

West and Perlo Stars

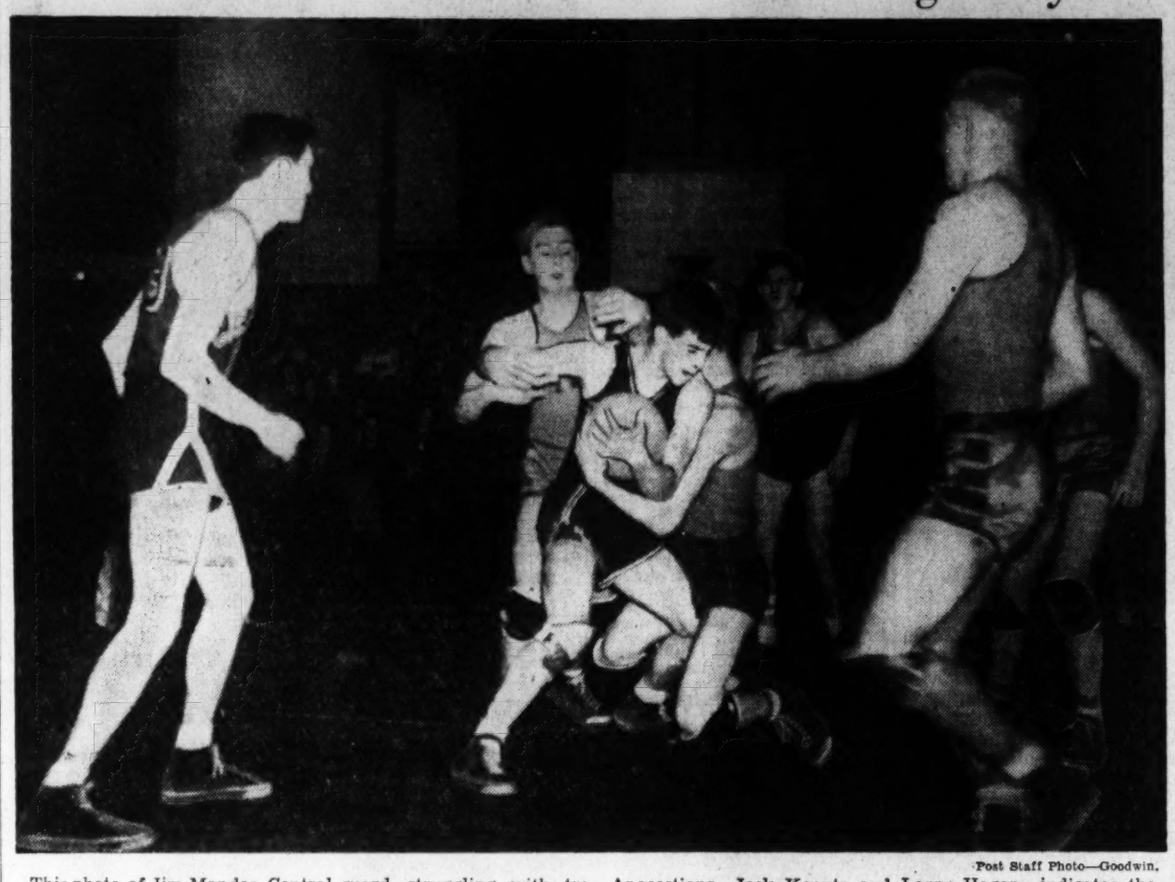
Roosevelt owed its brilliant victory to the combined efforts of George West and Hymie Perlo. The first paced scoring with 14 points, and Perlo led the defense, besides contributing 11 more points. At halftime the Riders had taken a 19-13 lead. Midway of the third period they were ahead, 24-13, but there began an Eastern rally that put it on the short end of a mere 28-26 count going into the last quarter. West and Ernie Travis staged a home-stretch drive in the last period that put the game on ice.

For the Tide, Bob Custer and Moe Shulman were the stars. Custer's 13 points, mostly on neat long shots, were best for the team and Shulman helped out with 8 points and a powerful defensive game.

Though not the exhibition of good basketball that was the Eastern-Rider clash, Central's single-point margin gave spectators more to yell about and was generally more exciting. Half way through the last period Central had come out

See HIGH, Page 22, Column 8

One Centralite Meets Two Indians in Interhigh Play



Post Staff Photo—Goodwin.

This photo of Jim Mandes, Central guard, struggling with two Anacostians—Jack Koontz and Larry Hagan—indicates the trouble the Mount Pleasanters encountered in their 23-22 victory last night at Tech. The scrappy Indians seemed to be everywhere and in every play. Charley Kligman (left) and Art Faircloth (right) are awaiting to get into action.

Second-Half Attack Nets Terp Victory

Soph Woodward Starts for Winners Who Meet W. & L. At Home Today

By Jack Munhall.

Overcoming a half-time deficit of 26-17, the University of Maryland last night destroyed Virginia Poly's hopes of its first basketball victory over the Terps in 15 games with a 49-41 triumph at College Park.

About 1,500 fans saw the Old Liners snap back with a 32-point attack in the second half to win their eighth game in ten starts and their fourth straight in the Southern Conference. Maryland will continue its conference drive at 3:30 today at College Park, meeting strong Washington and Lee.

For Virginia Poly last night's loss was its third in five games and its third successive setback in the conference.

But for more than a half—32 minutes in fact—the Gobblers had grand illusions of their first victory over Maryland since they began court relations in 1926. Getting away to a 10-0 lead as Coach Burt Shipley started his second team, the visitors had at least a tie score until the twelfth minute of the second half, when Charley Woodward, a sophomore who blossomed into a star last night, sank a basket that put Maryland in the van, 32-31.

Once in front, the Terps remained there. Steadily they forged ahead and were going away at the finish. As Maryland picked up speed the Gobblers became demoralized and were caught time after time by Maryland's quick breaks.

Woodward, playing more in this game than in any previous one, was the big hero of Maryland's comeback victory. In the starting lineup for Maryland the tall, blond soph left the game as Virginia Tech took a 6-0 lead. He returned, however, early in the second half and rang up 13 points to take scoring honors from George DeWitt, who garnered 12.

Tom Ingram, of the losers, matched Woodward's total of 13 points, scoring several fancy one-handers under the basket.

Maryland.	G	FG	P	V. P. I.	G	FG	P
Och'reiter,f.	0	0	0	Haff,f.	1	2	4
DeWitt,f.	6	0	12	Ingram,f.	6	1	13
Vannais,f.	1	0	2	Chamb'lain,f.	0	0	0
Duvall,f.	2	4	8	Ross,c.	3	0	6
Woodward,c.	6	1	13	McClister,c.	3	0	6
Weidinger,c.	1	0	2	Demuro,c.	0	0	0
Garrett,g.	0	0	0	Mast,g.	2	1	5
Wharton,g.	0	0	0	Biggs,g.	0	1	1
Mondorff,g.	5	0	10	Henderson,g.	2	2	6
Res,g.	1	0	2				
Totals...	22	5	49	Totals....	17	7	41

Referee—Jack Menton. Umpire—Paul Menton.

This Morning

With Shirley Povich

The busy signal is flashed to casual visitors to the little stucco office of Clark Griffith these days. The old gentleman is knee-deep in important business. He has shooed the pinochle players off the premises, conclusive evidence that the off-season trifling is at an end. Whispered conferences are a dime a dozen.

POVICH

Here is this department's well-advised guess as to the matters which are occupying Mr. Griffith, with the relative estimate of their importance:

1. The bidding for Benny McCoy and Roy Cullenbine, the Detroit free agents who are awaiting the best offers.
2. The installation of lights for night baseball in Griffith Stadium, a matter involving most of $100,000.
3. Judge Landis' blow at baseball's farm system which only last week threatened to affect the Washington club.
4. The delay of key players on the Washington team in signing contracts for the 1940 season.

Special Envoy Bucky Harris only yesterday returned from Detroit and he had other matters to report besides the sub-zero weather that swept Michigan. It is no secret that Harris was dispatched to Detroit by Griffith to talk contracts with both McCoy and Cullenbine.

The Nats Are Working on the Inside Track

It might appear that Griffith was a bit presumptive in even entertaining the idea that he could land either or both players in the free-for-all bidding against the monied clubs in the majors, but the fact is the Nats cannot be counted out.

On occasion, Griffith has gone high for the players he wanted. There was the little matter of the $65,000 he paid for Joe Kuhel, and Earl McNeely cost him $50,000. He separated himself from $35,000 only last season for Shortstop Jimmy Pofahl. There are other factors in Griffith's favor, however.

The Nats have something of an inside track in the bidding for McCoy and Cullenbine. With Bucky Harris as the negotiator the Nats are operating from a point of vantage. Both McCoy and Cullenbine broke into the majors under Harris at Detroit in 1933. They both like him. Both knew that they could step into regular jobs in the Nats' lineup. Harris was mum on whatever success he may have had in his conferences with the players, but he was far from dispirited.

One potent club has been eliminated from the bidding. The wealthy Chicago Cubs, because they attempted to beat the gun on McCoy, were forbidden to sign him by a Landis edict issued as a form of punishment. The Giants, who could also go high for the second baseman, can scarcely back down on their highly-touted rookie Johnny Witteg who was supposed to be the makings of their 1940 team. Both the Yankees and the Red Sox are well fortified at second base and may not be enthusiastic if the bidding for McCoy becomes brisk. Cleveland definitely wants Cullenbine, however, and may be the Nats' sternest opposition in the bidding for him.

The Electrical Boys Have Beaten a Path

Electrical engineers have been trooping in and out of Griffith's office in an unending stream since the Nats' owner hinted that he is in a mood to install night baseball. Griffith declares that he has not definitely determined upon night games, but night baseball in Washington during the 1940 season is virtually a certainty.

The vagueness of Griffith on the subject is understandable: He has let no contract yet, and he is biding his time. The first price of the engineers didn't suit him, and he is letting them stew until they revise their figures downward. But, unhappily, the Washington park is the most difficult stadium in the league to outfit for night baseball. It's low, rambling stands provide no natural ceiling that would reflect the light upon the field. More killowatt power is demanded.

Within the past week, Griffith has suffered something akin to a loss of confidence in Judge Landis. A month ago, the Nats' owner was praising the Judge for the vigorous stand he took against National League inspired amendments that would have lifted virtually all restrictions against the chain-store system, "I am with the Judge," said Griffith.

Griffith Ponders Landis' 7-Point Program

But he isn't whole-heartedly with the Judge since the Detroit episode in which Landis declared 91 players free agents. "That's an awful blow to a team," said Griffith. "And to the players, too. Some of those kids didn't want to be free agents. They had jobs they were satisfied with. They may not get others in baseball. Most of 'em were punk kids. They didn't want to be freed, as the Judge calls it."

But worrying Griffith even more is the seven-point program Landis laid down to clarify the operation of farm systems. "I don't like Point Five," says Griffith. "If you interpret that point literally, minor league clubs owned by big league teams are left high and dry. They can't even get the money from the parent club to meet losses or meet the pay roll. That's got to be straightened out, and pretty quick, too. We'll have to talk to the Judge."

Thus Griffith is agitated no little. And the fact that Dutch Leonard, Rick Ferrell, Cecil Travis, Joe Krakraukaus, Jimmy Bloodworth and Buddy Myer are showing no alacrity to sign the contracts he sent them isn't pleasing the old gent, either.

Records Fall As Michigan Tankmen Win

Sophomore Brothers Lead Wolverines in Rout of Yale Team

By the Associated Press

New Haven, Conn., Jan. 19.—Michigan's powerful national collegiate championship swimming team, paced by a couple of sophomores, the brothers Gus and John Sharemet, overwhelmed Yale, 46 to 29, here tonight before a capacity crowd of more than 2,550 fans.

The Wolverines dominated the fifth dual meet between these bitter intersectional aquatic rivals from the start, and by battle's end had captured seven of the nine events, shattering the national intercollegiate 400-yard freestyle relay mark and tying the pool record in the 50-yard freestyle.

The Sharemet brothers each won an event, Gus, the 100-yard freestyle sprint and John, the 200-yard breaststroke. The former also served as the anchor man in the record-breaking relay quartet while John was prominent on the victorious 300-yard medly relay.

Swimming brilliantly, the Michigan 400-yard freestyle quartet of Charles Barker, Tom Williams, Holmes and Gus Sharemet churned their way to a 2-foot triumph, being timed in 3:31.8, bettering the former mark of 3:32.2 it held with Ohio State.

Barker tied the pool record in the 50-yard freestyle, zooming over it in 23.2 seconds, a mark hung up by Charlie Hutter, of Harvard, four years ago.

300-YARD MEDLEY RELAY—Won by Michigan (Bill Beebe, John Sharemet, Tom Williams); Yale, (Joe Burns, Ed Gesner, Ed Pope). Time, 2:56.8.

220-YARD FREE STYLE—Won by Howard Johnson (Yale); second, Jim Welsh (Michigan); third, Dob Burton (Michigan). Time, 2:12.

50-YARD FREE STYLE—Won by Charlie Barker (Michigan); second, Rus Duncan (Yale); third, Pope (Yale). Time, 0:23.1. 0:23.2. (Ties pool record made by Charles Hutter, Harvard.)

3-METER BOARD DIVE—Won by Jim Cook (Yale), 141.82 points; second, Hal Banham (Michigan), 131.12; third, Jack Wolin (Michigan), 125.83.

100-YARD FREE STYLE—Won by Gus Sharemet (Michigan); second, Johnson Yale); third, Pope (Yale). Time, 0:53.1.

150-YARD BACKSTROKE—Won by Beebe (Michigan); second, Burns (Yale); third, Dick Riedl (Michigan). Time, 1:36.1.

200-YARD BREAST STROKE—Won by John Sharemet (Michigan); second, Gesner (Yale); third, John Meyer (Yale). Time, 2:28.6.

440-YARD FREE STYLE—Won by Welsh (Michigan); second, Rene Chouteau (Yale); third, Gordon Mustin (Yale). Time, 4:55.2.

400-YARD FREE STYLE RELAY—Won by Michigan (Barker, Williams, Holmes, G. Sharemet); Yale (Dick Kelly, Pope, Dunbar, Johnson). Time, 3:31.8. (New national intercollegiate record. Previous mark: 3:32.2, jointly held by Michigan and Ohio State.)

Navy Grid Star Gets Battleship

Capt. Jonas H. Ingram, famous Navy football player 30 years ago and later Naval Academy coach, yesterday was assigned to command the battleship Tennessee.

Ingram now is at the Naval War College. He will relieve Capt. Damon E. Cummings in command of the ship. Capt. Robert A. Theobald, until recently chief of staff of the Fleet, will come here for duty with the General Board.

Bensinger, Johnsen In Exhibition Tonight

Bobby Bensinger, recently crowned National Boy tennis champion, will play an exhibition tennis match with David Johnson, third ranking player of the District, in the men's gymnasium of the Central Y. M. C. A., 1736 G street northwest, from 7:15 to 8:30 o'clock tonight. The public is cordially invited.

Goggin Proves Giant Killer In Coast Golf

Defeats Little and Heafner in $5,000 San Francisco Open

By the Associated Press

San Francisco, Jan. 19.—Favorites tumbled all over the field, par took a belting and spectators were numbed by chill winds today as qualifiers battled through two rounds of the $5,000 San Francisco Match Play Open Golf tournament.

Eight survivors of the starting 32 renew the struggle over Lake Merced course tomorrow. Among the standouts eliminated in the first two rounds of match play were Lawson Little, medalist; Clayton Heafner, Louisville, N. C., star; Jimmy Thomson, of Chicopee, Mass.; Benny Hogan, of White Plains, N. Y., and Harold McSpaden, crack shot, from Winchester, Mass.

The most resounding upsets of the day were produced by Willie Goggin, local marksman, who disposed of Little and Heafner in turn, by scores of 3 and 2.

Victor Is Under Par

Goggin completed each match two strokes under par. He was conceded only an outside chance to topple Little, qualifying leader at 139 and winner of the recent Los Angeles Open. They were even at the ninth; Goggin took the lead at the tenth and held it.

Similarly Goggin was the shortender as he teed off against Heafner, but he went 1 up at the sixth and clung to the lead thereafter.

Heafner finished even par, not including the fourteenth hole, which he conceded after blasting out of a trap in front of the green to land 50 yards over a growth of trees on another fairway.

Hogan and Thomson also fell victims to the same opponent—Ed Oliver, husky youngster from Hornell, N. Y.

After knocking the favored Hogan out of the first round, 2 and 1, Oliver rode along at a subpar pace to whip Thomson, 3 and 2, in the afternoon. He was 4 up at the ninth with a 35 to Thomson's 39, and finished the match a shot under standard figures. Thomson was 2 over.

Horton Smith Wins

McSpaden, just back from winning the Philippines' Open, found more backers than Horton Smith, of Oak Park, Ill., as they started their second round match, but at the finish Smith's banner was hoisted in a 2-and-1 victory.

FIRST ROUND RESULTS

Willie Goggin, San Francisco, defeated Lawson Little, Bretton Woods, N. H., 3 and 2; Clayton Heafner, Linville, N. C., defeated George Beer, San Francisco, 6 and 5; Charles Klein, Alice, Tex., defeated Al Krueger, Beloit, Wis., 6 and 4; Byron Nelson, Toledo, Ohio, defeated Reed Francis, Altoona, Pa., 1 up; Rod Munday, White Plains, N. Y., defeated Sam Byrd, Philadelphia, Pa., 1 up; Earl Fry, Alameda, Calif., defeated Bud Oakley, Mamaroneck, N. Y., 6 and 5; Ed Oliver, Hornell, N. Y., defeated Ben Hogan, White Plains, N. Y., 2 and 1; Jimmy Demaret, Houston, Tex., defeated Charles Sheppard, Oakland, Calif., 6 and 4; Jimmy Thomson, Chicopee, Mass., defeated Art Bell, San Francisco, 2 up; Harold McSpaden, Winchester, Mass., defeated Joe Brown, Des Moines, Iowa, 5 and 4; Tom Lopresti, Sacramento, Calif., defeated Marvin Stahl, Lansing, Mich., 2 and 1; Horton Smith, Oak Park, Ill., defeated Dennis Lavender, Dallas, Tex., 3 and 1; Felix Serafin, Scranton, Pa., defeated Vito Machado, Antioch, Calif., 4 and 2; Jimmy Hines, Great Neck, Long Island, defeated Fay Coleman, Culver City, Calif., on twenty-first hole; Dick Metz, Oak Park, Ill., defeated John Diffaure, Los Angeles, nineteenth. Craig Wood, Mamaroneck, N. Y., defeated W. A. Stackhouse, Sequin, Tex., 4 and 3.

SECOND ROUND

Willie Goggin, San Francisco, defeated Clayton Heafner, Linville, N. C., 3 and 2; Byron Nelson, Toledo, Ohio, defeated Charles Klein, Alice, Tex., 3 and 2; Craig Wood, Mamaroneck, N. Y., defeated Rod Munday, White Plains, N. Y., 3 and 2; Ed Oliver, Hornell, N. Y., defeated Jimmy Thomson, Chicopee, Mass., 3 and 2; Jimmy Hines, Great Neck, Long Island, defeated Tom Lopresti, Sacramento, Calif., 3 and 4; Jimmy Demaret, Houston, Tex., defeated Earl Fry, Alameda, Calif., 2 and 1; Horton Smith, Oak Park, Ill., defeated Harold McSpaden, Winchester, Mass., 2 and 1; Dick Metz, Oak Park, Ill., defeated Felix Serafin, Scranton, Pa., 3 and 1.

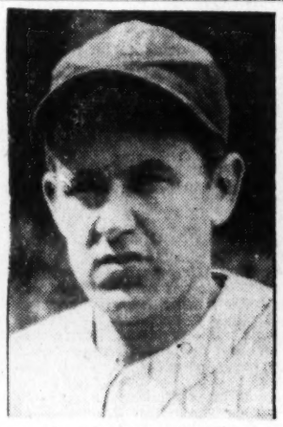
Gomez Slated to Get Reduction in Salary

Yankees Mail Out 31 Contracts and One Calls for Slice in Pay; General Belief Is Lefty to Get the Bad News

By the Associated Press

New York, Jan. 19.—The Yankees precipitated another one of those baseball guessing contests today by announcing that they had mailed out 31 player contracts for 1940 and that one of them called for a cut in salary.

President Ed Barrow refused to hint who this unfortunate person might be, but the baseball writers rushed into a hasty huddle and decided it must be a southpaw pitcher named Vernon (El Goofy) Gomez.



LEFTY GOMEZ

Lefty got paid $20,000 for winning 12 games and losing 8 last season and everybody agreed that even a club that had just won its fourth straight world championship might cringe at that. Besides the Yankees' attendance dropped decidedly below the million mark.

Whether this means Gomez will become a holdout may depend on how much of a trimming was undertaken. Gomez climbed into the $20,000 bracket in 1935 with a two-year contract that was promptly pared to $13,500 when it expired. But in 1938 he was boosted back up there on a year basis.

Barrow said several raises had been given out and left the boys to fill in their own names on this list, too.

You can bet Joe DiMaggio was one. He probably was offered in the neighborhood of $30,000. If he wasn't, that's probably what he'll get. Third Baseman Red Rolfe was believed to have been upped, but possibly not the $3,000 to $18,000 that he wanted.

Otherwise, most of the increases were likely given to the freshmen who contributed importantly to the Yankees' success last season: Charlie Keller, Atley Donald, Babe Dahlgren and Marius Russo.

Opinions varied on how Second Baseman Joe Gordon might have been treated.

Anyway there will likely be a hue and cry of some kind from all parts of the country when that batch of mail is opened.

A. A. U. to Hold Pan-American Olympics in U. S.

By the United Press

New York, Jan. 19.—The Pan-American games committee of the A. A. U. met tonight and voted to hold a Pan-American Olympic meet in the United States this summer.

Dan Ferris, secretary of the A. A. U., said that the governing bodies of all sports on the Olympic program would be called together to help organize the games.

The decision to hold a Pan-American Olympics is contingent, of course, upon Finland being forced to cancel the regular Olympics because of war, which now seems likely.

Sites and dates were discussed, but nothing was decided pending conference with officials of all sports concerned. Four definite bids for the games were received. Los Angeles, San Francisco, Philadelphia and New York were the cities to extend invitations.

Lake Placid, N. Y., asked to hold the Pan-American winter games in February, 1941.

Scores

COLLEGE BASKETBALL

Maryland, 49; Virginia Fly, 41.
John Carroll, 36; Baldwin-Wallace, 27.
Duquesne, 42; Wooster, 40.
Kansas State, 32; Nebraska, 25.
W. and L. frosh, 59? Massanutten M. A., 42.
Waynesburg, 67; Fairmont (W. Va.) Thrs., 33.
Mount St. Mary's, 41; Towson State Thrs., 12.
North Carolina, 53; V. M. I., 24.
Cornell, 36; Yale, 33.
W. Liberty Thrs., 65; Ohio College of Chiropody, 39.
Upper Iowa, 43; Buena Vista, 27.
Simpson, 46; Central, 39.
Drake, 47; Grinnell, 23.
Carleton, 50; Knox.
Eau Claire Thrs., 59; River Falls, 43.
Georgia, 45; Mississippi, 41.
Alabama, 43; Vanderbilt, 31.
Johns Hopkins, 48; Drexel, 36.
Baylor, 40; Arkansas, 24.
Parsons College (Iowa), 28; Kirksville Osteopaths, 24.
Indiana State, 49; Lorola, 35.
Shenandoah, 53; Shepherd College, 37.
Doane, 45; Nebraska Wesleyan, 36.
Mount Union, 37; Ohio Northern, 28.

See SCORES, Page 22, Column 8.

Cunningham Faces Strong Field Tonight

Other Stars See Action; Beccali; Beetham in Games at N. Y. Armory

By the Associated Press

New York, Jan. 19.—Some of the country's top track stars will warm up for the major meets to come when they compete in the Grover Cleveland-Osceola Club handicap games tomorrow night at the Seventh Regiment Armory.

The two main events will be a special limited handicap mile and half-mile runs. Glenn Cunningham will be scratch man in the mile against Luigi Beccali, of the New York A. C., 1932 Olympic 1,500-meter winner for Italy; Mason Chronister, of Maryland, Southern Conference record-holder, and six others.

Charlie Beetham, of the Sixty-ninth Regiment, national champion, indoors and out, will start from scratch in the 880 against John Borican, indoor world record-holder at 1:49.8; Wes Wallace, of Fordham, and Fireman Sanford Goldberg, who won this event last year and this time will attempt a half-mile and mile "double."

Spotted through the other races are such stars as Les MacMitchell and Jim Herbert, of New York, U., scratch men in two sections of the regular 880 handicap; Timmy Deckard, of Bloomington, Ind., in the 2-mile handicap, and Andy Neidnig, of Manhattan, who ran a 4:16 mile on a flat floor last week, in the regular handicap mile.

Georgetown and Maryland will be represented in the meet. The Hoyas are entering freshman and varsity one-mile relay teams. The Terps will have Mason Chronister in the mile special and Jim Kehoe in the 880.

Wrestler Suspended

Williamsport, Pa., Jan. 19 (AP).—Suspension of Sammy Cohen, professional wrestler of Chicago, for 30 days for conduct detrimental to wrestling in a show at Harrisburg Wednesday night was announced today by George J. Jones of the Pennsylvania Athletic Commission. Jones also fined Cohen $50.

Shuffleboard Champ

West Palm Beach, Fla., Jan. 19 (U.P.).—Charles Edwards, of Berwyn, Ill., defeated Frank Sanders, of Lake Worth, Fla., today, 109-9 and 105-15, to win the National Shuffleboard singles championship for the third time and retire the challenge trophy.

Rovers Defeat Sea Gulls, 5-4; Boost Loop Lead

Atlantic City, N. J., Jan. 18 (AP).—The New York Rovers continued their dominance of the Eastern Amateur Ice Hockey League tonight by nosing out the Atlantic City Sea Gulls, 5 to 4.

A goal by McKay on a pass from Rimstad after 16 minutes and 4 seconds of the third period decided the contest.

Line-ups:

Atlantic City (4)	Position.	New York (5)
McQueston	Goal	Braithwaite
Storey	R D.	Sawchuk
Vitale	L D	Foley
Brenchley	Center	Collings
Livingston	R W.	Rimstad
Fasano	L W.	McKay

Atlantic City spares—Moe, Daily, Groom, Webster, McAndrew, Powers, Tustin, Burns.
New York spares—Pentland, Pechet, Parker, Loree, Hollinger, Patrick, Boucher.
Officials—Chadwick and Allarie.

First period scoring: 1—Atlantic City, Tustin, 4:51. 2—New York, Boucher (Sawchuk, Pechet), 14:28. Penalties—Vitale.

Second period scoring: 3—Atlantic City, Webster (Powers), 4:18. 4—New York, Collings (Rimstad, McKay), 14:37. 5—New York, Pechet (Loree, Boucher), 15:28. 6—Atlantic City Powers (Brenchley, Webster), 17:35. Penalties—Pechet, Webster, Boucher.

Third period scoring: 7—New York, Collings (McKay, Loree), 4:25. 8—Atlantic City, Powers, 7:42. 9—New York, McKay (Rimstad), 16:04. Penalties—None.

Speed Skating Set

Montreal, Jan. 19 (AP).—The 1940 world speed ice skating championships will be held at Oslo, February 17-18, according to word received today by Champlain Provencher, honorary secretary of the Amateur Skating Association of Canada.

Maki, Star Finnish Runner, Hit by Shell

Associated Press WIREPHOTO

TAITO MAKI

By the Associated Press

London, Jan. 19.—Reuters (British news agency) said in a Helsinki dispatch today that Taito Maki, holder of five world running records, had been slightly wounded by a shell splinter at the front.

Maki, accompanied by Paavo Nurmi, whom he succeeded as the world's leading distance runner, was scheduled within a few days to leave Finland for a tour of the United States in interest of the Finnish relief fund. Plans called for Maki to work out for several weeks on the West Coast and then meet America's leading distance performers in a series of track meets.

The slim Finnish runner holds world records from 3,000 to 10,000 meters, the majority of them set within the last year.

New York, Jan. 19 (AP).—The Finnish consulate here and Dan Ferris, secretary of the Amateur Athletic Union, said they had no information of any change in Maki's plans. Ferris said the consulate had informed him today Maki and Nurmi would leave Helsinki January 23 and, by clipper from Lisbon on January 27, arriving in New York January 29.

Roster and Information on Washington Club

Pitchers	Bats	Throws	Wgt.	Hght.	Winter Home	Born	Club, 1939	Won	Lost
Carrasquel, Alejandro	R	R	182	6.1	Telares, Venezuela	June 24, 1913	Washington	5	9
Chase, Kendall	R	L	175	6.1	Oneonta, N. Y	Oct. 6, 1913	Washington	10	19
Gehrman, Paul	R	R	195	6	Bend, Oreg.	May 3, 1914	Albany	14	13
Haynes, Joseph	R	R	180	6.2	Columbia, S. C.	Sept. 21, 1917	Washington	8	12
Holland, William	L	L	190	6.1	Varina, N. C.	June 4, 1917	Charlotte	7	10
Hudson, Sidney	R	R	175	6.4	Roseville, Ga.	Jan. 3, 1917	Sanford	24	4
Jacobs, Nelton	R	R	156	5.11	Lawrenceville, Va.	Mar. 21, 1914	Springfield	18	10
Krakauskas, Joseph	L	L	203	6.1	Hamilton, Ontorio	Mar. 28, 1916	Washington	11	7
Leonard, Emil	R	R	195	6	Auburn, Ill.	Mar. 25, 1908	Washington	20	8
Masterson, Walter	R	R	170	6.2	Philadelphia, Pa.	June 22, 1920	Charolitte-Washington	2	2
Monteagudo, Rene	L	L	165	5.7	Santa Clara, Cuba	Oct. 12, 1917	Springfield	12	10
Thuman, Louis	R	R	185	6.2	Baltimore, Md.	Dec. 13, 1917	Greenville	8	15
Torres, Gilberto	R	R	165	6	Havana, Cuba	Aug. 23, 1915	Charlotte	10	12
Williams, Almon	R	R	200	6.3	San Augustine, Tex.	May 11, 1915	Chattanooga	14	9
Wynn, Early	R	R	190	5.10	Hartford, Ala.	Jan. 6, 1920	Charlotte	15	14
Catchers								**Batting**	**Ave**
Early, Jacob	L	R	168	5.11	Kings Mountain, N. C.	May 19, 1916	Washington		.282
Evans, Alfred	R	R	185	5.11	Kenly, N. C.	Sept. 28, 1916	Charlotte		.294
Ferrell, Richard	R	R	160	5.10	Guilford, N. C.	Oct. 12, 1906	Washington		.281
Giuliani, Angelo	R	R	170	5.11	St. Paul, Minn.	Nov. 24, 1912	Washington		.280
Infielders									
Aderholt, Morris	L	R	179	6.1	Hopewell, Va.	Sept. 13, 1916	Charlotte-Washington		.300
Bloodworth, James	R	R	185	5.11	Apalachicola, Fla.	July 26, 1918	Washington		.280
Gelbert, Charles	R	R	170	5.11	Fayetteville, Pa.	Jan. 26, 1906	Washington		.284
LaPointe, George	L	R	175	5.10	Winooski, Vt.	Sept. 16, 1919	Charlotte		.319
Leip, Edgar	R	R	160	5.8	Trenton, N. J.	Nov. 29, 1914	Greenville-Springfield-Wash.		.322
Lewis, John K., Jr.	L	R	175	6.1	Gastonia, N. C.	Aug. 10, 1916	Washington		.317
Myer, Charles S.	L	R	165	5.10½	Hillsville, Miss.	Mar. 16, 1904	Washington		.304
Pofahl, James	R	R	170	5.11	Faribault, Minn.	June 18, 1917	Minneapolis		.302
Quick, J. Hal	R	R	158	5.10	Chattanooga, Tenn	Oct. 4, 1919	Charlotte-Greenville-Wash.		.338
Ratenski, Teddy	L	R	167	5.8½	Niagara Falls, N. Y.	Feb. 12, 1917	Springfield-Greenville		.305
Travis, Cecil	L	R	185	6.1½	Riverdale, Ga.	Aug. 8, 1913	Washington		.294
Vernon, James	L	L	172	6.1	Marcus Hook, Pa.	Apr. 22, 1918	Springfield-Washington		.257
Wasdell, James	L	L	185	5.10½	Cleveland, Ohio	May 15, 1916	Washington-Minneapolis		.623
Outfielders									
Case, George W., jr.	R	R	183	6.0¼	Trenton, N. J.	Nov. 11, 1915	Washington		.301
Gedeon, Elmer J.	R	R	190	6.4	Cleveland, Ohio	Apr. 15, 1918	Orlando-Washington		.283
Ortiz, Roberto	R	R	200	6.3	Camaguey, Cuba	June 20, 1917	Charlotte		.290
Pitko, Alexander	R	R	180	5.10	Burlington, N. J.	Nov. 22, 1917	Greenville-Washington		.343
Walker, Gerald	R	R	185	5.11	Hattiesburg, Miss.	Mar. 19, 1903	Chicago Americans		.289
Weiland, John, jr.	R	R	164	5.11¾	Manville, N. J.	May 31, 1918	Washington		.274
West, Samuel	L	L	170	5.10	Lubbock, Tex.	Oct. 8, 1904	Washington		.284

Manager, Stanley Harris. Coaches Clyde Milan, Nick Altrock, Ossie Bluege, Bennie Bengough, Mike Martin, trainer.

Litigation Will Not Affect Chisox Determination for Flag

By the Associated Press

West Palm Beach, Fla., Jan. 19.—Legal problems involving ownership of the Chicago White Sox won't keep the club from being right in the thick of the American League pennant race next summer, Manager Jimmy Dykes vowed today.

His only comment on reports from Chicago that the J. Louis Comiskey heirs would oppose a plan of bank trustees to sell the club was: "It will make no difference to us. We'll be in there scrapping."

Dykes made no rash predictions for the coming season, but he doesn't think the New York Yankees will have things "quite as easy as they have had."

"Cleveland's going to be better," he said, "and Boston gave New York a fight last year for a while. The Yanks won 18 games of 22 with us last season, but they won't do it again."

The peppery Chicago leader said his winter trades would strengthen the Sox both at bat and defensively.

"Rip Radcliff, whom he sent to the Browns for Julius Solters, can hit. But I think Solters can, too—and I believe we'll benefit," he explained. "We're getting Taft Wright and Pete Appleton from Washington for Gee Walker. Wright is six or seven years younger than Walker, and I'm confident he'l play good ball for us."

Dykes said he had telegraphed Benny McCoy, much-sought Detroit player, whom Judge Kenesaw M. Landis made a free agent last week, that the White Sox are interested in signing him.

Pirro and Nowaskey, D. C. Grid Stars, in All-Star Game

Among East Gridders to Meet Giants

Both Players Have Been Outstanding In Their College Football Careers

By Jack Munhall.

District college football, distinctly on the upgrade the past three years, received an unprecedented honor yesterday.

For the first time two local players have been chosen simultaneously to appear in the annual New York Herald-Tribune game between the New York Giants and a team of Eastern college all-stars. The pair honored are Rocco Pirro, cocaptain and crushing fullback of Catholic University, and Bob Nowaskey, captain of George Washington, and for the last two years the outstanding end in the vicinity.

Pirro and Nowaskey are the type of players to reflect new glory on Washington football such as Tuffy Leemans did in 1936 when he ran wild as the first District gridman to appear in the game. Pirro, the District's leading scorer for the 1939 season, is 6 feet tall and weighs about 205 pounds. He is a hard runner and a great defensive back.

Is Great Player

Nowaskey, also 6 feet in height, weighs 190 pounds and is one of the most colorful as well as one of the greatest players any local college ever boasted. Since his sophomore year the burly Nowaskey has been eliciting high praise from professional football scouts. Many observers say he has no weakness as an end.

In accepting this bid, however, Nowasky said he would play only if it did not interfere with his chance to appear in the Chicago all-star game which usually is scheduled a week before the one in New York. The Chicago game brings together the reigning National Professional League champions, in this case the Packers, and college aces who have finished their careers.

Pirro and Nowasky were scouted personally by Stanley Woodward, Tribune sports editor, who has paid much closer attention to District college players since Leemans exploded his brilliance to the amazement of New York critics, who had been shrugging off reports of the Colonial halfback's greatness.

Pirro Drafted by Bears

Woodward was here Thursday to talk with the two players and with their coaches. Pirro and Nowasky needed no urging to accept the invitation for both deem it a great opportunity to win Nation-wide acclaim preparatory to embarking on their professional grid careers next fall.

Pirro has been drafted by the Chicago Bears, who reportedly plan to use him as a guard, and Nowaskey by the Cleveland Rams. There is a possibility that Pirro and Nowaskey may be teammates next season if a report that the Bears have purchased negotiation rights to Nowaskey is true.

A. J. Bergman, football coach and director of athletics at Catholic University, was very pleased to hear Pirro had been honored, for he considers the big fellow as perhaps the greatest of all Cardinall fullbacks. Rocco, one-half of a brother act which costarred him with Carmen, tackle and place-kicking ace, is a converted tackle. He won all-District recognition at both positions.

Thespian Galento Finds Pants, Riots Students of Drama

Orange, N. J., Jan. 19 (AP).—Antonio Galento, eminent pugilist, made his debut tonight as the leading man in "Two-gun Tony and His Buckaroos," a dramatic offering, in which he had admirably memorized his nine-line part.

Mr. Galento's success, moreover, was a triumph over unexpected disaster. As befits a cowboy role, the versatile tavern proprietor had accepted and donned a pair of chaps as the intended feature of his costume. He discovered, almost too late, as it were, that chaps do not cover the part of a cowboy which is ordinarily covered by his saddle, and Mr. Galento had no saddle.

Temperamentally relaxing to the vernacular, the star shouted: "Where's me pants? Holy Moses! I go on dat stage in two minutes and I can't find me pants! I'll moider somebody!"

Mr. Galento's trousers were discovered and the revue carried off successfully.

Griff Grants Goldie Stadium Boxing Rights

Post Staff Photo

Following up announcement he has obtained exclusive rights to promoting fights in Griffith Stadium this summer, Matchmaker and Promoter Goldie Ahearn (right) hastens to get it in writing with Clark Griffith. Here they are at the contract-signing ceremony yesterday with Thelma Griffith looking on

Cady Is Star As St. John's Wins, 50-34

Sensational Display Of Shots Nets Him 27 Points; Blair Bows

Paced by the sensational shooting of young Frank Cady, who registered 27 points, a surprisingly strong St. John's five ran over Montgomery Blair High, 50-34, yesterday on the winner's court.

In scoring his amazing total, Cady set a 1939-40 individual record and, although his feat has been topped a few times in the last 15 years, it ranks with the highest ever amassed by a local player.

The late Bill Burke, of Central, once scored 31 points in a game, while Forrest Burgess and Carroll Shore, also former Central performers, scored high in the 20's.

Corrado Also Stars

But Cady was not alone in his glory yesterday. For little Joe Corrado, who might well be palmed off as one of the Dead End Kids, also was pumping the net for considerable pointage. He scored 12 joints to share runner-up honors with Ford Kelly, swarthy Blair forward.

In fact, the entire St. John's team was functioning in high gear yesterday. Its passing showed a decided improvement and in addition it followed its erratic shots and in this way converted many failures into success.

The game itself was very rough with St. John's asserting its superiority at the foul line in no uncertain terms and this too was a tremendous factor in its victory. The Cadets cashed in on 12 free throws while the visitors were able to make good on only 7.

Defense Improved

It was also an improved defensive club which the Johnnies placed on the floor. Many would-be Blair baskets were broken up by the close guarding of the winners within the 15-foot radius. It was in this aspect that young Dick Hathaway starred, his long arms intercepting many passes.

St. John's succeeded in shackling Nick Carter, who has led the Blair scoring in past engagements this season. Carter scored five points, all of which came in the last half.

St. John's.	G	FG	P	Blair.	G	FG	P
Cady, f.	10	7	27	Kelly, f.	5	2	12
Brennan, f.	0	0	0	Carter, f.	2	1	5
Brogan, f.	0	0	0	Norris, c.	5	1	11
O'Brien, f.	0	0	0	Tabbutt, g.	1	2	4
Munhall, c.	1	1	3	Reynolds, g.	0	0	0
Corrado, g.	4	4	12	Bacon, g.	1	0	2
Hathaway, g.	4	0	8				
Cooke, g.	0	0	0	Totals	14	6	34
Totals	19	12	50				

Referee—Leib (A.B.).

J. C. C. and Rockville Fives Clash Tonight

Seeking to avenge a defeat at the hands of the Rockville A. A., the Jewish Community Center's Big Five will tackle the Marylanders tonight on the J. C. C. floor. The battle starts at 9:15 o'clock. Dancing will follow.

On the Line

With CONSIDINE

New York, Jan. 19.—The year is young, but our premature nomination for a high spot among 1940's most brainless deeds is the surrender by Gabby Hartnett and Bill Terry of the 1940 National League pennant.

It might be semiexcusable if the boys gave up their swords, without a battling word, to the current National League champions, Cincinnati. There usually is a grudging respect for a pennant winner, at the start of the preceding year. But the team to which Hartnett and Terry have surrendered is St. Louis. Doc Prothro, manager of the Phillies, is also one of the passive submission boys. "The Cards should win by ten games," he was quoted today.

CONSIDINE

What the boys probably are doing is easing the eventual pain of their own failures. In Prothro's case it probably doesn't matter which team he picks to win the pennant, for there is nothing he or his abysmal combination can do about it. But the Cubs and Giants are responsible ball clubs, with a lot of followers and a lot of money tied up in players, parks and good will.

The Boys Are Letting the Golden Goose Down

Baseball is, by and large, a soulless undertaking engaged in for profit and made possible by the enthusiasm of the fans. For Hartnett and Terry obliquely to predict a failing season, nearly three months before hostilities start, is almost as inexcusable as if the sales manager of one auto concern put in a tremendous plug for a rival company on the eve of the new model, and before that new model was tested.

The boys may be right. The dumbest big league baseball manager, to my mind, is smarter than the smartest baseball writer (Cleveland papers please copy) but this doesn't seem like the time to give up the ghost to the Cards. American League managers might have some reason to sink to this kind of pessimism, on account of the presence of the Yanks, but I doubt if you'll read where Joe Cronin or Ossie Vitt calls for an early Appomatox. Hartnett, Terry and Prothro are, as we said, making it a little easier for themselves, and anticipating a day when, after their clubs flop, they can save face (and perhaps neck) by saying, "What'd I tell you?" but in doing so they're letting their players down, and pricking the bubble of naivete in a lot of enchanted fans' heads.

Reports of Yanks Being on Block Not So Absurd

The rumor that the Yankees are for sale seems a little less absurd since the bank which is the trustee of the Chicago White Sox has expressed a desire to sell the team. In more ways than one the White Sox was the parent team of the American League. The founder of the club, Charley Comiskey, and Clark Griffith, now president of the Washington Senators, were the early plotters in the formation of the American League.

When the revolution came, Comiskey was first to announce that he would open a rival major league club, in Chicago, and call them the White Sox. Griffith was assigned to filch players from the National League, and then made manager of them. The White Sox won the first American League pennant, in 1901, and made a great fortune which Comiskey turned over to his son, Lou. Now the club is called "a valuable, although hazardous business," though it was the keel of what in time become a fabulously wealthy league.

Howard Bows To Carolina

Howard University's five pitted its zone defense against a quick-breaking North Carolina A. and T. team last night and dropped a 68-57 decision for its third defeat in the C. I. A. A. Conference. A crowd of 900 saw the action in the Howard gymnasium and watched Capt. James Parker of the Bison top all scorers in a futile effort to save the game.

With Parker leading the attack, Howard gained an early lead and was showing the way to the Greensboro, N. C., club at the half by a 32-29 margin. In the second half, "Speed" Roan, the visitors' ace guard, found the range and peppered the basket in a manner that brought groans to Howard rooters.

When action closed, Roan at 10 field goals and a foul shot for 21 points. Parker, the long Howard center, had 8 field goals and 7 fouls for 23 points. Of course, A. and T. had the game tucked away.

In a preliminary, the Howard Freshmen went down to defeat by a 36-28 count to the Urans, a Washington independent five.

Howard U.	G	FG	P	N.C.A. & T.	G	FG	P
Giles, f.	4	3	10	Evans, f.	6	3	15
Lowry, f.	1	0	2	Coles, f.	4	0	8
Jackson, f.	2	0	4	Gaskins, c.	2	1	5
Felton, f.	0	0	0	Queen, g.	2	1	5
Parker, c.	8	7	23	Roan, g.	10	1	21
Hill, g.	0	0	0	Bell, g.	1	0	2
Green, g.	0	2	2	Higgins, g.	5	2	12
Brown, g.	5	2	12	Ray, g.	0	0	0
Granger, g.	1	0	2				
Hunter, g.	1	0	2	Totals	30	8	68
Totals	21	15	57				

Referees—Williams and Hulswood.

Gonzaga Five Gets Revenge, Beats Wilson

Scores 20-19 Victory To Even Up for Early Defeat; Rice Stars

Gonzaga High avenged itself of a previous basketball beating at the hands of Woodrow Wilson yesterday, earning a 20-19 decision on Wilson's own court and at Wilson's own game—a zone defense. Despite the closeness of the final score, the Purple was out in front most of the last two stanzas.

The low-scoring and slow contest was featured by Wilson's desperate rally in the final quarter, during which it limited Gonzaga to a single point and whittled a 5-point deficit to 1 big point.

With two seconds left, and immediately after successfully converting a technical foul on Gonzaga's sixth time out, MacDonald shot from center court for the points that would have won the game. The ball dipped into the basket but flipped out.

Throughout the first half the team's alternated on top, the lead changing hands eight times. The score was also knotted at 2-2, 4-4, and 6-6 before the Purple stepped out for an 11-10 halftime margin. Young Ed Paulhamus snatched that away on the first play of the third period, but Gonzaga's Bob Mulvihill quickly retaliated. Eddie Rabbitt tied it up again with a foul throw, 13-13, but Freddy Rice's set shot a moment later put Gonzaga in a lead it never lost. It led, 19-14, at the end of the period.

Rice's performance stood out above that of any other player. He rang up five field goals and a free toss for 11 points, highest of the game. On defense he paired with lanky Lane O'Donnell for honors.

In whipping the club which won a 28-25 judgment in the first clash, Gonzaga registered its fifth triumph in eight games. It was Wilson's second loss in seven games.

Gonzaga.	G	FG	P	Wilson.	G	FG	P
B.O'Lone, f.	0	0	0	Bentley, f.	1	0	2
Couns'man, f	0	1	1	R. Fusier, f.	0	0	0
Rice, f.	5	1	11	B. Fusier, f.	1	0	2
O'Donnell, c.	2	1	5	Paulhaus, f.	2	0	4
Burke, g.	0	0	0	Cowdrey, c.	1	1	3
Mulvihill, g.	1	0	2	MacDonald, g.	2	2	6
Rowzee, g.	0	1	1	Columbus, g.	0	0	0
				Rabbitt, g.	0	2	2
Totals	8	4	20	Totals	7	5	19

Referee—Shirley (A. B.).

Colonial Five Host Tonight To V.P.I. Team

Paralysis Fund To Benefit; G. W. After Sixth in Row

Looking better with each game, George Washington's basketball team will seek its sixth straight victory tonight, meeting Virginia Poly at Tech gym at 8:30 o'clock.

The game will be played as a benefit for the President's Birthday Ball Fund and no complimentary tickets will be issued. George Washington students, however, will be admitted as usual upon presentation of their student activity books.

Improved since its stunning opening-game loss to Culver-Stockton, the Colonial five has successfully bowled over Florida, Clemson, Georgetown, Bradley Tech and Navy. Students who were at first disappointed in their team are comparing the current G. W. team with the best in the school's history. The best Buff and Blue team of all time is generally considered that of 1937 which the matchless Tommy O'Brien captained.

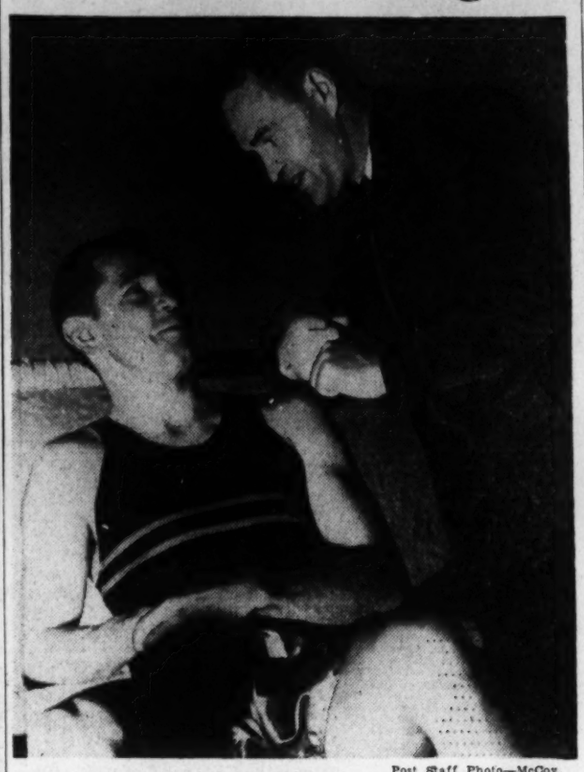
Coach Bill Reinhart, however, believes such an enthusiastic comparison a bit premature, pointing out that his team has the roughest part of its schedule ahead. The Colonials next month must face an unusually tough string of road games which should settle definitely its claims to greatness.

In beating the Middies by 20 points at Annapolis Saturday, the Colonials won high praise from Coach Johnny Wilson, who called G. W. "the best team in the East."

The usual George Washington line-up is expected to start tonight. That is, Capt. George Garber and Matt Zunis, forwards; Joe Comer at center and Bobby Gilham and Reds Auerbach at guards.

The George Washington freshmen, undefeated in ten games, will play Tech High in a preliminary starting at 7 o'clock.

Card Boxers Favored Over McGill Tonight



Post Staff Photo—McCoy.

Capt. Joe Bunsa gets a last-minute bit of advice from Coach Eddie LaFond in reference to landing punches on the jaw of McGill University's 155-pound captain, Pete Stanley, tonight in Brookland Gym. Bunsa's fight will highlight the Cardinals and the Canadian Redmen

Catholic University Ringmen Face a Tough Evening With Strong Canadian Team in C. U. Gym; First Bout at 8:15

By Al Hailey

A battle of captains will hold the spotlight tonight when Catholic University boxers clash with what is probably the strongest college boxing team in Canada, McGill University of Montreal, at 8:15 o'clock in the C. U. gymnasium in a match which should see an unusual amount of action in the heavier classes.

On the basis of its record the McGill team shapes up as the strongest band of college fighters ever to invade Brookland, but the Cardinals, defeated only twice in three years, will be a slight favorite.

Although the Redmen from Montreal boast two of the Dominion's intercollegiate champions, the three-rounder between their 155-pound captain, Pete Stanley, and Joe Bunsa, Cardinal leader, appears as the highlight of the night.

String of 7 Knockouts

Stanley has a string of seven straight knockouts and held the 155-pound crown in Canada until he lost it last year on a split decision. Bunsa, who along with three teammates has piled up 23 knockouts in the last two years, has a record just about as impressive as that of his adversary.

The entire match tonight will be a new departure in college boxing in that two 145-pound bouts and two light heavyweight fights will be on the card.

Weak in the lighter divisions, Coach Eddie LaFond was only too glad to grant McGill Coach Bert Light's request to add extra bouts in these two divisions and do away with the 120 and 127 pound classes.

With the return of Heavyweight Julius Stanges to the lineup, the Cardinals will be able to use two if its star punchers in the 175-pound class—Jay Turner, C. U.'s knockout king, and Fred (Bingo) Stant, national intercollegiate senior middleweight champion.

The Cards expect to make a clean sweep in the light heavy division, but the heavyweight and welterweight situation is a question mark—largely because the Canadians boast Dominion champions in these weights.

Card Fights Given Edge

If John Tedder can stop McGill's 135-pounder, Shorty Shorteno, the Cardinals can see themselves as a 5 to 3 victor. This theory, however, rests on victories in the 175-pound class by Stant and Turner, in the 155-pound class by Bunsa, and in the 165-pound division by Gerry Strang, the Cards' only Canadian fighter.

Stanges, who has been out with an injury received in the Sun Bowl football game, will be making his first start this year against the Redmen's collegiate heavyweight champion, Tom Hughes, who has been undefeated for two years.

The Card fighter, however, was undefeated last year in his first varsity competition and should be able to take care of himself.

Harry Jay, 145-pound collegiate champion of the Dominion, is the Cardinals' other worry. He will meet Huck Hughes, who put on a surprising performance against Miami last week and earned a draw. In the other welter battle, however, LaFond will be introducing a newcomer, Gus Gerson.

Any tendency toward overconfidence from their overwhelming 5½-to-3½ victory over the strong Miami University team last week has been offset by the reports that only three of the McGill boxers are "new" men—Reggie Quart, Strang's opponent, and the two lightheavies, John Bower and Pete Greenwood.

Pairings (McGill First)

135-pound class—Shorty Shortene vs. John Tedder. 145-pound class—Harry Jay vs. Huck Hughes. 148-pound class—Gordon DeBlois vs. Gus Gerson. 155-pound class—Capt. Pete Stanley vs. Capt. Joe Bunsa. 165-pound class—Reggie Quart vs. Gerry Strang. 175-pound class—John Bower vs. Fred Stant. 175-pound class—Peter Greenwood vs. Jay Turner. Heavyweight—Tom Hughes vs. Julius Stanges.

McLaughlin Named Captain at Virginia

Charlottesville, Va., Jan. 19 (AP).—Lee M. McLaughlin, of Richmond, will captain the 1940 University of Virginia football team.

The 210-pound Cavalier tackle, who won All-State honors in 1938 and 1939, was elected at a meeting of football lettermen last night. McLaughlin entered the University from John Marshall High School.

Major State Golf Events To D. C. Clubs

Columbia Awarded Open, Amateur Goes To Congressional

By Merrell W. Whittlesey

A Staff Correspondent

Baltimore, Jan. 19.—Columbia and Congressional Country clubs were awarded the major tournaments of the Maryland State Golf Association at the annual meeting at the Maryland Club last night, the former the State Open championship and Congressional the Amateur.

Columbia will play host to the 36-hole open tourney July 23, while the amateur will be played June 21-23 at Congressional. The Hillendale Club was awarded the State women's tournament, June 24 to 29.

Congressional will be the scene of two other events under State supervision, the Lillian Payne Trophy play, a new women's event, with tentative October dates, and a mixed two-ball tourney July 10. The junior team match will be played August 21 in the District, over a course to be named, while other events slated for D. C. courses include the second and fourth rounds of the two-men championships and three of six pro-amateur handicap events to be added to the schedule.

Barker Elevated

Francis M. Barker, former vice president and treasurer, was elevated to the presidency, succeeding Harry P. Galligher, while new vice presidents include John D. Hospelhorn, Rodgers Forge, of the Baltimore district, and Charles S. Catherman, sr., of Western Maryland. D. C. vice presidents Dr. R. A. Keilty and Harry G. Pitt attended the meeting. Edgar M. Lucas, tournament chairman, will succeed Barker in addition to the tournament duties. Albert E. Steinem, Woodmont, as general counsel, is the other District officer. Emmet Gary was reelected secretary.

The question of admitting the public links clubs of Maryland to the association was discussed in a personal plea by Galligher. The outgoing president listed 11 rules to be strictly adhered to before admitting the muny players and urged the executive committee act on the matter during the year. The problem was tabled at the 1939 meeting. No vote was taken last night.

Robert McLean, jr., former president of the association, was unanimously elected sectional representative to the United States Golf Association, an act that will require an amendment to the by-laws. McLean, now a member of the U. S. G. A. committee on sectional affairs, will represent the Maryland body with a vote in future meetings.

Other tournaments assigned included the junior for Rodgers Forge, June 25; the junior-open, Baltimore C. C., July 16; the Washington-Baltimore amateur team match, Rodgers Forge, August 4; the father-and-son, Elkridge, August 25, and the senior, Green Spring Valley, September 4. The intercollegiate event will be played in Baltimore May 17-18.

The tournament committee decided to move the fall team match championships up to August and early September to avoid confliction with the Sunday pro grid games.

District clubs represented at the meeting included Argyle, Capital, Columbia, Chevy Chase, Congressional and Manor, the last two clubs by two delegates each.

Gomer Is Matched

Toronto, Jan. 19 (AP).—Promoter Jack Corcoran announced today he had signed Dave Castilloux, Canadian lightweight champion from Montreal, and Charley Gomer, of Baltimore, for a return ten-round fight here on January 29. Castilloux and Gomer drew in New York last Tuesday night.

Junior Titles To Be Decided In Swim Meet

DCAAU Championship Events to Be Held at Shoreham Pool Tonight

Two National Junior championship events will feature competition tonight at the Shoreham pool as almost 100 of the outstanding girl and boy swimmers of the East and North go into action in the annual D. C. A. A. U. winter meet.

The 50-yard freestyle race stands out on the men's program and the 220-yard breaststroke highlights the feminine bill. Five of the fastest sprinters in this section are entered in the freestyle, and a large number of others are given a chance at the National title. Bill Waters, of the University of Georgia, holder of the Southern Collegiate record, heads the list. Included are Ted Hobart, of Massanutten M. A.; George Gager, of Franklin and Marshall; Otto Schaffhauser, of Broadwood A. C., Philadelphia, and Robert Monihan, of Penn A. C.

Three District titleholders are included in the race for the women's breaststroke crown. They are Lucille Kirsch, Mary Taylor and Betty Lussier. Four others are entered, headed by Dot Evans, Broadwood A. C.'s 18-year-old holder of several world marks. Miss Evans holds the District record for the 220-yard breaststroke—1:03.8.

Five events for men and a like number for women are listed. Gold, silver and bronze medals will go to the first three finishers in each event. Special medals will be awarded in the National Championship races, and a team trophy will be given the men's team amassing the most points.

In order to cut down the field, all preliminaries will be staged in the afternoon, starting at 3:30. The finals start at 8 p. m.

Rosslyn's Bowlers Roll at Queen Pin

Galt Davis' Rosslyn District bowling team will invade Southeast Washington to do battle with "Dutch" Shaffer's Flower Shop team tomorrow.

Galt's team will be led by the country's No. 1 bowler, Astor Clark, and also boast Perce Wolf, Sig Solem, Carl Gochnour and Al Wright.

"Dutch" will pick his line-up from Walter (Reds) Megaw, Ollie Pacini, Frank Mischou, Roger King, Frank Guethler, Trnie Hauser and Ernest Burkhalter.

This special match will consist of team, doubles and singles. Action will begin at 7:30 p. m. at the Queen Pin Alleys.

IDRA League

N. P. S.	G	FG	P	P. W. A.	G	FG	P
Walters, f.	4	0	8	Hobson, f.	4	2	10
Schwaner, f.	2	1	5	Klick, f.	0	0	0
Candland, c.	1	0	2	Garrison, f.	2	1	5
Eickman, g.	0	2	2	Huising, f.	1	0	2
Snyder, g.	1	0	2	Wright, c.	1	0	2
Sherer, g.	0	0	0	Kliemman, g.	4	0	8
				Petrie, g.	6	0	12
Totals	8	3	19	Totals	18	3	39

Referee—Cohan.

Indians.	G	FG	P	U. S. H. A.	G	FG	P
Irionteeth, f.	3	1	7	Frye, f.	1	2	4
Harden, f.	1	0	2	Coe, f.	1	0	2
Prophet, c.	1	0	2	Morus, c.	4	3	11
Ray, g.	0	4	4	Gross, g.	2	0	4
Smith, g.	0	0	0	Bendick, g.	0	0	0
Green, g.	0	0	0	Ros'baum, g.	3	0	6
Totals	5	5	15	Totals	11	5	27

Referee—Cohan.

More Sports, Pages 20, 22

HOW TO GET YOUR TOOTH PASTE FREE!

It's simple. Here's how. Just smoke mild, full-flavored Twenty Grand cigarettes and save 3 to 5 cents a package. That saves you 20 to 35 cents a week, if you buy only one package a day. They're union made of the finest Turkish and domestic tobaccos, and there's a guarantee that the tobaccos blended in Twenty Grand are equals in smoking quality to those in cigarettes costing as much as 50 per cent more. It's printed right on every package. So look for the white package with the famous race horse on the front.

Only 10c

© 1940—Axton-Fisher Tobacco Company

ENJOY TWENTY GRAND

THE THOROUGHBRED OF CIGARETTES for Twenty Grand Smokers

Preceptor II Wins Pomona Handicap At Santa Anita

By the Associated Press

Los Angeles, Jan. 19.—Bing Crosby's Preceptor II whipped a field of topnotch speed horses today at Santa Anita in capturing the $2,000 Pomona Handicap at 6 furlongs for 4-year-olds.

Preceptor caught Isaroma in the closing strides to win in a drive. Jubal Junior was third.

Isaroma of the Millsdale Stables, coupled with Firozepore, the French-bred sprinter, was the favorite. Preceptor's time was 1:10 4-5. It was a photo for all three places, Preceptor winning by a nose and Isaroma being only a head in front of Jubal Junior. Preceptor paid $24, $7.80 and $3.60; Isaroma, $3 and $2.20, and Jubal Junior, $3.

Landon Quintet Beats St. James

Hagerstown, Md., Jan. 19.—Landon School, of Washington, crushed it's old rival St. James School in their annual basketball game at St. James today, 33 to 5. The visitors jumped into an early lead and continued to pile up a big margin while showing a tight defense.

Landon.	G	FG	P	St. James.	G	FG	P
Baker, f.	2	5	11	Clark, f.	0	1	1
Alvord, f.	1	0	2	Wallace, f.	0	2	2
McKelway, f.	1	0	2	Stewart, c.	0	1	1
Amussen, c.	1	0	2	Nelson, g.	0	1	1
Perkins, g.	3	0	6	Anderson, g.	0	0	0
Boteler, g.	4	0	8	Maxwell, g.	0	0	0
Hill, g.	1	0	2				
Totals	14	5	33	Totals	0	3	5

Arlington Hall Drill Team Preps for President's Birthday Show

The leaders of the 24-horse Arlington Hall musical drill team yesterday posed with a couple of Congressional visitors at the school as they practiced for their performance in the President's Birthday Horse Show at Fort Myer, January 24 and 25. Left to right, front row, Representative L. F. Arnold, Illinois; Carolee Arnold, his daughter; George E. Warfield, president of the school's board, and Representative Noble J. Gregory, Kentucky. Back row: Marlyn Reiter, on Red Rebel; Susan Rinehart, on Applejack; Sally Seward, on Colonel, and Jean Holden, on Jolly Duke.

STROMBERG CARBURETORS SALES & SERVICE

CREEL BROTHERS

1811 14th ST. N. W. Decatur 4220

Favored Bob's Boys Takes Feature Purse at Hialeah Park

Counterpoise Runs Second In Mud Battle

Winner, 4-5 Choice, Romps Home a Half Dozen Lengths to Good in Lee Event

By the Associated Press

Hialeah Park, Fla., Jan. 19.—Making his first start since finishing a close second to Dolly Val in the Orange Bowl Handicap at Tropical Park on New Year's Day, Bob's Boys, a 4-to-5 choice, splashed to a hollow triumph in the Robert E. Lee Purse here today. The 7-year-old gelding, a son of In Memoriam, carried Mrs. E. Haughton's white and red banner first home by a half dozen lengths. He finished the mile and a furlong of sloppy going in 1:51 flat with Ken McCombs in the saddle.

Louis B. Mayer's Counterpoise was second, two lengths in advance of Mrs. M. Evans' Shot Put, while Piccolo and High Fidelity completed the small field.

A heavy rain began falling an hour before noon and continued almost unabated for about two hours. It ended in time to have little effect on the attendance.

Counterpoise, which recently worked a morning mile faster than most horses run, showed high speed for most of the trip. The Equipoise colt opened up three lengths lead on Bob's Boys by the end of the first quarter and appeared to be going easily. McCombs, however, had a "handful of horse" under him and was in no hurry to challenge the leader. He urged his mount alongside the Mayer speedster on the last bend. Bob's Boys bounded clear after entering the final furlong and won as his rider pleased.

Bright View, a 3.40-for-$2 favorite, broke the ice for the talent with a one-length triumph in the fourth race. The filly ran over June Bee, which finished another length better than Liberty Queen. June Bee and Rapid Way staged a suicidal duel before Mike Caffarella moved up with Bright View to challenge in the stretch. The victor covered the 7 furlongs in 1:26.

Missouri Defeats Kansas U., 42-31

Columbia, Mo., Jan. 18 (AP).—Missouri took over first place in the Big Six basketball campaign tonight with a smashing 42-to-31 victory over the Kansas Jayhawkers.

It was the first conference defeat of the season for Kansas and left the Tigers, league co-champions last year, the only team unbeaten in the 1940 title race.

Missouri led at the half. A record crowd of 5,500 attended.

Hialeah Park Entries With Marvel Ratings

FIRST RACE — One and one-eighth miles; purse, $1,000; claiming; 4-year-olds and upward.

No.	Horse and Jockey.	Wt.	Odds.	Rate
7	Dixie Girl (Roberts).....	104	20-1	322
8	Glasby (Hanford)	111	3-1	325
9	Winged Victory (Nash)...	114	10-1	318
10	Joy Flag (Stout)	114	15-1	317
11	Drifting Home (J.Renick)	101	20-1	318
12	*Grand Marie (Caffella).	110	6-1	316
1	*Wicket (Harrell)	106	20-1	314
2	Bess B. (Ryan)	109	4-1	319
3	Blackmail (Watson)	111	15-1	321
4	Sir Ned (Robertson)	108	12-1	320
5	Bertillon (F.A.Smith)...	114	10-1	321
6	*Wantarun (Packer)	106	5-1	319

SECOND RACE—Seven furlongs (chute); purse, $1,100; 3-year-olds.

7	Winkle (Rosen)	113	20-1	320
8	*Dahomey (Flinchum)...	113	12-1	321
9	Hard Way (Anderson)...	118	10-1	322
10	Balansa (Hanford).....	113	15-1	325
11	The Malahat (Robertson)	118	12-1	318
12	Tip Cat (Arcaro)	118	8-5	313
1	Royal Man (Haas).....	118	15-1	319
2	Titilator (Roberts)	118	3-1	327
3	Muffled Drums (Duppst.	113	20-1	320
4	Macair (Roberts)	118	8-1	316
5	*Don Boscombe (Caffella	108	20-1	310
6	*Afronne Woods (Donoso)	118	8-1	326

THIRD RACE—One and one-eighth miles; purse, $1,000; claiming; 4-year-olds and upward.

7	Sir Reg (Donoso)	114	4-1	323
8	*Damica (Harrell)	101	20-1	315
9	*Aglow (Wells)	104	8-1	324
10	Tramsday (S.Renick)....	111	12-1	320
11	*All Lady (Caffarella)...	104	4-1	325
12	Broadus (Charlton)	111	5-2	320
1	Black Gift (Anderson)...	114	8-1	321
2	Speed (Arcaro)	114	12-1	322
3	Lady Sara (Roberts)....	106	20-1	318
4	*Sweeping Wind (Packer)	106	20-1	319
5	*Goggles (Flinchum) ...	115	10-1	319
6	*Color Salute (Prater) ..	101	20-1	317

FOURTH RACE—Six and a half furlongs; purse, $1,200; claiming; 4-year-olds and upward.

6	Our Ketcham (Johnson).	110	3-1	337
7	Supreme Speed (Rob'son)	110	4-1	326
8	Bucking (Yarberry).....	108	4-1	337
9	Floragina (Anderson)...	113	4-1	325
1	Roar (Nash)	113	10-1	331
2	Bange Dust (Wilson)	109	20-1	330
3	My Shadow (Ryan)	106	20-1	323
4	Foxy Maude (Flinchum).	103	8-1	328
5	Chip In (Arcaro)	118	10-1	338

FIFTH RACE—Seven furlongs (chute); The Coral Gables Handicap; purse, $1,500; 3-year-olds and upward.

5	Beau James (Haas)	113	4-1	343
6	Dunade (McCombs)	106	6-1	331
7	†Valerian (Ashcroft)	109	6-1	326
1	Bosley (Stout)	114	6-1	328
2	Joe Schenck (Ryan)	118	2-1	346
3	Supreme Sir (Robertson)	112	4-1	336
4	Royal Blue (Nash)	100	6-1	330

†Belair Stud entry.

SIXTH RACE—Six furlongs; the Hialeah Stakes; purse, $5,000 added; 3-year-olds.

10	†Little Risk (F.A.Smith).	111	5-2	335
11	†Star Chance (no boy)....	116	5-2	342
12	†Darby Dienst (no boy)t.	116	20-1	331
13	†Darby Dallas (Yarberry)	114	20-1	321
14	†Quenemo (Ryan)	116	3-1	330
15	†Prompt Pay (no boy)....	111	3-1	331
16	†Nosy (Anderson)	114	3-1	334
17	†Charlieinfeld (no boy)t.	116	3-1	331
18	Stage Fright (Meade)....	120	15-1	336
1	Multitude (McCombs)..	111	20-1	327
2	Highola (S.Renick)	111	20-1	328
3	Red Dock (Arcaro).....	114	4-1	331
4	Dusky Duke (Rosen)	114	20-1	326
5	Hard Loser (Wright)....	114	20-1	332
6	Night Land (Nash)	111	20-1	327
7	Hard Way (Meade)	111	20-1	321
8	Casino Pete (Watson)....	116	20-1	321
9	Maetran (Roberts)	111	20-1	325

†Calumet Farm entry.
†Darby Dan Farm entry.
†Woolford Farm entry.
†T. J. Hill and F. Buchanan entry.

SEVENTH RACE—One and one-half miles on the turf; purse, $1,000; claiming; 4-year-olds and upward.

7	Braving Danger (Wright)	115	6-1	319
8	*Guitar (Harrell)	94	20-1	316
9	*Chameleon (Packer)	104	10-1	318
10	*Erins Sun (Caffarella)..	110	8-1	321
11	Maefleet (Roberts).....	115	12-1	320
12	Silas (J.Re.ckl)	112	20-1	316
1	*Midshipman (Flinchum)	112	5-2	321
2	Red Rogue (Schmidl)...	115	8-1	323
3	Some Boy (Ashcroft)...	112	12-1	321
4	Green Melon (S.Renick).	120	3-1	325
5	*Grand Light (R.Smith)	105	20-1	317
6	*Blanco Sweep (Eversole)	104	20-1	319

EIGHTH RACE—Six and a half furlongs; purse, $1,200; claiming; 4-year-olds and upward.

6	*Busy Morn (Flinchum).	105	8-1	330
7	Flying Up (Roberts).....	106	15-1	329
8	*Calexico (Harrell).....	103	4-1	336
9	*Wise B'ster (R.W.Smith)	109	8-1	331
1	Armor Bearer (Arcaro).	114	2-1	338
2	Bourbon King (Meade)..	114	15-1	327
3	*Cross Bow II (Ca'ella).	106	8-1	330
4	Late Pass (Robertson)...	111	15-1	320
5	Ghost Queen (Watson)..	109	4-1	331

Weather, cloudy; track, fast.
*Apprentice allowance claimed.

Hialeah Park Race Charts

FRIDAY, JANUARY 19, 1940.

(Copyright, 1940, by the Cecelia Co., Daily Racing Form.)

WEATHER, THREATENING. TRACK, SLOPPY.

FIRST RACE—Three furlongs (nursery course). Purse, $300; claiming. For 2-year-olds. Start good from Puett gate. Won easily; place driving. Went to post 2:01½. Off 2:02½. Winner, Mrs. B. F. Whitaker's ch. f. (2), by Pompey—Flora Mary. Trained by Jack Howard. Value to winner, $600; second, $125; third, $50; fourth, $25. Time, 0:34⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	Start	Stretch	Finish	Straight
MISS THIRTEEN	(Nash)	107	1	1	1°	1°½	$3.25
OLD FRIEND	(Roberts)	107	5	6	3°½	2°	12.55
YANKEE PARTY	(Arcaro)	114	2	2	2°½	3°	1.50
BOLD RISK	(Anderson)	114	6	4	4°	4°	6.65
STORK	(S. Renick)	110	3	3	5°	5°	3.75
LADY ANDY	(Ryan)	108	4	5	6	6	14.60

Two-dollar mutuels paid—MISS THIRTEEN, $8.50, $6.10, $3.20; OLD FRIEND, $11.40, $4.60; YANKEE PARTY, $2.70.

MISS THIRTEEN began fast, displayed high speed in the going and held sway all the way to win with speed in reserve. OLD FRIEND broke well, gained steadily on the outside, shaking off YANKEE PARTY in the last sixteenth. YANKEE PARTY, a forward contender early, swerved toward the inside at the furlong pole and then hung in the final drive. STORK'S bandage became loosened through the stretch and Renick eased him up.

SECOND RACE—Seven furlongs. Purse, $1,000; claiming. For 4-year-olds and upward. Start good from Puett gate. Won driving; place same. Went to post 2:31. Off 2:31½. Winner, Lewin Stable's ch. g. (5), by Sun Charmer—Great Belle. Trained by H. M. Goldstine. Value to winner, $700; second, $150; third, $100; fourth, $50. Time, 1:26.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
LIFE GUARD	(Flinchum)	117	5	10	10°	10°	8½	5°	1°	$5.80
PERSUASIVE	(Donoso)	114	11	1	1°	1°	1°	1°	2°	33.25
WHISPER	(Harito)	118	2	3	3½	3°	2°	2½	3°	11.90
DOWN UNDER	(Maede)	120	6	9	9°	7°	7°	6°½	4°½	2.05
GALLANT NEB	(Nash)	118	1	8	5°	4°	4°	4°	5°½	2.75
POKER DICE	(Robart)	114	9	2	4½	2°	3°½	3½	6°	70.25
BELLUM	(Mastrianni)	116	8	8	8°	8°	9°	7°	7°	11.95
UPHOLD	(Harrell)	106	3	5	2°	6°	6°	8½	8°	17.65
DEDUCE	(Schmidl)	116	7	7	7°	9½	10°	9°	9°	12.45
BOSTON FAIR	(Roberts)	114	10	4	6°	5°	5½	10°	10°	42.40
BROAD STRIPES	(Carlberg)	116	4	11	11	11	11	11	11	76.15

Two-dollar mutuels paid—LIFE GUARD, $13.60, $6.60, $5.40; PERSUASIVE, $15.50, $10.60; WHISPER, $9.20.

LIFE GUARD gradually improved his position while circling the field in the final 3 furlongs and wore PERSUASIVE down in the final stride. PERSUASIVE broke fast, showed high speed in the going, but faltered badly through the stretch. WHISPER, a forward factor throughout, held DOWN UNDER safe. The latter was away slowly.

Daily Double, MISS THIRTEEN and LIFE GUARD, Paid $91.00

THIRD RACE—Six furlongs. Purse, $1,000; claiming. For 3-year-olds. Start good from Puett gate. Won easily; place driving. Went to post 3:01. Off 3:02. Winner, T. Bubla H. b. g. (2), by Gladstone—In Haste. Trained by A. G. Wilson. Value to winner, $700; second, $150; third, $100; fourth, $50. Time, 1:14⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Straight
LUCKY ME	(Stout)	114	7	3	1°	1°	1°	1°½	$29.10
BURNING STICK	(Arcaro)	114	2	9	8°	8°	6°	2°	10.25
CORSICA	(F. Smith)	112	5	11	9°	9°	9½	3°½	38.50
ACQUIN	(Meade)	109	6	2	2½	2°	2°½	4°	4.70
MERRY ONIG	(Caffarella)	107	4	8	7°	5°	5°	5°	7.65
AMBUSCADE	(Robertson)	117	8	7	6°	6°	7°	6°½	3.45
COAST TO COAST	(McComs)	112	9	5	5°	7°	8°	7°	14.35
BLUE LEONA	(Packer)	109	11	1	3½	3°½	3°	8°°	37.70
PALTEE	(Roberts)	122	10	4	4°	4°	4°½	9½	12.55
ALCA	(Murphy)	110½	1	10	11	11	10°	10°½	68.95
WISE ALLY	(Flinchum)	107	3	6	10°	10½	11	11	2.65

Two-dollar mutuels paid—LUCKY ME, $60.20, $21.60, $13.90; BURNING STICK, $9.50, $7.80; CORSICA, $14.80.

LUCKY ME, at home in the going, shook off his opposition leaving the backstretch, opened up a commanding lead entering the stretch and won as his rider pleased. BURNING STICK, slow to begin, swung around the field entering the stretch, finished stoutly and outlasted CORSICA. The latter, also outrun early, finished going strong. ACQUIN, prominent early, faltered in the last furlong. WISE ALLY appeared to dislike the going.

FOURTH RACE—Seven furlongs. Purse, $1,100; allowances. The Kendall. For 3-year-olds. Start good from Puett gate. Won easily; place driving. Went to post 3:30½. Off 3:31. Winner, Mrs. H. W. Jackson's b. f. (3), by Brilliant—High View. Trained by H. W. Jackson. Value to winner, $775; second, $175; third, $100; fourth, $50. Time, 1:26.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
BRIGHT VIEW	(Caffarella)	110	3	3	4°	6°	4°	3°	1°	$0.70
JUNE BEE	(Schmidl)	109	7	1	1°	1½	1°	1°	2°	6.35
LIBERTY QUEEN	(Watson)	115	1	4	3°	3°	3½	4°	3°	5.40
RAPID WAY	(Wells)	109	2	2	2°	2°	2°	2°	4°	15.00
BILLIE DAY	(Martin)	110	4	7	5°	7°	6°	5°	5°	11.50
PLAY HOUSE	(Meade)	114	6	6	7	5°°	5°	6°	6°	25.85
UNRAVELLED	(Robertson)	111	5	5	6½	4°	7	7	7	13.45

Two-dollar mutuels paid—BRIGHT VIEW, $3.40, $2.80, $2.30; JUNE BEE, $5.40, $3.40; LIBERTY QUEEN, $2.80.

BRIGHT VIEW, much the best, was crowded back midway down the backstretch, but gradually improved her position on the outside and wore JUNE BEE down through the stretch to win going away. JUNE BEE showed the most speed, made a game effort when challenged, but was not equal to the winner. LIBERTY QUEEN, compelled to race wide the entire trip, closed strongly to wear RAPID WAY down. The latter, saving ground and keen factor early, faltered in the final drive.

FIFTH RACE—One and one-eighth miles. Purse, $1,200. The Arcadia. For 4-year-olds and upward. Start good from Puett gate. Won easily; place driving. Went to post 4:01. Off 4:01. Winner, Mrs. E. Haughton's b. g. (7), by In Memoriam—Marsh Fire. Trained by E. Haughton. Value to winner, $850; second, $200; third, $100; fourth, $50. Time, 1:51.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
POB'S BOYS	(McCombs)	107	2	4	2½	2°	1h	1°	1°	$0.80
COUNTERPOISE	(Charlton)	108	5	2	1½	1°	2°	2°	2½	3.15
SHOT PUT	(Roberts)	102	4	5	4°°	4h	4°	4°	3½	11.45
PICCOLO	(Flinchum)	103	1	3	3°	3°	3½	3½	4°	7.20
HIGH FIDELITY	(Carlberg)	114	3	1	5	5	5	5	5	6.90

Two-dollar mutuels paid—BOB'S BOYS, $3.60, $2.50, out; COUNTERPOISE, $3.30, out; SHOT PUT, out. (No show mutuels sold.)

BOB'S BOYS followed the leader closely under steadying restraint until straightened into home stretch and drew away rapidly when called upon to win as his rider pleased. COUNTERPOISE set a fast pace in the footing, but faltered through the stretch. SHOT PUT gradually improved his position and disposed of PICCOLO. The latter weakened as if short.

SIXTH RACE—One and one-eighth miles. Purse, $1,000; claiming. For 4-year-olds and upward. Start good from Puett gate. Won driving; place same. Went to post 4:31. Off 4:31. Winner, Mrs. W. Hodson's b. h. (5), by Cee Jay Jay—Marilyn K. Trained by W. Hodson. Value to winner, $700; second, $150; third, $100; fourth, $50. Time, 1:53⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
CEE JOE	(May)	115	2	3	3°	2h	3h	1h	1°	$3.90
LADY INFINITE	(Harrell)	103	4	2	1°½	3°	2°	2°	2°	8.05
CUCKOO	(Caffarella)	113	5	1	2h	1h	1h	3°	3°	1.95
PARI CALL	(Roberts)	112	1	4	5	5	4°	4°	4°	3.35
WAGE SARNER	(F. Smith)	115	3	5	4°	4°½	5	5	5	3.30

Two-dollar mutuels paid—CEE JOE, $9.80, $5.70, out; LADY INFINITE, $6.40, out; CUCKOO, out. (No show mutuels sold.)

CEE JOE, going forwardly while saving ground all the way, responded with determination to punishment when it came to a drive and drew clear in the last strides. LADY INFINITE drew clear rounding the first turn, but ran out going into the backstretch, continued to race wide the remainder of the trip and may have won had she raced true. CUCKOO, in the thick of contention throughout, faltered through the stretch. PARI CALL finished stoutly.

SEVENTH RACE—One and one-eighth miles. Purse, $1,000; claiming. For 3-year-olds. Start good from Puett gate. Won easily; place driving. Went to post 5:04. Off 5:06. Winner, Lucky Teter's b. f. (3), by Pilate—Bellham. Trained by L. H. Silver. Value to winner, $700; second, $150; third, $100; fourth, $50. Time, 1:53⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
CANTATA	(Harrell)	107	5	2	1°	1°	1°	1°	1°	$7.35
PANJAB	(Arcaro)	115	3	1	4°½	5°½	2°	2°	2°	4.65
BLARE	(J. Renick)	114	1	3	2°	2°½	3°	3°	3°½	5.75
KEN'S POP	(Roberts)	117	7	4	3°	4°	6°	6°	4h	10.80
RAPHAEL	(Packer)	109	4	5	5½	7°	5½	5°	5°	18.85
CAR-ROU	(Flinchum)	107	2	8	8h	3h	4h	4°	6°	5.00
HIGH ARCH	(Jacobs)	109	6	9	9	8°	8°	7°	7°	14.30
SUCCESS STORY	(Caffarella)	117	8	6	7°	6°	7°	8°	8°	2.90
PAPA PRY	(Schmidl)	114	9	6	8°	9	9	9	9	14.50

Two-dollar mutuels paid—CANTATA, $16.70, $8.30, $5.70; PANJAB, $5.80, $4.30; BLARE, $3.70.

CANTATA, favoring the going, opened up a commanding lead in the opening half mile, and was never menaced thereafter, winning with something in reserve. PANJAB, under restraint in the early stages, slipped through on the inside in the last half mile and gradually improved his position, but did not seriously menace the winner. BLARE, a forward contender the entire trip, held on gamely, but pulled up lame. KEN'S POP was bumped and carried wide entering the stretch. SUCCESS STORY lacked speed and was never a serious factor.

EIGHTH RACE—One and one-eighth miles. Purse, $1,000; claiming. For 4-year-olds and upward, fillies and mares. Start good from Puett gate. Won easily; place driving. Went to post 5:36. Off 5:37. Winner, Mrs. M. A. Tucker's ch. f. (4), by Pompey—Teco. Trained by T. J. Tault, Jr. Value to winner, $700; second, $150; third, $100; fourth, $50. Time, 1:55⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
PEKAKI	(Robertson)	112	5	1	1h	1h	1h	1°½	1°	$5.95
DARK MAY	(Wells)	110	1	7	2°	2°	2°	2°	2°	6.40
NARISE	(Packer)	115	7	6	5°	5°	5°	3°	3°	11.60
MISS GINO	(Harrell)	112	6	4	5°½	4°	4°	4°	4°	8.40
EVA R	(Rosen)	117	2	8	4°	3°½	3h	3°	5°	24.75
TONEY'S GIRL	(Caffarella)	110	11	5	8°	7°	6°	6°	6°	2.60
NADEEN	(McCombs)	107	10	5	7h	11	9°	9°	7°	57.75
REMINDING	(Wholey)	112	9	11	11	9°	10°	10°	8°	7.05
ESCOMOTE	(Schmidl)	112	4	9	9°	8½	8½	8½	9	47.10
POSTOFFICE	(May)	112	3	10	10h	10°	7h	7h	10°	18.20
FLYING VICTORY	(Donoso)	117	8	2	3½	6½	11	11	11	7.45

Two-dollar mutuels paid—PEKAKI, $13.90, $7.70, $5.10; DARK MAY, $10.10, $6.10; NARISE, $6.40.

PEKAKI took command at once and, rated in front, held her opposition safe the entire trip. DARK MAY, nearest in pursuit of the leader and saving the most ground, finished stoutly, but could not get up. NARIE bettered her position steadily and wore MISS GINO down through the stretch. The latter had no excuses.

Oriental Park Entries

By the Associated Press

FIRST RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $300; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

7	*Doctor C. N.	111	1	Young P'time
8	War Tale	116	2	Arctic Land
9	*News Girl	106	3	*Sea Lassie
10	Trianon	111	4	Hooligan
11	*Kathrine R.	103	5	*Busy Sally
12	*Gapeach	101	6	Whittle

SECOND RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $500; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

8	Poet Prince	113	2	Burn. Billows
9	Emvee	113	3	Contribute
10	*Walter M'n	108	4	Disown
11	Sally May	106	5	Uma
12	Good Friday	113	6	*Laus
13	*Good Exc'se	106	7	*Whinchat
1	Gent B.	108		

THIRD RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $500; claiming for 4-year-olds and upward.

8	Dunlilt	113	2	Philtrix
9	Diam. Digger	111	3	Geo. W. Brks
10	Tab Me	108	4	Miss Martis
11	Midnight Sr	111	5	*Sweep. Vine
12	Gold Lace	111	6	*Englemaid
13	Why Tarry	113	7	Hustle Along
1	*Justa Jane	103		

FOURTH RACE—One mile and 60 yards; purse, $300; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

6	Bank Nite	108	1	Lightly
7	Wild Money	116	2	*Toastmaster
8	*Halloo	106	3	Mazurka
9	*Headman	108	4	Speedy Sk'ps
10	*Miss Afa	103	5	Silk Coverings
11	*Ruth G	103		

FIFTH RACE—Six furlongs; $1,500 added; the Corporacion Nacional Del Turismo Handicap; for 3-year-olds and upward.

4	My Surprise	118	2	Bob. Buxton
5	Be Quiet	113	3	Isaura
1	Esther's Ch'ce	104		

SIXTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $500; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

6	Attainment	108	1	Merrykin
7	Mr. Hyland	113	2	Silent Gift
8	*Marty	108	3	The Corner
9	*Lacee	103	4	Our Unc. John
10	Brattle	108	5	Hill Jimmy

SEVENTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $500; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

6	Maple Bar's	111	1	Back Fence
7	*Transfinn	100	2	Idle Flirt
8	Which Blond	108	3	Jolly Jack
9	Very Busy	111	4	Abner
10	Fast Roamer	113	5	Nikki B.
11	Westko	113		

Weather, cloudy; track, muddy.
*Apprentice allowance claimed.

Bill Bennings

At The Post

Selections at Hialeah.

Dear Al:

I received a night letter from Al Boyle, president of the Charles Town Jockey Club, who is visiting Lexington, Ky. He says that the opening day feature race will be for the benefit of the Finnish Relief Fund and that in addition to donating the track's profits the jockey club will give a sum equal to the purse money. Of course, May 13 is a long way off. Let's hope that the Finns will have the invaders backed off the map by that time. Every time I think of Boyle or Charles Town my hat comes off to the West Virginians. When a jockey is hurt at that track his expenses are paid and he is given spending money to boot. I wish Maryland would steal a page out of Charles Town's book and do likewise. Also heard from Billy Ames, publicity man for Narragansett Park. He writes that his track will not have three meetings this year. Instead, the course will operate a spring and summer session. The track opens on April 17 and closes May 18 and then opens again August 26 and runs through until October 5. This will give Narragansett 64 days as compared to 73 last year. All hands are satisfied, writes the popular Billy. Harry Heilman, Detroit's champion batter in his day, is visiting Hialeah with his family. Harry is a radio announcer. He retains his Florida urge after his many seasons of training in the State. W. E. Caskey, Kentucky owner and breeder, is a visitor. He is master of the 125-acre Bramble Farm at Lexington. Mike Donovan, the trainer, was a recent arrival. He gained a measure of fame by being first to utilize a salt-water system of training. He used to allow his horses to bathe in the ocean and they won a lot of races for him. The Puett starting gate speeds up the get-aways, it is true, but hardly in the manner the "at" and "off" times on the charts suggest. Whereas in other days the "at the post" time was taken when the first horse arrived, it is taken now when the last horse is in the gate. That makes a whale of a difference and the Puett gate gets a trifle more credit than is due. Now for the winners. BILL.

First race—Bess B. appears nicely placed in this field and will do a lot of running. I expect her to collect a set of brackets. **Glasby** and **Grand Marie** are fit and ready. This pair should fill out the money bracket.

Second race—Tipcat, a recent winner, belongs with this company and appears ready to take down the major portion of another purse. **Titilator** is a good one and will be in the thick of contention. **Argonne Woods'** last was encouraging.

Third race—Broadus is the class of this company and deserves a lot of attention. Needs only the right ride and any price will be a good one. **Sir Reg** and **All Lady** seem capable of holdings the others safe.

Fourth race—Floragina did not run her race last out and I'm expecting much better things in this field **Our Ketcham** is in good form and should be a keen factor. **Bucking** has run good races and could be a threat to these.

Fifth race—Joe Schenck may take down the chief portion of this pot and I'm going to string along. **Dunade** was a driving winner in a surprise performance last week. They may have this one underrated. **Supreme Sir** will be hard to keep out of the pay circle.

Sixth race—Prompt Pay gets a shade the best of it in this rather open affair and will need some backing. **Little Risk** and **Charlieinfeld** will battle it out if the top one makes any mistakes.

Seventh race—Midshipman has been rested up for this and likes the course. The veteran is capable of handling this gang and I'm going to be there for the pay-off. **Green Melon** and **Braving Danger** to figure in the money distribution.

Eighth race—Ghost Queen probably needed that last and I expect her to show enough improvement to take down a purse of this nature. **Calexico** and **Armor Bearer** seem to have something on the others.

Best bet—Midshipman.

Oriental Park

Results

FIRST—Six furlongs; purse, $300; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

Stepaside, 116 (Martinez).. 3-1 6-5 3-5
Arielette, 111 (Fernandez) 2-1 1-1
Dick Weidel, 116 (J. Fernandez).... 5-2
Weezy's Duke, Winning Woman, Blind Plardema, Oh Ray, Strathdale also ran. Time, 1:17 1-5.

SECOND—Six furlongs; purse, $500; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

Chicken Lady, 111 (Alfonso).. 7-5 2-5 1-5
Witchwall, 106 (Atkinson) 5-2 6-5
Aunt Carol, 106 (Posada) 3-5
Many Moons, Mission Time, Army Surgeon, Carolina Kid, Philigal, Anya and Miss De Mie also ran. Time, 1:16 4-5.

THIRD—One mile and 60 yards; purse, $300; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

Star Soldier, 116 (Gonzalez) 7-10 1-4 1-8
Halloo, 106 (Fonte) 6-5 3-5
Masked Smile, 111 (Hidalgo)..... 1-3
Titanical, Silk Covering, Tut Tut, Gay Streamer, Lois Estelle S. and Hail also ran. Time, 1:50 3-5.

FOURTH—Six furlongs; purse, $600; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

Courtney's Pet, 116 (Leblanc) 3-1 1-1 1-2
Takus, 116 (Gonzalez) 2-5 1-5
Jimmy H., 116 (F. Fernandez)..... 7-10
Pretty Royal, Mikes Luck, Seldomgo, Knight Warrior, Sister Reigh also ran. Time, 1:15 1-5.

FIFTH—Six furlongs; purse, $600; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

Spittenimage, 116 (Atkinson).. 3-1 1-1 1-2
Ready About, 104 (Winn)..... 8-5 4-5
White Eye, 114 (Snider) 1-1
Pez, Orphan Lass, Bon Mot, Veliria and Buzie Bell also ran. Time, 1:15 2-5.

SIXTH—One mile and 60 yards; purse, $500; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

Osa Atkins, 111 (Gonzales).. 3-1 1-1 1-2
Crusand, 109 (Dirodi) 2-1 1-1
Sally T., 105 (Le Blanc)..... 2-5
The Wink, Beaver County, Sea Gull, Always Glad and Wezzot also ran. Time, 1:48 3

Selling Wave In Utilities Hits Market

Standard Gas Issues Of Stocks and Bonds Break Sharply

New York, Jan. 19.—Heavy selling in a few utility shares and bonds took the starch out of early market firmness today, heading off an incipient comeback by the list. But closing prices were generally below the previous day's level.

Trading in the majority of issues followed the dull pattern of recent weeks with total turnover 638,720 shares. Plenty of fireworks were supplied, however, by the broad liquidation in Standard Gas & Electric and some of the allied issues. Bonds of the company broke 6 to 7 points and the common and preferred stocks, among the most active shares of day, lost 2¼ and 3⅝ points, respectively.

These declines stood out sharply because of the low market value of the issues. The close on the common was 2¼ and on the preferred 13⅜. Commonwealth & Southern, a utility in the dollar class, was the most active issue of the day with sales of 75,000 shares, including two blocks of about 25,000 shares each. It ended unchanged and its activity, according to brokers, had nothing in common with the standard situation except as the latter might have affected general sentiment.

The many-angled Standard Gas case came into the limelight when weakness developed in the securities late Thursday. This was ascribed by market observers to unfounded but persistent rumors that the SEC might deal with the company on the lines of the Associated Gas ruling.

Selling Carry-Over

At the opening today there was a carry-over of selling and prices in standard shares and bonds were subject to further erosion. The market for the securities stiffened briefly around 11 o'clock on the SEC announcement of indefinite adjournment of the hearings on Philadelphia Co., Standard unit, in connection with reinstatement of capital proposals. The respite was brief, however. Offerings came out in bulk once again in the afternoon and last prices for both shares and bonds were around the day's lows.

Recapitalization proposals of the Philadelphia Co., are of importance to Standard as upon such planned changes, it is said, are dependent the continuation of normal dividend payments to the parent. Some observers insisted that the SEC announcement of the adjourned hearings could not have precipitated new selling unless sellers misunderstood; that a final hearing had been completed and as regular procedure the full SEC membership would now give consideration to the case.

This would indicate that the restatement of capital proposals to be in status quo. It was not until some time after the close of the market that it was learned the SEC is instituting an investigation to determine if bear raiding had occurred.

A good rise in Lockheed Aircraft's net income sent the stock up more than a point and aided an independently firm aviation group. Good gains were recorded by Douglas and United. Steel shares slipped back after edging upward, with Bethlehem closing more than a point under its high for the day. Copper shares steadied although another price cut in scrap metal appeared to exert further pressure on the domestic price for refined copper. Automobile issues gained a little ground when Ward's report on assemblies proved a bit better than the street had anticipated.

Treasury Bonds Firm

Scattered points of strength appeared today in the listed bond market, but most issues merely idled around former figures. Turnover failed to improve, the total business involving only $5,520,000 par value. Treasury bonds established their best gains of the week, and most foreign securities were higher.

Long term United States Government obligations showed gains running to ¼ point. Guaranteed issues of the farm and home corporations were less in request. Best rated utility, railroad nad industrial bonds were well maintained.

Norwegian and Danish bonds were in demand in the foreign department. The gains ranged to 4 points, and other neutral country issues of European origin also improved. Australian and German bonds were better, while Canadians lagged. Latin-American dollar issues were good, with few exceptions, Brazilians standing out.

Speculative railroad bonds were slightly irregular, with gains exceeding the losses. Share privilege bonds and other special groups were neglected.

U. S. to Resume Subsidy On Exports of Wheat

The Agricultural Department announced yesterday that it would rescue payment of a subsidy on exports of wheat and flour from Pacific Coast ports to China and Hongkong and on exports of wheat from the same ports to the Philippine Islands.

On January 3, the Department suspended the export subsidy program, except on flour from the Pacific Coast to the Philippines, largely because of prospects of a short 1940 crop in the drought-plagued winter wheat belt.

15 Most Active Stocks

Special Dispatch to The Post

New York, an. 19.—The 15 most active Stock Exchange issues today were:

	Volume.	Close.	Net Ch.
Comwlth & Sou..	75.000	1⅛	.....
Stand Brands ..	23.200	7⅛	—⅛
Std G&E $4 pf ..	19.800	3⅜	—2⅛
Lofts Inc	19.300	21⅞	+ ⅝
Radio Corp	18.400	6	+ ⅛
Std G&E $7 Pr pf	18.100	13¼	—3⅛
U S Steel	10.200	57⅜	+ ⅛
Param Plct	9.300	7⅛	+ ⅛
Curtiss-Wright ..	9.100	9⅜	+ ⅛
Stand O & El ..	9.000	1⅜	—1⅛
North Amer Co..	7.000	22	— ⅛
Stand Oil Ind ..	7.000	26⅜	— ⅛
Con Edison	6.800	21½	+ ⅜
Socony-Vacuum..	5.700	11⅞	— ⅛
Amer Radiator ..	5.500	9⅜	+ ⅛

Volume, 15 stocks. 243.300 shares.
Ratio to total volume. 38.0 per cent.

Cotton Prices Depressed by Foreign Sales

By the Associated Press

New York, Jan. 19.—Cotton futures took a look at cables from foreign markets today and started selling. Despite a half-hearted rally, final prices were off 4 to 11 points.

Bombay was an especially active seller as price differences with New York narrowed as much as $1.80 a bale. Offerings, brokers explained, represented the undoing of straddles—that is, simultaneous operations in both markets to take advantage of price differences.

Foreign pressure subsided early, however, and the list recovered 7 to 11 points from the lows, due largely to cooperative demand.

A warming news item for market "bulls" was sudden revival of Worth street textile business. Despite this, new pressure appeared when March got above 11 cents and prices backed away from top levels.

Futures Price Range

	New—	Open	High	Low	Close	
March..	11.27	11.27	11.24	11.24	—.04	
July ..	10.53	10.53	10.53	*10.57	—.08	
October..	9.74	9.81	9.73	9.76	—.10	
Dec....	9.67	9.74	9.67	9.68	—.11	
Old—						
March ..	10.97	11.03	10.96	11.00	—.07	
May	10.72	10.80	10.71	10.73	—.09	
July	10.33	10.44	10.33	10.37	—.08	

*Bid.
Spot nominal; middling (11 inch).
Cottonseed Oil
Sales of cottonseed oil futures dropped to 39 contracts today as buyers indifferently eyed offerings. Prices lost 5 to 7 points.
Aggressive pressure appeared checked by a steady lard market.
March closed 7.01 bid; May, 7.11 bid; July, 7.22; September, 7.27.
Crude oil was quoted 6 cents a pound bid in the Southeast and Valley following a few sales at that level. Texas quoted 5⅞@6 nominally.

U. S. Rubber Pays $11,227,330 for Fisk

Wilmington, Del., Jan. 19 (AP).—An official of the Fisk Rubber Corporation announced today, as stockholders voted whether to dissolve the $14,000,000 concern, that the corporation's property and assets had been transferred to the U. S. Rubber Co. The transfer consummates the purchase of Fisk by U. S. Rubber, authorized by Fisk stockholders at a meeting here December 29.

Gurt R. Vogel, secretary of the Fisk corporation, said that U. S. Rubber has paid over to Fisk cash and stock valued at about $11,227,330—the authorized purchase price—and has taken control of Fisk properties.

$4,309,700 Claims Against Insull Estate

Chicago, Jan. 19 (AP).—Against the $7,800 estate left by Samuel Insull, sr., once one of the richest men in the United States, claims of $4,039,700 have accumulated in the probate court, a survey showed today.

Among the claims allowed as the estate approached the point where it can be closed was one for $3,482,845, filed by the National City Bank of New York. It represented the balance due on a $5,000,000 note signed February 10, 1932.

Money Markets

New York, Jan. 19 (AP).—The Netherlands guilder piled up fresh losses in terms of the dollar today. Except for a rally Thursday, the guilder has moved sharply downward throughout the week. Today's decline was .09 of a cent. A little more cheering to money experts was another downward revision in the discount on future sterling. The pound due in 90 days was quoted 3¾ cents below the spot price, compared with 4⅛ yesterday, the lowest difference in months. Spot sterling dipped ¼ cent and the French franc .00¼ of a cent. The Swiss franc was unchanged in terms of the dollar while the belga was a shade lower.

Closing rates follow. Great Britain in dollars, others in cents:

Demand Rates

Great Britain, demand 3.95½; cables, 3.96¼; 60-day bills, 3.94; 90-day bills, 3.92½.			
Montreal in New York.	88.00	*Portugal ...	3.67
New York in Montreal.	113.62½	*Rumania....	.73
Belgium ...	16.83	Sweden	23.83
Denmark...	19.33	Switzerland.	22.43
*Finland ..	1.95	*Yugoslavia.	2.35
France	2.24½	Argentina Official....	29.77
*Germany.	40.25	Pres	22.85
Benevolent	17.00	Brazil Official...	6.05
*Greece....	.73	Free	5.10
*Hungary..	17.60	Mexico.....	16.75
Italy	5.05	Japan	23.40
Netherlands	53.16	Hongkong...	24.75
Norway	22.73	Shanghai...	8.10

*Nominal.
New York
Bar silver, 34¾; unchanged.
London
Money, ¾-1 per cent. Discount rates: Short bills, 1⅛ per cent; 3-month bills, 1⅛.
Bar silver 22d. off ⅛. (Equivalent 39.90 cents on the dollar basis $4.03.)
Bar gold 168s. unchanged. (Equivalent $33.85.)
Paris
The United States dollar held at 43.80 francs (2.283 cents to the franc) in foreign exchange dealings today. The rate contrasted with the franc at 2.247 cents in New York late yesterday. Exchange on London, 176.625. Three per cent rentes ended 74.50 francs; 4½s "A," 82.97; 4½s 1937, 218.15.

Wheat Yields To Weather, Slow Demand

Final Prices Are ¾ to 1⅛ Cents Below Previous Closings

By the Associated Press

Chicago, Jan. 19.—Promised breakup of extreme cold weather over much of the grain belt stimulated enough selling in the wheat pit today to lower prices more than a cent a bushel.

There were other factors, such as continued slow demand for cash wheat and flour, easing tension in Europe and indications the Government will not extend loans on 1938 and 1939 wheat beyond maturity dates at the end of March and April, except in some States. The market developed rallying power after announcement of partial revival of the export program to clear surplus supplies on the Pacific Coast but this had no lasting effect.

Early losses amounted to as much as 1½ cents while final prices were ¾@1⅛ lower than yesterday, with May $1.01⅛@1.01⅛, July 98⅝@98½. Corn closed ⅛@⅜ off, May and July 58½; oats unchanged to ¼ down; rye unchanged to ⅞ off and lard 3@13 higher.

Futures Price Range

	Open	High	Low	Close
Wheat—				
May	1.01¾	1.02½	1.00¾	1.01⅛
July	99½	99½	98¼	98½
September...	98⅛	98⅛	97⅛	98
Corn—				
May	58⅜	58¾	58⅜	58½
July	58½	58¾	58⅜	58½
September ..	59⅛	59⅜	58⅛	59⅛
Oats—				
May	39⅜	39½	39¼	39½
July	34⅜	34⅝	34⅜	34⅝
September ..	32⅜	32¾	32⅜	32¾
Soy beans—				
May	1.12¾	1.12½	1.11¾	1.12¼
July	1.09¼	1.09¾	1.08¾	1.09¼
Rye—				
May	71½	72¾	71	71⅛
July	71¼	72¼	70¾	71
September ..	71	72½	70⅞	71
Lard—				
January	6.12	6.25	6.12	6.25
March	6.55	6.55	6.50	6.50
May	6.72	6.72	6.55	6.65
July	6.82	6.90	6.75	6.85
September ..	7.02	7.10	6.95	7.05
Bellies—				
January	5.92	5.92	5.92	5.92
March	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50

Cash Grain Prices

WHEAT—No. 3 red, 1.03⅜.
CORN—No. 1 yellow, 60@60½; No. 2, 59½@60½; No. 3, 59@60; No. 4, 59; No 1 white, 66½.
OATS—No. 2 mixed, 42½; No. 2 white, 43@43½; No. 3, 42½; sample grade, white, 40½.
SOY BEANS—No. 2 yellow, 1.12¼; No. 3, 1.11@1.12¼.
BARLEY—Malting, 54@66 nominal; feed, 40@50 nominal; No. 1 barley, 67; No. 2, 66.
TIMOTHY SEED—4.65@4.90 nominal.
SWEET CLOVER—4.50@5.25 nominal; red clover, 12.50@15.00 nominal; red top, 8.50@9.00 nominal.
ALSIKE—15.00@18.00 nominal.
ALFALFA—17.50@22.50 nominal.

Young Attacks Morgan Rule Of Alleghany

By the Associated Press

New York, Jan. 19.—A demand for the resignation of the Guaranty Trust Co. of New York as trustee for bondholders of Alleghany Corporation, top holding company of the former Van Sweringen Railroad System, was contained in a letter sent Guaranty by Robert R. Young, chairman of Alleghany, it was disclosed today.

Young's demand, based on the inclusion of four new directors with a "personal stake" in the investment banking business on its directorate, appeared to be another step in his fight for competitive bidding for bond issues rather than the system of private negotiation with investment banking groups.

The three new directors of Guaranty Trust are W. Averell Harriman Ripley & Co.; Thomas W. Lamont, a partner of J. P. Morgan & Co., owner of stock in Morgan Stanley & Co.; George W. Whitney, also a Morgan partner who owns stock in the same investment house, and John W. Davis, Morgan attorney.

Bonds Due in 1944

"Your bank," Young said, "is trustee for some thousands of holders of Alleghany Corporation bonds due in 1944 under which are pledged 972,723 shares of the Chesapeake & Ohio Railway stock. The personal and private investments and income of your directors above named (Harriman, Lamont, Whitney and Davis) are in direct conflict with the interests of the security holders of Alleghany Corporation and its affiliated companies, including the Chesapeake & Ohio. As you know, the shares of the Chesapeake & Ohio Railway have been enhanced and the private income of the above individuals has been reduced by the successful efforts of Alleghany Corporation to break the hold of a favored banking group upon its railroad properties."

Index of Business Drops During Week

New York, Jan. 19 (AP).—Time Magazine's index of business conditions declined last week from 102.1 to 100.1, as spending in trade centers fell sharply to the lowest figure since last August. The index figure for December was 100.9, compared with 100.1 in November, and 98.5 in October.

The index, which is derived from money and banking figures, reports not on business volume, but on changes in underlying conditions likely to affect the volume of business.

Washington Reaches New Peaks In Population, Building, Jobs

Federal Employment Rises to 129,000 While Population Increases to An Estimated 820,000 in Metropolitan Area

By Thomas M. Cahill.

New highs in construction, employment and population were reached here last year, Barnum L. Colton, real estate officer, National Savings & Trust Co., and chariman, commercial trade activities committee, District of Columbia Bankers Association, reports to the organization.

Metropolitan Washington has never seen a year that could equal 1939 in home building, he states, in part, approximately 12,500 living units being completed. Nearly half of them were within the District, the others in adjacent suburban areas. Sales of new homes were estimated at $90,000,000, and in the District about 60 per cent of the building, counted in living units, was in the Southeast and Northeast sections.

Since 1939 was a year preceding a census, everyone has a different guess as to the present number of Washingtonians, Mr. Colton reminds, adding it appears from all statistics that each month has brought a new high in population, and it is estimated that a total of at least 820,000 persons now live in the Greater Washington area. Of these, approximately 630,000 are within the boundaries of the District of Columbia.

In considering the development of Washington, Federal employment must not be overlooked, he explains, Federal Civil Service employment in the District of Columbia having reached a high of 129,000 persons, with monthly Governmental salaries amounting to $22,500,000.

Local Trade Expands

Local trade during 1939 has been announced as having shown the sharpest recovery since 1929, Mr. Colton says, reports which indicate conditions and trade in the District of Columbia coming from the following representative groups:

Capital Transit Co. reports revenue passengers for 1939 increased by 10,679,000, or 6½ per cent more than those carried in 1938. Washington Automotive Trade Association states the number of new car sales was 30,200, an increase of 10,500 over 1938, or 53 per cent.

Chesapeake & Potomac Telephone Co. announces a gain of 22,000 telephones in service over those of 1938, or 7½ per cent more telephones in service at the close of last year. Washington Gas Light Co. lists 196,113 meters in use December 31, 1939 an increase of 5 per cent over those in use December 31, 1938. Potomac Electric Power Co. reports 197,000 customers, an advance of 3.8 per cent over the previous year.

Dealing with retail sales by department stores, Mr. Colton records gross sales estimated at $56,564,000, a gain of $2,292,000, or 4.1 per cent in excess of 1938. Reports on foreclosures under deeds of trust in the District of Columbia show a decline of 30 per cent from those of 1928. In 1938, there were 486 foreclosures, and in 1939, 343.

Washington Clearing House reports clearings of $1,206,000,000, for 1939, an increase slightly in excess of 5 per cent over the previous year. With the exception of 1937, clearings for 1939 represent the highest on record since 1931.

"Our group is of course primarily interested in bank deposits, which have shown a gratifying increase during the past year," Mr. Colton says, "Banks and trust companies in the District of Columbia, at the close of business December 31, 1939, reported deposits as having reached the new peak figure of $361,643,681, showing an advance of $20,120,915 over those reported at the close of business December 31, 1938. The year 1939, he concludes, may be regarded as having been a most satisfactory one.

Safe Deposit Meeting

The next meeting of the safe deposit section of the District of Columbia Bankers Association, will be held Tuesday, January 23, in the board room of the American Security & Trust Co. at 8 p. m.

W. F. Blaydes, jr., Washington branch manager of the York Safe & Lock Co., will speak on the subject of "Sake Depisit Leases and Their Ailments." T. Eugene Elgin will preside.

Citizens Bank of Takoma Park

At a recent annual stockholders meeting of the Citizens Bank of Takoma Park, Md., the following were elected as directors: J. Douglas Bradshaw, T. K. Burrows, H. J. Carr, Harry Glickman, Harry I. Houston, Donald D. Lamond, L. V. Lampson, Robert E. Lohr, Robert M. Lyon, Thoas Manley, S. E. McNeill, C. A. Reed, E. L. Richmond, C. E. Schofield, A. H. Smith, Dwight L. Smith, O. W. Youngblood.

After the stockholders meeting, the new board of directors elected the following: L. V. Lampson, president; C. A. Reed, vice president; H. J. Carr, vice presidnt and cashier; Robert M. Lyon, assistant cashier; Donald D. Lamond, general council

In making his report, Mr. Lampson stated that in four years the bank's assets had grown from $630,000 to $1,412,412.92, and that surplus had risen from the original $12,500, to $35,000. This bank recently paid a regular dividend of 1 per cent and a special dividend of 1 per cent to stockholders of record December 15.

Rural Buying Exceeds Sales Of City Stores

New York, Jan. 19 (AP).—Stores in rural areas and "neighborhood" outlets took more of the retail buyer's dollar this week than city department stores, as compared with a year ago, Dun & Bradstreet said today in a survey. For all retail merchants, however, the average increase in sales over the same week of 1939 was estimated at 5 to 11 per cent.

"Midwinter promotional merchandise continued to dominate turnover," the agency said. "Among the best-selling items were furs, heavy underwear, men's overcoats, mufflers and gloves. As stocks dwindled, women's apparel clearances received less emphasis and cruise and resort wear moved to the fore. Merchants in large cities reported spring goods taking hold fairly early.

"Automobile and automobile accessory dealers still showed some of the broadest gains in volume over a year ago; although sales since the beginning of the year have been adversely affected by severe weather in many sections, increases of 20 to 30 per cent continue to be reported.

On a regional basis the South showed the widest gains over 1939. Pacific Coast sales sagged slightly under a year ago.

A. B. A. Establishes Credit Department

New York, Jan. 19 (AP).—The American Bankers Association announced today the establishment of a consumer credit department to serve the several thousand member banks engaged in the extension of installment loans to the public.

Walter B. French, a marine in the World War and recently vice president of the Trust Co. of New Jersey, Jersey City, N. J., will direct the department.

New Financing Falls to $31,892,500 in Week

New York, Jan. 19 (AP).—Public offerings of new securities fell off during the week ended yesterday, totaling $31,892,500, compared with $77,155,820 the previous week, Poor's Publishing Co. reported today.

Most of the issues were for the purpose of refunding existing debts, only 22 per cent of the total representing demand for new money.

Security Averages

Stocks	50 Ind.	20 RR's.	20 Util.	90 Ttl.
Yesterday	117.6	30.4	69.6	96.5
Previous day..	117.3	30.4	69.8	96.3
Week ago	117.4	30.8	69.4	96.3
Month ago....	120.1	31.2	68.0	98.0
Year ago.....	125.0	32.2	70.0	101.7
2 years ago....	112.2	31.6	59.2	90.9
High, 1939.....	131.7	37.7	74.5	106.4
Low, 1939.....	96.0	23.4	58.2	79.4
High, 1938.....	136.1	34.3	70.7	109.5
Low, 1938.....	83.6	20.1	45.2	67.5
Bonds	20 Ind.	20 RR's.	20 Util.	60 Ttl.
Yesterday	87.2	57.2	101.7	82.0
Previous day..	87.2	57.1	101.7	82.0
Week ago.....	87.4	58.5	102.0	82.6
Month ago....	86.7	57.7	101.5	81.9
Year ago.....	86.1	60.6	100.3	82.3
2 years ago....	82.1	64.7	94.1	80.3
High, 1939.....	88.0	64.0	102.8	84.6
Low, 1939.....	83.2	51.9	97.0	78.0
High, 1938.....	87.3	70.0	99.7	83.0
Low, 1938.....	74.9	47.9	87.3	70.7

(1926 average equals 100.)

Factory Output In December Sets Peacetime Record

By the Associated Press

The Federal Reserve Board said yesterday that American factories turned out more goods last month than in any December in American peacetime history.

The board rated December's industrial production on a seasonally adjusted basis at 128 per cent of the 1923-25 average. This was the highest index figure ever estimated by the board, exceeding the 125 previous record figure of June, 1929. Actual production of goods was higher in the spring and early summer of 1929, but it did not show up in the index so much because of seasonal factors. Also, officials said, present index figures should not be compared with 1929 unless allowance also was made for the growth of the Nation's population, factory capacity, and factory efficiency since then.

A decline in the index was predicted for January. Although production increased somewhat this month, the gain was not as much as is expected seasonally.

In December, the board continued, production actually declined somewhat from November's high levels, but the index rose from 124 to 128 because the decline was less than was expected seasonally between those two months.

Scrap Consumption At High Level

New York, Jan. 19 (AP).—The Institute of Scrap Iron & Steel, Inc., estimated today domestic consumption of iron and steel scrap in 1939 at 35,006,000 tons, compared with 21,528,000 in 1938 and the record of 38,006,272 in 1937.

Exports of scrap have declined sharply, due to lack of vessel space. The institute reported export of 272,656 tons in November, compared with 336,775 in October and 273,403 in November, 1938.

Cotton Spinning 100.7%

The Census Bureau reported yesterday that the cotton spinning industry operated during December at 100.7 per cent of capacity, on a 2-shift, 80-hour week basis, compared with 101.3 per cent during November last, and 82.3 per cent during December a year ago.

McKee Again Heads Local Clearing House

Victor B. Deyber Elected Secretary For 16th Year

H. H. McKee, president of the National Capital Bank and of the East Washington Savings Bank, was re-elected chairman of the Washington Clearing House Association at the annual meeting held yesterday. He has been chairman of the organization nearly 15 years.

Victor B. Deyber, chairman of the board of directors of the Second National Bank and a past president of the District Bankers Association was again elected secretary and is now beginning his sixteenth year in this position.

Frank J. Stryker, president of the Columbia National Bank, and C. H. Jacobsen, president of the National Metropolitan Bank, were re-elected to the Clearing House Committee for two-year terms.

The other members of this committee, whose terms did not expire this year, are Robert V. Fleming, president, Riggs National Bank, and Floyd E. Davis, president of the Lincoln National Bank.

George H. Bright was again named manager of the Clearing House and Silas E. Moore assistant manager, both being connected with the National Metropolitan Bank.

At the annual meeting of the Security Storage Co., directors were re-elected as follows: C. A. Aspinwall, William J. Flather, jr., Chauncey G. Parker, jr., H. L. Rust, jr., Corcoran Thom, Lloyd B. Wilson.

The board elected the following officers: C. A. Aspinwall, president; O. W. Pimper, vice president and treasurer; Paul Alvey, secretary; Helen Bowison, assistant treasurer; P. L. Gore, assistant secretary; R. H. Houser, assistant treasurer.

The only change was the election of Paul Alvey as secretary in place of Charles P. Ravenburg, who retired during the year.

Employment In U. S. Increases During November

New York, Jan. 19.—The number of persons employed in the United States rose to 42,415,000 in November from 42,324,000 in October, according to the Alexander Hamilton Institute today. This increase was more than sufficient to offset the gain in the supply of workers as the result of increase in population. Consequently, the number of persons unemployed declined from 9,827,000 in October to 9,763,000 in November.

While there were 1,554,000 fewer persons unemployed in November than in the corresponding month of 1938, unemployment was still considerably larger than in September, 1937, when unemployment reached the low in the business recovery from the depression. There were 2,145,000 more persons unemployed in November than in September, 1937, when the unemployment figure was 7,618,000.

Preliminary information indicates that the number of persons unemployed declined to about 9,000,000 in December, but the prospect is that unemployment in January will show an increase as the result of the discharge of retail employes hired for the holiday season.

Foreign Markets

By the Associated Press

London, Jan. 19.—Demand rapidly gained momentum near the close of the stock market today. Gilt-edged and domestic rails were in front of the advance, while profit-taking in other groups kept final prices below the best. In the industrial list tobacco shares reacted, but provincial support continued for textiles. Buying was selective among the golds and price trends ragged. Mining stocks held quietly steady. German loans improved in the foreign bond market.

Paris—The bourse shifted uneasily in slow trade today. Rentes closed 37 centimes higher to 5 lower and domestic equities stayed near the previous close. Bank shares were depressed.

Amsterdam—Active pressure developed against American stocks in the bourse today, especially steel shares. Domestic equities drifted quietly lower.

Liverpool—Cotton futures dropped 15 to 17 points today, influenced by a weak Bombay market and further Bombay straddle reversing. Speculative demand was slow.

617th Dividend

Boston, Jan. 19.—A dividend of 20 per cent, payable on all policies expiring during the period March 1 to March 31, 1940, has been declared by the American Mutual Liability Insurance Co. This is American Mutual's 617th consecutive dividend of 20 per cent or more.

U. S. Asks for Bids On Four 'Ghost Liners'

The Maritime Commission said yesterday that it would receive bids January 25 for the purchase of four one-time luxury liners now a part of its "ghost fleet."

The communism originally called for bids for today on the vessels—the George Washington, Monticello, Mount Vernon and America—but said in announcing the postponement that additional time was required.

The vessels, once owned by Germany, are laid up in the Patuxent River at Solomon's Island, Md.

H. H. McKee

Harris & Ewing

President of the National Capital Bank and of the East Washington Savings Bank, who has been re-elected president of the Washington Clearing House Association

Government Gives Wheat Growers Limit

By the Associated Press

The Commodity Credit Corporation announced yesterday that farmers having 1938 wheat under Government loans must pay their obligations or surrender the grain when the loans expire March 31.

The corporation said that there were about 3,500,000 bushels of such wheat stored in Colorado, Idaho, Kansas, Minnesota, Montana, Nebraska, North Dakota, Oklahoma, South Dakota, Texas, Utah and Wyoming.

On the basis of current prices, officials said, it would be profitable for the farmer to redeem the loan wheat and sell it. The amount advanced by the Government on this grain and the storage and interest charges in most cases total less than current wheat prices.

Loans on all 1939 wheat mature April 30. The corporation said it does not now contemplate extending these loans beyond that date, except possibly in Idaho, Minnesota, Montana, Nebraska, North Dakota, Oregon, South Dakota, Utah, Washington and Wyoming.

Approximately 23,000,000 bushels of farm-stored wheat in those States could be carried under loans through summer months without risk of loss from insect infestation.

The corporation also announced that producers would be given an opportunity to extend loans on rye stored on farms where such loans had been made in 1939 on approximately the same basis as the wheat loans. Officials said approximately 1,400,000 bushels of rye are stored under loans.

Local Securities

Sales—After Call

Pot. Elec. Pwr. 3⅛s—$1.000 at 110, $1,000 at 110¼, $1,000 at 110¼.
Natl. Mtge. & Inv. pfd.—20 at 3¾.

Bonds	Bid.	Asked.
Public Utility		
Anacostia & Pot 5s	96½	99
Ana & Pot Guar 5s	110½	.....
Cap Traction 1st 5s	98¼	99
City & Suburban 5s	96½	100
Georgetown Gas 1st 5s.....	118	.....
Pot Elec Pwr 3½s	108	.....
Wash Gas 5s, 1960	125	.....
Wash Rwy & Elec 4s	108	.....
Miscellaneous		
Chevy Chase Club 1st 4½s..	104	.....
Col Country Club 1st 4½s..	103	.....
Ter Ref & Wh Corp 1st 4½s.	100	.....
Stocks		
Public Utility		
Amer Tel & Tel (9)	171¾	.....
Capital Transit Co (t.50)...	13½	15
N & W Steamboat (4).....	65	70
Pot Elec Pwr 6% pf (6)....	116	.....
Pot Elec P 5½% pf (5.50)..	114½	.....
Wash Gas Lt com (1.50)....	*28½	29¾
Wash Gas Lt pf (4.50).....	106	109
Wash Ry & El com (e36)...	780	.....
Wash Ry & El pf (5).....	115½	.....
National Banks		
Capital (v4)	150	175
Liberty (6)	162	180
Lincoln (v3)	200	.....
Riggs (e8)	268	280
Riggs pfd (5).....	*100	.....
Washington (6)	121	.....
Trust Companies		
Amer Sec & Tr Co (e8).....	248	265
Natl Say & Tr (1.60).....	185	205
Prince Geo Bk&Tr (.60).....	18½	22
Wash Loan & Tr (e8).....	*233	250
Savings Banks		
Bank of Bethesda (.75).....	30	.....
Com & Savings (y10.00).....	270	.....
Fire Insurance		
American (16)	115	.....
Firemen's (1.40)	27	.....
National Union (.75)	15	18½
Title Insurance		
Columbia (k30)	12⅝	.....
Real Estate (m6)	165½	.....
Miscellaneous		
Carpet Corp (2.00)	27	30
Lanston Monotype (2.00)...	30½	36
Lincoln Serv com (†1.00)...	19	21
Lincoln Serv 7% pr pf (3.50)	46	52
Mergenthaler Lino (p.50)...	15½	16½
Natl Mtg & Inv pf (d.35)...	3¾	4¼
Peoples Lruz S com (†1.00).	34	.....
Real Est M&G pf (.50).....	5½	6¼
Security Storage (5)	85	100
Ter Ref & Wh Corp (3)....	58	65
Wdwd & Loth com (s2.00)..	48	55
Wdwd & Lothrop pf (7)....	118	.....

*Ex Dividend.
†Plus extras.
(d) 35c paid in 1939.
(e) 2% extra.
(f) 3% extra.
(g) $14.00 extra paid Dec. 23, 1939.
(i) 20c extra.
(m) $1.50 extra.
(p) 50c paid Sept. 20, 1939.
(s) $2 paid in 1939.
(y) $5 extra.
(†) 50c paid Dec. 30, 1939.
(v) $1 extra paid Jan., 1940.

So. Pac. Net In December Is $2,590,572

Compares With $2,040,111 in 1938 Month

By the Associated Press

New York, Jan. 19.—Southern Pacific Co., among the first of the Nation's major carriers to report for December, said today net operating income amounted to $2,590,572, against $2,040,111 in December, 1938. Gross income for the month increased to $18,420,8689 from $16,873,677 a year earlier. December net operating income (before fixed charges and other income) of Kansas City Southern Railway was placed at $254,891, compared with $214,682 in the comparable 1938 month.

General Tire

W. O'Neil, president of the General Tire & Rubber Co., today reported a net profit of $2,137,317.74 for the fiscal year ended November 30, 1939. The profit, after all charges and provision for Federal taxes, compares with a net profit of $1,181,224.18 for the previous fiscal year. O'Neil, in the report to stockholders, said net sales were $24,048,828.70, an increase of 19.7 per cent over 1938. The sales have risen steadily in recent years, climbing from $14,489,371 in 1934.

Am. Agricultural Chem.

American Agricultural Chemical Co. and subsidiaries today reported net loss for the last half of 1939 of $198,718 after charges, compared with net loss of $285,902 in the comparable 1938 period. Plants are near leading agricultural centers in the South, East and Midwest.

Nash-Kelvinator

Nash-Kelvinator Corporation reported today for the final three months of 1939 net profits of $22,998 after income tax and normal provision for depreciation and other expenses. The figures compare with a loss of $1,579,703 for the similar quarter of the preceding year.

Shipments of Nash automobiles for the final quarter of 1939 were given as 17,827 units, compared with 12,815 for the same period of 1938. The report gave no figures for the refrigerator division of the corporation beyond stating the quarter "showed a seasonal loss as has been customary."

Chesapeake & Ohio

Chesapeake & Ohio Railway made $26,211,568 in 1939 against $20,192,650 in 1938 and $34,034,268 in 1937. December net income, the road reported today, was $2,319,347 against $1,568,008 in December, 1938.

Lockheed Aircraft

Lockheed Aircraft Corporation, Burbank, Calif., in a preliminary report for 1939 today showed net profit of approximately $3,140,000, equal to $4.05 a share on 775,000 shares of common stock. Profit for 1938 amounted to $442,111, equal to 67 cents a share on 660,879 shares of common. R. E. Gross, president, estimated December earnings were equal to 56 cents a share. Unfilled orders on January 15 were placed at $40,000,000 and several large orders were said to be in negotiation.

New York Bank Stocks

New York, Jan. 19 (AP) (National Association Securities Dealers, Inc.).

	Bid.	Asked.
Bk of Am NTS (SF) (2.40)..	35½	37½
Bank of Man. (.80a)	16¾	18¼
Bank of N Y (14)	429	438
Bankers Tr (2)	57	59
Brooklyn Tr (4)	79	84
Cen Han Bank & Tr (4)....	103	108
Chase National (1.40)	35	37
Chem Bank & Tr (1.80).....	49¼	51¼
Commercial (8)	174	180
Cont Bank & Tr (.80)	13¾	15¼
Corn Ex Bank & Tr (3).....	53½	57½
Empire Tr (.60)	11¾	12¾
First Nat (Bos) (2)	46¼	48¼
First Natl (100)	1925	1965
Guaranty Tr (12)	290	295
Irving Tr (.60)	12½	13¾

Complete Transactions Yesterday on New York Stock Exchange

By the Associated Press

Total stock sales yesterday, 638,720 shares; previous day, 606,420 shares; week ago, 1,109,460 shares; year ago, 739,690 shares; two years ago, 781,410 shares; January 1 to date, 10,943,920 shares; year ago, 14,957,620 shares; two years ago, 17,470,801 shares.

Dow-Jones Stocks

By the United Press

New York, Jan. 19.

	High.	Low.	Close.	Net ch.
30 industrials	146.74	145.52	145.86	+0.25
20 rails	30.41	30.16	30.24	+0.03
15 utilities	25.27	25.00	25.10	—0.02
65 stocks	49.28	48.85	48.98	+0.06

Transactions in stocks used in averages today:

Industrials	62,700
Rails	25,900
Utilities	34,500
Total	123,100

Sales.	Add 00	High	Low	Close	Net Ch'ge.
A					
Adams Exp	4	8	8	8	.....
Air Reduction	5	53	52¼	52¼	+ ⅛
Alaska Juneau	4	6⅝	6⅝	6⅝	.....
Allegheny Corp	3	⅞	⅞	⅞	.....
Allegheny pf	xw	9½	9½	9½	.....
Allegh pf$30ww	4	11¼	11	11¼	+ ¼
Allegheny pr pf	1	13⅜	13⅜	13⅜	— ⅛
Allegh-Lud Stl	1	18¼	18¼	18¼	— ¼
Al Chem & Dye	2	173	172½	172½	— ½
Allied Mills	1	14	14	14	+ ⅛
Allied Strs	15	8	7⅞	7⅞	— ⅛
Allis-Ch Mfg	14	37½	36¾	37½	+ ⅝
Amerada Corp	3	54	53⅜	54	+ ⅛
Am Ag Ch Del	7	20¼	20	20	.....
Am Airlines	27	45¾	44¾	45½	+ 1⅛
Am Bank Note	1	10⅜	10⅜	10⅜	— ⅛
Am Bk N pfr	10	47½	47½	47½	— ⅛
Am Brake Shoe	4	40	39¼	40	+ ⅛
Am Can	8	115⅛	114¾	115	+ ⅛
Am Car & Fdy	4	26	25⅞	26	+ ⅛
Am Ch & Cable	7	21	20⅝	20¾	+ ⅛
Am Comi Alco	2	6¾	6⅝	6⅝	— ⅛
Am Crystal Sug	4	11¼	11¼	11¼	— ⅛
Am Encaus Til	3	2½	2½	2½	.....
Am & For Pow	2	1⅞	1⅞	1⅞	.....
Am & F P $6 pf	6	21⅞	21¼	21½	+ ⅛
Am&FP7pf	2	24⅞	24¼	24¼	— ⅝
Am & F P 2 pf	1	6⅝	6⅝	6⅝	.....
Am-Hawaii SS	9	32	31½	31½	.....
Am Hide&Leath	3	5½	5⅜	5⅜	.....
Am Hi & L pf	2	35⅝	35	35	.....
Am Internation	4	5¼	5¼	5¼	.....
Am Locomotive	9	19¾	19	19	— ⅛
Am Locomot pf	1	54⅜	54⅜	54⅜	— ⅛
Am M & Fdry	2	13⅜	13⅜	13⅜	— ⅛
Am Metal	22	22⅝	22⅜	22⅜	— ⅛
Am Pow & Lt	15	4⅜	4¼	4¼	.....
Am P&L $6 pf	9	61	59½	60	+ ⅝
Am P&L $5 pf	18	51⅝	49½	49½	— 1⅛
Am Rad & St S	15	9¾	9¾	9¾	+ ⅛
Am Roll Mill	3	15¼	15¼	15¼	+ ⅛
Am Safety Raz	1	11⅜	11⅜	11⅜	.....
Am Ship Bldg	1	30	30	30	+ ⅛
Am Smelt&R	13	47½	47	47	— ⅛
Am Smelt&R pf	3	146	146	146	.....
Am Stl Fdrs	6	27¾	27	27	— ⅛
Am Stores	2	12¾	12	12¼	— ⅛
Am Sugar Ref	7	18¾	18¾	18¾	+ ⅛
Am Tel&Tel	47	171⅞	171½	171½	+ ⅛
Am Tobacco	4	88⅜	87⅞	87⅞	— ⅛
Am Tob B	9	90⅛	88¾	88¾	— 1¼
Am Type Fdrs	2	8¼	8¼	8¼	.....
Am Wat Wks	10	10⅞	10⅝	10⅝	— ⅛
Am Woolen	3	8¾	8¼	8¼	— ⅛
Am Wool pf	3	47⅛	46¾	46¾	— ⅛
Am Zinc L&S	3	6¼	6¼	6¼	— ⅛
Anaconda	31	27⅝	27½	27½	— ⅛
Anacon W&C	1	36	36	36	.....
Arch-Dan-M	2	32⅝	32½	32⅝	+ ⅛
Armour Del pf	1	107½	107½	107½	.....
Arm Ill	9	5½	5½	5½	.....
Armstrong Cork	10	38⅜	38	38	.....
Arnold Const	1	10	10	10	.....
Assd Dry Gds	3	8¼	7¾	8	— ⅛
Atch T & Santa	23	23	22⅜	22½	+ ⅛
Atl G&W In pf	2	15¼	15	15	— 1
Atl Refining	10	21⅝	21	21⅜	— ⅛
Atlas Corp	3	8¾	8¾	8¾	+ ⅛
Atlas Corp pf	2	49¾	49	49¾	+ ⅛
Atlas Pow	1	65½	65⅜	65⅜	+ ⅛
Auburn Auto	1	2¼	2¼	2¼	— ⅛
Aust Nich prA	20	18¾	18¾	18¾	+ ⅛
Aviation Corp	15	6½	6¾	6¾	+ ⅛
B					
Bald Loco ct	6	15	14¾	14¾	.....
Balt & Ohio	11	5½	5⅜	5⅜	— ⅛
Balt & Ohio pf	1	6¾	6¾	6¾	.....
Bangor & Ar	2	13	12¾	12¾	.....
Bangor&Ar pf	60	50½	50	50	.....
Barnsdall Oil	3	12½	12	12	— ⅛
Bayuk Cigar	4	26½	26	26⅛	— ⅛
Bendix Aviat	30	28⅞	27⅝	27⅝	— ⅜
Benef Ind Ln	1	22	22	22	.....
Benind Ln pr pf	1	56¾	56¾	56¾	.....
Beth Steel	48	72¾	71	71½	— ⅞
BethSteel 3½ pf	2	17¾	17¾	17¾	.....
Beth Steel 7% pf	7	117¾	116⅛	117¾	— 2
Black & Decker	2	19⅛	19¾	19¾	— ⅛
Blaw-Knox	3	10¼	10¼	10¼	— ⅛
Boeing Airplane	21	24¼	23⅜	23⅞	+ ⅛
Bon Ami A	2.80	118	118	118	— ¼
Bon Ami Bf	1	62½	62	62	— ⅛
Bond Strs	1	23	23	23	+ 1
Borden Co	19	22	21⅞	22	.....
Borg-Warner	12	23¼	23¼	23½	.....
Brew Corp Am	2	6¼	6¼	6¼	+ ⅛
Bridgeport Brass	4	10⅜	10⅜	10⅜	.....
Briggs Mfg	5	19⅞	19⅜	19⅜	— ⅛
Bristol-Myers	1	51⅞	51⅝	51⅞	.....
Brl&CTrans pf	3	14¼	14¼	14¼	— ⅛
Brlyn&QT pf ct	1	13¼	13¼	13¼	.....
Brlyn-Man Tr	13	14⅞	14⅜	14¾	— ⅛
Brlyn-M Tr pf	6	50⅜	50½	50½	— ⅛
Brlyn-MTpf ct	10	49¾	49	49¾	— ⅛
Brlyn Un Gas	2	23¼	23	23	— ⅛
Brunsw-Balke	4	22¾	22	22	— ⅛
C					
Calif Packing	1	23½	23½	23½	+ ⅝
Callah Z-Lead	10	1¼	1¼	1¼	.....
Calumet & Hec	5	8⅝	8⅝	8⅝	.....
Campbell Wyant	5	13¼	13¼	13¼	— ⅛
Can Dry Ch Ale	8	17¾	17	17	.....
Canad Pacific	35	5¼	5¼	5¼	— ⅛
Case (J I) Co	1	69¼	69¼	69¼	— ¾
Case J I pf	10	118	118	118	.....
Caterpil Tract	4	51⅞	51	51	— ⅛
Celanese Corp	10	27½	27½	27½	+ ⅛
Celan pr pf	4.90	111¼	110⅝	111	+ ⅛
Celotex Corp	3	10⅝	10	10	— ⅛
Celotex C pf	10	62	62	62	.....
Cent Aguirre	2	22½	22½	22½	.....
Cent Il Lt pf	20	113	113	113	+ ⅛
Cerro de Pas	1	38¾	38¼	38¼	+ ⅛
Certain-td Prod	1	8¼	8¼	8¼	.....
Certd 6% pf	90	29	28¾	28¾	— ⅛
Ches & Ohio	20	39⅝	39	39⅜	+ ⅛
Ches Corp	50	4½	4¼	4¼	— ⅛
Chi & E Ill pf	1	2	2	2	— ⅛
Chi & N West	4	⅝	⅝	⅝	.....
Chi & N W pf	1	¾	¾	¾	.....
Chi MS P&P pf	2	8⅝	½	½	— 2⅛
Chi Pneu Tool	3	13	13	13	.....
Chi P T cv pf	1	33¾	33¾	33¾	— 1
Chi Rk Is & P	1	¾	¾	¾	.....
C R I&P 6% pf	2	¾	¾	¾	.....
Childs Co	1	5½	5½	5½	+ ⅛
Chrysler Corp	29	83¾	82	82½	+ ⅛
Chy Ice & Fuel	2	13¾	13	13¼	+ ⅛
Cities Service	35	3	3	3	.....
Clev & Pittsb	10	77	77	77	+ 1
Climax Molyb	22	37⅛	36⅝	36⅞	— ⅛
Cluett Peabody	37	38¾	37¾	38¼	+ ⅛
Coca-Cola	1	118½	118½	118½	.....
Colgate-P-P	20	17¾	17¼	17¾	+ ⅛
Colgate-P-P pf	1	104⅝	104⅝	104⅝	+ ⅜
Col & South	80	3	3	3	.....
Col & S 1 pf	80	3	3	3	.....
Col & S 1 pf	1.60	4¼	4¼	4¼	.....
Col & S 2pf	40	4½	4½	4½	.....
Col Fuel & Ir	2	18	18	18	+ ⅛
Col Brcast A	3	23⅜	23⅜	23⅜	+ ⅛
Col Brcast B	2	23½	23½	23½	+ ⅛
Colum G & El	17	6½	6½	6¾	— ⅛
Col G&E pf A	3	90	89½	89½	— ⅛
Colum Pict vtc	1	6⅞	6⅞	6⅞	.....
Colum Pict pf	3	21⅜	21⅜	21⅜	.....
Comi Credit	2	47	47	47	.....
Comi Cred pf	1	106	106	106	.....
Comi Invest Tr	16	53	52¾	53	.....
Comi Solvents	31	14⅜	13¾	14⅛	+ ⅛
Com'lInvTrust	10	27¾	27½	27½	— ⅛
Com & South pf	2	68¼	68	68	— 1
Com'wlth Edis	48	31⅜	31⅜	31⅜	.....
Congoleum-Nairn	1	22¾	22¾	22¾	— ⅛
Consol Aircr	9	26¼	26	26	— ¼
Consol Cigar	2	8¼	8¼	8¼	.....
ConsCopper	88	8¾	8½	8½	— ⅛
ConsCoppermin	45	8¾	8¼	8¼	.....
Cons Edison	68	31⅜	31¼	31½	+ ⅛
ConsEdison pf	3	107¾	107¾	107¾	+ ⅛
Consol Film Ind	2	1	¾	1	.....
ConsolFilmIn pf	2	8¾	8¾	8¾	+ ⅛
Consol Oil	18	7¼	7¼	7¼	.....
Consum Pow pf	110	101½	101½	101½	+ ⅛
Container Corp	5	15¼	15¼	15½	.....
Cont Bak B	4	1¼	1¼	1¼	.....
Cont Bak pf	3	95¼	95¼	95¼	— ¼
Cont Can	21	42	41¾	41¾	— ¼
Cont Can pf	2	116	116	116	.....
Cont Diam Fib	2	6¾	6¾	6¾	.....
Cont Ins	2	38¾	38	38	— ⅛
Cont Motors	18	3¾	3½	3½	— ⅛
Cont Oil Del	16	24¼	23¾	23¾	— ⅛
Cont Steel	1	25½	25½	25½	.....
CornExchange	30	56¾	56¾	56¾	.....
Corn Products	8	64¾	63¾	64	+ 1
Coty Inc	32	5¾	5¼	5½	— ⅛
Coty Internat	6	1¼	1¼	1¼	.....
Crane Co	6	21¾	21½	21½	— ⅛
Cream of Wh	1	32	32	32	.....
Crolley Corp	1	7	7	7	.....
Crown Cork&S	15	29½	28¼	29¼	+ 1
CrownCk pf ww	1	39	39	39	.....
Crown Ck pf xw	1	38¾	38¾	38¾	.....
Crown Zellerb	5	15¾	15¾	15¾	.....
CrownZellerpf	20	90¼	90¼	90¼	— ¼
Crucible Steel	6	35¼	35¼	35¼	— ⅛
Cuban-Am Sug	3	6¼	6¼	6¾	.....
Cuban-AmSpf	90	80¼	80	80	— 1
Cuneo Press	1	26¼	26⅛	26⅛	— ⅛
Curtis Pub pf	1	43½	43½	43½	+ ⅛
Curtiss-Wright	33	3⅞	3⅞	3⅞	+ ⅛
Cutler-Hammer	4	19¼	19	19	+ ⅛
D					
Davison Chem	4	7	6¾	6⅞	— ⅛
Deere & Co	18	20½	20	20	— ⅛
Diesel-Wem-Oil	1	16	16	16	.....
Dist & Hudson	6	19¼	18¾	18¾	.....
Del Lack&West	6	5	4¾	4¾	.....
Diamond Match	1	34¼	34¼	34¼	.....
DistCor-S pf ww	1	80	80	80	+ 1½
Dixie-Vort Af	30	35¼	35¼	35¼	.....
Doehler Die Cas	1	16¾	16¾	16¾	+ ⅛
Dome Mines	2	23¾	23¼	23¼	.....
Douglas Airc	16	79½	78	79	+ 1
Dow Chem	9	149¾	148½	149½	+ ⅛
Dresser Mfg	9	16	15½	15¾	+ ⅛
Dunhill Int	1	6¼	6¼	6¼	.....
du Pont de N	4	181	181	181	— ¼
du Pont pr	8	123½	123¼	123½	.....
Duq Lt 1 pf	1	118¾	118¾	118¾	— ⅛
E					
Eastern Air L	10	28	27½	27½	.....
Eastman Kodak	5	162	162	162	+ 1
East Kod pf	10	173	173	173	— 2
Eaton Mfg	8	30¼	29½	30¼	+ ⅜
Eitington Schild	3	1⅛	1	1	— ⅛
El & Mus Ind	3	1¾	1¾	1¾	.....
El Auto-Lite	3	35¼	35⅛	35¼	+ ⅛
Elec Boat	6	15⅝	15½	15¼	.....
El Pow & Lt	19	7	6⅞	6⅞	— ⅛
El P & L$ $6 pf	3	29	28¾	28¾	— ⅛
ElPow&Lt$7pf	20	34⅛	33	33	— ⅛
El Storage Bat	2	30	30	30	.....
El PasoNatGas	9	38	37⅝	38	— ⅜
Eng Pub Serv	18	11⅜	11⅛	11⅛	.....
Eng P S $5 pf	1	78	78	78	.....
Equit Off Bldg	5	⅝	⅝	⅝	.....
Erie R R	1	1½	1½	1½	.....
Erie 1 pf	3	2⅝	2⅝	2⅝	.....
Eureka VCleaner	1	4½	4½	4½	— ⅛
Evans Products	2	8¼	8¼	8¼	— ⅛
Ex-Cell-O	4	21½	21¼	21½	+ ¼
F					
Fairbanks M	1	37	37	37	+ ⅛
Falardo Sugar	7	27	27	27	+ ⅛
Fed Lt&Traction	2	16¼	16¼	16¼	+ ⅛
FedLt&Tr pf	10	100¼	100¼	100¼	+ 1¼
Fed Mot Truck	2	4¼	4¼	4½	.....
Fed Wat Svc A	2	¾	¾	¾	— ⅛
First Nat Strs	1	44	44	44	— ⅛
Flintkote	1	19	19	19	.....
Follansbee Bros	1	2½	2½	2½	.....
Food Machinery	3	34	34	34	+ ⅛
Foster Wheeler	3	17⅞	17⅜	17⅜	— ⅛
Freeport Sulph	6	33¼	32¾	32⅞	— ⅛
G					
Gair (Robert)	3	3¾	3¼	3¼	— ⅛
Gamewell Co†	.90	14	14	14	+ ⅛
Gar Wood Ind	1	4¾	4¾	4¾	+ ⅛
Gen Am Inv pf	1	102	102	102	— ⅛
Gen Am Trans	8	52½	52	52	.....
Gen Baking	1	8½	8½	8½	+ ⅛
Gen Bak pf	20	143¾	143¾	143¾	— ⅜
Gen Cable	2	10¼	10¼	10¼	— ⅛
Gen Elec	60	38⅝	38½	38⅝	— ⅛
Gen Foods	14	37⅞	37¾	37¾	— ⅛
Gen Foods pf	1	118½	118½	118½	.....
Gen G & El A	8	⅞	⅞	⅞	.....
Gen Mills	2	88¾	88¾	88¾	+ ⅛
Gen Motors	53	52¾	52¾	52¾	+ ⅛
Gen Motors pf	1	124¼	124¼	124¼	— ⅛
Gen Print Ink	2	9¾	9¾	9¾	.....
Gen Real & Util	4	4	4	4	.....
Gen Refract	3	28	27¾	28	.....
Gen Shoe	4	14¾	14¾	14¾	+ ⅛
Gen Stl C pf	1.90	27½	26½	26½	— ⅛
Gen Tel	3	21½	21½	21½	+ ⅛
Gen Thea Eq	1	12½	12¼	12¼	+ ⅛
Gen T&Rub	20	21¾	20¾	21¼	+ ⅛
Gillette Saf R	13	6¼	6¼	6¼	.....
Gimbel Bros	1	7¾	7¾	7¾	.....
Gimbel Bro $6pf	1	47¾	47¾	47¾	+ ⅛
Glidden Co	4	17½	17¼	17¼	— ⅛
Gobel (Adolf)	3	2¾	2¾	2¾	.....
Goebel Brew	9	2¾	2¾	2¾	.....
Goodrich (B F)	7	17¾	17¾	17¾	— ⅛
Goodyear T&R	7	22¾	22¾	22¾	— ⅛
GoodyearT&R pf	4	93	93	93	.....
Graham-P Mot	4	1	¾	¾	.....
Granby Con Min	8	8¼	8¼	8¼	— ⅛
Gran City Stl	1	14¼	14¼	14¼	.....
G Nor Ir Ctf	4	15⅝	15⅝	15⅝	+ ⅛
Gt North Ry pf	17	23¾	23	23½	+ ⅛
Gt West Sug	3	28	27¾	28	.....
Green (HL)	2	31¼	31	31	.....
Greyhound Corp	44	16¾	16¼	16⅜	.....
Greyhound pf	10	12	12	12	.....
Guantan Sugar	1	21¼	21¼	21¼	+ ¼
Guantan Sugpf	1.50	21¼	21¼	21¼	+ ¼
H					
Hall (WF) Print	21	18	18	18	+ ⅛
Ham Wat pf	10	106	106	106	— ⅛
Han (MA)$5pf	10	103¼	103¼	103½	.....
Harb-Walker	2	24¾	24¾	24¾	+ ⅛
Hat CpAm pf	10	92	92	92	+ 2¼
Hayes Mfg	13	3½	3⅜	3⅜	— ⅛
Hecker Prod	10	10	10	10	.....
Hercules Powd	16	90	89½	89½	+ ⅛
Here Pow pf	40	132½	132	132½	+ ⅛
Herah Ch cv pf	1	113¾	113¾	113¾	+ 1¼
Holland Furn	4	31⅝	31	31	— ⅛
Holly Sugar	2	12¾	12¾	12⅝	.....
Homestake Min	2	58⅜	58	58⅜	.....
Houd-Hhersh B	15	11¾	11¾	12	.....
Houston Oil	1	5¾	5¾	5¾	.....
Hud Bay M&S	2	25¼	25¼	25¼	.....
Hudson Motor	11	5¼	5¼	5⅜	— ⅛
Hupp Motor	5	⅞	⅞	⅞	.....
I					
Ill Central	8	11⅜	11¼	11¼	— ⅛
Ill Central pf	3	21½	21¼	21½	— ⅛
Inger Rand	1	115	115	115	.....
Inland Steel	3	82½	82½	82½	— ⅛
Inspir Copper	7	32	32	32	— ⅛
Insuransh ct	3	5⅝	5⅝	5⅝	.....
Interb Rap Trans	4	3¾	3¾	3¾	.....
Interchem Corp	3	42½	42	42	— ⅛
Interlake Iron	9	10¾	10½	10½	— ⅛
Int Agricultural	1	¾	¾	¾	.....
Int Harv pf	1	35	35	35	.....
Int Harvester	15	55⅞	55¼	55¼	— ⅛
IntHydro-ElecA	4	4½	4¼	4¼	— ⅛
Int Mer Marine	15	9¼	8¾	8¾	— ⅛
Int Minings	1	8¾	8¾	8¾	.....
Int Nick Can	23	36¼	36	36½	+ ⅛
Int Paper&Pow	15	12⅛	11⅞	12	.....
Int Pap&Pow pf	4	52	51⅞	51⅞	.....
InRyCenApfdf	10	51½	51½	51½	— 2¼
Int Silver	1	25¾	25¾	25¾	.....
Int Tel & Tel	15	4¼	4	4¼	+ ⅛
Inter Dept Stra	1	9¾	9¾	9¾	— ⅛
J					
Johns-Manville	8	73½	73	73	+ 1
Johns-M pf	1.40	124¼	123¼	124	.....
Jones & L Stl pf	4	58⅞	58	58	— ⅛
K					
Kels-HayesWhA	1	11	11	11	+ ⅛
Kel-HayesWnB	1	6¼	6⅛	6⅛	— ⅛
KendallCopf†	.20	94	94	94	+ 1
Kennecott Cop	34	36⅜	35¾	35¾	+ ⅛
Kimberly-Clark	1	35	35	35	.....
Kin(GR)$5pf	.10	26¼	26¼	26¼	+ ⅛
Kresge (SS)	1	24¼	24¼	24¼	+ ⅛
Kress (SH)	1	28½	28½	28½	+ ⅛
Kroger Grocery	3	28½	28¼	28½	.....
L					
Laclede Gast	.40	8	7⅞	7⅞	+ ⅛
Lehigh Port C	1	22	22	22	.....
Lehigh Val Coal	1	1⅛	1⅛	1⅛	.....
Lehigh Val C pf	3	3¾	3¾	3¾	+ ⅛
Leh Val RR	2	3¼	3¼	3¼	.....
Lehman Corp	6	211	211	211½	— ½
Lerner Stores	1	27	27	27	+ ⅛
Lib-OF Glass	3	49¼	49¼	49¼	+ ⅛
Libby,McN & L	3	6⅞	6⅝	6⅞	+ ⅛
Liggett & Myers	1	106¾	106¾	106¾	+ ⅝
Liggett& My B	6	107¼	107¼	107½	— ¼
Link-Belt	1	36½	36½	36½	— ⅛
Lion Oil Ref	1	12½	12½	12½	.....
Liquid Carbonic	22	16⅛	16	16⅛	.....
Lockheed Aire	47	30¾	29¾	29¾	+ 1⅛
Loew's Inc	19	36	35	35¾	+ ⅛
Loft Inc	193	22⅛	21¾	21¾	+ ⅛
Lone Star Cem	6	44	43¾	43¾	— ⅛
Long-Bell Lbr A	3	3¼	3¼	3¼	.....
Loose-WilBiscuit	1	18	18	18	— ⅛
Loose-WB5% pf	20	106¼	106¼	108¼	— ⅛
Lorillard (P)	7	24⅝	24	24⅝	.....
Louisv G&EA	1	19¾	19¾	19¾	+ ⅛
M					
Mack Trucks	3	25	25	25	.....
Macy (R H) Co	5	29	28⅝	28⅞	+ ⅛
Magma Copper	3	34	33½	33½	— ⅛
Manati Sugar	3	3	3	3	— ⅛
ManRymodstdct	5	15¼	15¼	15¼	+ ⅛
ManhattanShirt	1	15⅝	15⅝	15⅝	— ⅛
MarineMidland	15	4⅞	4⅝	4⅝	— ⅛
MarkSt Rypr pf	10	9	9	9	.....
Marshall Field	10	13¾	13½	13⅝	+ ⅛
Martin(GL) Co	25	37	36½	36½	— ⅛
Martin-Parry	22	9¼	8½	9⅛	+ ⅛
Masonite Corp	5	38½	37½	38	+ 1¼
Mathieson Alk	3	29	28⅝	28⅝	— ⅛
May Dept Stores	3	51½	51	51	— ⅛
Maytag Co	1	3⅜	3⅜	3⅜	.....
MaytagCol pf	10	99	99	99	+ 2½
McCrory Stores	4	15⅜	15¼	15⅜	+ ⅛
McGraw Elec	3	23⅜	23¼	23⅜	+ ⅛
McIntyre Pore	3	46¼	45⅝	46⅛	— ⅛
McKesport Tin	4	11⅜	11⅜	11⅜	— ¼
Melville Shoe	5	33⅜	30¾	30¾	+ ⅛
Mensel Co	1	5¼	5¼	5¼	— ⅛
Mensel5% pf	20	22¾	22⅜	22⅜	— ⅛
Merch&Min Tr	1	15	15	15	— ⅛
Mesta Machin	1	29¾	29¾	29¾	.....
Miami Copper	7	9¼	9¼	9¼	— ⅛
Mid-Cont Pet	8	14¼	14	14	— ⅛
MidlandStl Prod	2	34¼	33¾	33¾	+ ⅛
Minn-HoneyRes	1	50¾	50¾	50¾	.....
Min-HoneypfB†	.60	109¾	109¾	109¾	+ 1¼
Minn-Moline	3	4	4	4	.....
Mo-Kan-Texas	1	2¼	2¼	2¼	.....
Mo-Kan-Texaspf	2	3¾	3¾	3¾	— ⅛
Mo Pacific	17	⅞	⅞	⅞	.....
Mo Pacific pf	14	¾	¾	¾	.....
Monsanto Chem	6	106¼	105	105	.....
Montgom Ward	23	51⅞	51¼	51½	.....
Motor Wheel	4	15⅞	15⅝	15⅝	— ⅛
Mueller Brass	2	24½	24½	24½	.....
Mullins Mfg B	2	4¼	4¼	4¼	.....
Mullins M pf	40	32¼	32¼	32¼	.....
Murray Corp	3	5¼	5¼	5¾	.....
N					
Nash-Kelvinat	17	7	6⅞	6⅞

Postlude

By Ray C. B. Brown.

Gertrude Clarke Whittall Foundation in the Library of Congress presents Adolph Busch and Rudolf Serkin in a recital of sonatas for violin and piano Friday night in Coolidge Auditorium. Program: Sonata No. 3 in E major (Bach), Sonata in A major, K. V. 526 (Mozart), Sonata in E minor, Op. 36a (Busoni).

To the statement that Adolf Busch and Rudolf Serkin played last evening at the Library of Congress one scarcely needs to add the corollary that the press of auditors was beyond the capacity of Coolidge Auditorium to contain. The return of this incomparable pair of artists was an occasion for rejoicing, and the welcome extended to them expressed the utmost cordiality. Seldom does the opportunity come for hearing two musicians whose playing is so synthesized and whose temperaments are so fused in a common purpose.

The consentience between these men makes their readings seem the product of one mind. Their attunement is so absolute as to make them virtually one in performance; save at the moments when they have to attack the beginning of a movement together, they never look at each other, and they apparently exchange their cues by telepathy. Each is a virtuoso in his own right, and each modifies his virtuosity to complement that of the other. The result of this perfect collaboration is music of the most deeply satisfying kind, music in which technique and feeling reach a saturated solution.

Their agreement in interpretation resulted in subtle discrimination between the styles of Bach, Mozart and Busoni, the three composers they had selected for their program. The E major sonata of Bach was played with a purity of line and a serenity of mood befitting what we call the classic period, yet the humor of Bach was given full rein in the jollity of the second movement. The two adagio movements were beautiful in their gravity and spiritual exaltation.

Friday Morning Music Club presents Alice Brooks, pianist; Charles Trowbridge Tittmann, basso, and Edwin C. Steffe, baritone, in Barker Hall.

At yesterday's meeting of the Friday Morning Music Club in Barker Hall, members and guests enjoyed a program that went out of its way to be interesting. It is not often that one hears the E minor Prelude and Fugue by Mendelssohn, whose piano compositions, with the exception of the Rondo Capriccioso, are out of vogue. Alcie Brooks revived it in a performance which disclosed its thematic attractiveness and its technical ingenuity in equal measure. Her cantabile touch was effective with the melodic voices, and her exposition of the fugue was clear and precise. She also contributed Leschetizki's brilliant amplification of Rameau's "Gavotte Varie" in dashing style.

The hour was notable as well for the presence on the stage of Charles Trowbridge Tittmann, an honorary member of the club, who seldom fails to sing for the organization at least once a year. This time he chose for his principal offering Bach's solo cantata for basso, "It Is Enough," in which he was accompanied by Miss Lucy Brickenstein. His long experience as an interpreter of Bach was never more in evidence than in his impressive reading of the cantata which demands vocal skill and emotional range. His voice has the richness, amplitude and pliability requisite for a satisfying treatment of the Bach technique.

By Richard L. Coe.

Those passion-swept twins of Italian opera, "Cavalleria Rusticana" and "Il Pagliacci," were sung last evening at the National Theater by the San Carlo Opera Company. A large, enthusiastic audience was privileged to hear a double bill that was often thrilling to the ear.

It is late in the week to comment again on the tonal richness of some of the San Carlo voices, but the throbbing lines of melody that these inseparables contain allow not a few opportunities for splendid vocalizing. Principals and chorus alike made the most of them.

Norina Greco's spaciously-voiced Santuzza could scarcely be improved upon both in texture of the organ and in intelligence of projection. Her vigorous tones were never forced, nor was the full-bodied richness ever discolored by heavy breathing.

In the Leoncavallo score, Mostyn Thomas' "Prologue" was eloquently projected by that resourceful baritone who, as the brief opera wore on, was to create a telling impression of his motley clown. Aroldo Lindi's "Vesti la Giubba" so stirred the audience at the close of the first act, that the tenor was greeted with cheers that extended to five curtain bows, evident testimony to his interpretation and the vitality of the aria.

This afternoon the company will give Giacomo Puccini's melodious "Madame Butterfly," with Hizi Koyke, the Japanese soprano, in the title role,

Transfers

ARMY

COLONELS

Arturo Moreno, Inf., Kansas City, Mo., Brooklyn, N. Y.

Clement H. Wright, Inf., Newport, R. I., to New York, N. Y.

LIEUTENANT COLONEL

Henry B. Cheadle, Inf., Budapest, Hungary, to Fort Hamilton, N. Y.

MAJORS

Charles E. Stafford, Q.M.C., San Francisco, Calif., to Fort Missoula, Mont.

Sidney F. Wharton, Q.M.C., Fort Missoula, Mont., to Fort Lewis, Wash.

Stephen C. Henry, Inf., Washington, D. C., to Fort Benning, Ga.

CAPTAINS

John D. Taylor, F.A., Philippine Department, to Columbus, Ohio.

Richard C. Partridge, F.A., Berlin, Germany, to Budapest, Hungary.

Cecil W. Land, F.A., Hawaiian Department, to Lafayette, Ind.

Hoel S. Bishop, Jr., C. of E., Camp McClellan, Ala., to Fort Sam Houston, Tex.

FIRST LIEUTENANT

Orville W. Mullikin, Inf., Fort Benjamin Harrison, Ind., to Fort Adams, R. I.

NAVY

CAPTAINS

Jonas H. Ingram, det. under instrn., Nav. War College, Newport, R. I., in May or June; to duty as CO., U. S. S. Tennessee.

Robert A. Theobald, det. duty in Off. of Sec., Navy; to General Board, Navy Department.

LIEUTENANT

Lance E. Massey, Observ. Sqd. 3 (New Mexico), to Observ. Sqd. 3 (Idaho).

ENSIGN

Robert B. Lander, det. trtmt. Nav. Hosp., Brooklyn, N. Y.; to Asiatic Fleet.

Medical Corps

LIEUTENANT COMMANDER

William S. Bunkley, upo ndisch. trtmt. Navy Hosp., Chelsea, Mass.; to home—awaiting retirement.

Dental Corps

LIEUTENANT COMMANDER

Edwin N. Cockran, det. Mar. Corps Base, NOB., San Diego in March; to Subm. Base, New London.

Supply Corps

CAPTAIN

Arthur H. Mayo, det. Bu. S. & A. in February; to Nav. Air Sta., San Diego, Calif.

Asiatic dispatch orders dated January 9, 1940:

COMMANDERS

Walter C. Ansel, det. as Cdr. Des. Div. 14; to Harvard Univ. (Conn. ROTC).

Graeme Bateman, det. as CO., U. S. S. Canopus; to Northwestern University (Conn. ROTC).

LIEUTENANT

Jefferson R. Dennis, det. Nav. Yd., Cavite; to Staff, Asiatic Fleet.

Marcel R. Gerin, det. USS Stewart; to Staff Subm. Sqd. 5.

Rollo N. Norsaard, det. USS Augusta; to Rec. Ship, San Francisco, Calif.

Frank Virden, det. taff Cdr., Subm. Sqd. 5; to Rec. Ship, San Francisco, Calif.

John B. Williams, det. Staff CinC Asia. Fleet; to Rec. Ship, San Francisco, Calif.

LIEUTENANT (JG)

Jack S. Ferguson, det. USS Paul Jones; to 12th Nav. Dist.

John L. Foster, det. USS John D. Ford; to 12th Nav. Dist.

Joseph L. Yon, to 16th Nav. Dist.

Jesse V. Westerman, Asia. ors. modi.; to Mar. Corps Base, San Diego, Calif.

ENSIGN

Bechel V. Otter, to USS Canopus.

LIEUTENANT COMMANDER

Arthur M. Bryan, to 16th Nav. Dist.

The Weather

Weather Conditions

U. S. Dept. of Agri., Weather Bureau.

Washington, Friday, Jan. 19, 7:30 p. m.

Forecast for the District of Columbia—Mostly cloudy with slowly rising temperature Saturday, Sunday fair with little change in temperature, gentle to moderate southwest and west winds.

For Maryland—Mostly cloudy Saturday and Sunday with light local snows in west portion, slowly rising temperature Saturday.

For Virginia—Generally fair Saturday and Sunday except light local snows in extreme northwest portion, slowly rising temperature Saturday, little change in temperature Sunday.

Weather Conditions

The wave disturbance that was central over western North Carolina Thursday morning has moved rapidly east-northeastward being centered tonight about 350 miles east of Nantucket, Mass., with lowest pressure about 1.001 millibars (29.56 inches) and a trough extends thence southwestward to Cuba with another wave disturbance centered about 200 miles east of Cape Hatteras, a vessel, 1,008 millibars (29.77 inches), reporting rain in low and falling over the northern Lake region, Sault Ste. Marie, Mich., 1.004.1 millibars (29.65 inches). The great area of high pressure accompanied by abnormally low temperature covers the greater part of the United States from the Pacific coast to the Atlantic Coast with highest pressure 1.041.1 millibars (30.74 inches) at Helena, Mont. Snow, mostly light, has fallen in the upper Mississippi Valley, the Lake region, the upper Ohio Valley, the Appalachian region, the Middle Atlantic and North Atlantic States, and the north portion of the Gulf States.

Local Weather Report

Temperature—Midnight, 24; 2 a. m., 19; 4 a. m., 15; 6 a. m., 11; 8 a. m., 10; 10 a. m., 9; 12 noon, 10; 2 p. m., 12; 4 p. m., 15; 6 p. m., 14; 8 p. m., 14; 10 p. m., 12. Highest, 24. Lowest, 8.8.

Relative humidity—7:30 a. m., 74; 1:30 p. m., 40; 7:30 p. m., 42. Rainfall (7:30 p. m. to 7:30 p. m.), 0.02. Hours of sunshine, 7. Per cent of possible sunshine, 70.

Departures From Normal

Accumulated deficiency of temperature since January 1, 1940, 130 degrees.

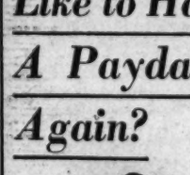
Accumulated deficiency of precipitation since January 1, 1940, 1.10 inches.

Temperatures and Precipitation

Temperatures and precipitation in other cities for 24 hours ended Friday at 7:30 p. m.

	High. Fri.	Low. Thur. night	Fri. 7:30 p.m.	Rainfall.
Washington, D. C.	15	11	14	....
Asheville, N. C.	19	4	11	....
Atlanta, Ga.	21	11	17	....
Atlantic City, N. J.	17	16	11	0.07
Baltimore, Md.	16	11	14	0.03
Birmingham, Ala.	18	3	14	0.01
Bismarck, N. Dak.	9	0	4	0.01
Boston, Mass.	19	14	14	0.03
Buffalo, N. Y.	8	—2	2	0.29
Cheyenne, Wyo.	18	—7	5	....
Cincinnati, Ohio	4	—11	3	....
Dallas, Tex.	28	6	28	....
Davenport, Iowa	10	—13	10	....
Denver, Colo.	16	—10	16	....
Des Moines, Iowa	12	—13	12	....
Detroit, Mich.	5	—8	2	....
Duluth, Minn.	17	—3	12	....
El Paso, Tex.	34	13	31	....
Galveston, Tex.	31	18	27	0.19
Helena, Mont.	—4	—16	—7	....
Huron, S. Dak.	9	—11	2	....
Indianapolis, Ind.	3	—12	2	....
Jacksonville, Fla.	53	30	36	0.18
Kansas City, Mo.	12	—11	8	....
Little Rock, Ark.	23	—1	20	....
Los Angeles, Calif.	67	48	66	....
Marquette, Mich.	24	—3	20	0.01
Memphis, Tenn.	16	0	15	....
Miami, Fla.	77	68	68	0.55
Mpls.-St. P., Minn.	18	—6	10	0.03
Mobile, Ala.	29	19	25	0.03
New Orleans, La.	29	22	27	....
New York, N. Y.	20	15	14	0.08
North Platte, Nebr.	16	—7	10	....
Omaha, Nebr.	10	—7	7	....
Philadelphia, Pa.	14	11	13	0.16
Phoenix, Ariz.	65	32	62	....
Pittsburgh, Pa.	3	—12	—1	....
Portland, Me.	20	14	19	....
Portland, Oreg.	37	34	36	....
Rapid City, S. Dak.	19	5	9	0.01
St. Louis, Mo.	10	—14	7	....
Salt Lake City, Utah	27	9	24	....
San Antonio, Tex.	35	18	32	....
San Diego, Calif.	64	46	62	....
San Francisco, Calif.	54	46	44	....
Santa Fe, N. Mex.	23	—	23	....
Savannah, Ga.	47	46	30	0.08
Seattle, Wash.	42	35	39	....
Springfield, Ill.	8	—13	8	....
Tampa, Fla.	60	48	50	0.72
Vicksburg, Miss.	31	7	10	....

Would You Like to Have A Payday Again?



Don't get discouraged if your efforts so far have not landed you a job. Have you followed the help-wanted ads in The Post? Have you used a Post situation wanted ad? Do both of these things and your chances for landing a job will be much brighter. Take your ad to the counter on the first floor of The Post or to a Post want ad station.

20c

for a 2 [illegible]

Situation Wanted Ad

Vital Statistics

Deaths

Elizabeth A. Hill, 96, 2223 Wis. ave. nw.

Lorena M. Marness, 79, Garfield Hosp.

Anthony Ferro, 78, 900 Webster st.

Josephine Throckmorton, 74, Garfield Hosp.

James H. Brodnax, 74, Sibley Hosp.

Sidney A. Wood, 71, the Nat. Press Bldg.

Mary C. Grady, 71, 2035 North Cap. st.

Edwin Campbell, 69, Casualty Hosp.

Mary A. Wendehack, 69, 903 New York ave. nw.

Mary Flood, 68, Georgetown Hosp.

Jessie C. Foster, 66, 1751 A st. se.

Lucia Demma, 66, 1306 Emerson st. ne.

Anna F. Bruff, 66, 950 25th st. nw.

Clarence E. Kalstrom, 66, 201 13th st. ne.

Martha Alcorn, 63, Sibley Hosp.

Gertrude L. Cummings, 43, 2650 Wis. ave.

Elmer E. Martin, 36, 28th and M sts. ne.

Mary E. Rogers, 71, 1453 S st. nw.

Samuel Turley, 69, 633 T st. nw.

Willie Ann White, 66, 1706 9th st. nw.

George Deal, 58, Casualty Hosp.

Willie A. White, 54, Home for Aged.

Jennie Smith, 39, Freedmen's Hosp.

Elizabeth Beasley, 28, Gallinger Hosp.

Births

Ralph and Clara Northrop, girls, twins.

Frank and Sylvia Lewis, boy.

Joseph and Neva Rosch, boy.

Terry and Marguerite Lee, boy.

Lee and Viola Wood, boy.

Augustine and Pauline Santucci, boy.

Maurice and Margaret Kelley, girl.

Claude and May Clements, girl.

Vernon and Elizabeth Hutcher, girl.

Sherman and Helen Smith, girl.

Chester and Dorothy Guthrie, girl.

George and Pauline Burrows, girl.

William and Lillian Seymour, girl.

Maurice and Margaret Jansky, boy.

Harold and Genevieve Thatcher, boy.

Grover and Virginia Robey, boy.

George and Bernadette Chadwick, boy.

John and Hazel Monroe, girl.

William and Edna Martin, girl.

William and Dorothy Price, boy.

Paul and Dorothy Maxwell, boy.

John and Gertrude Connell, boy.

Robert and Bertha Warren, boy.

Avery and Willie Butler, girl.

Fred and Evelyn Parker, girl.

Earl and Lucille Purdy, girl.

Mayer and Bertha Newfield, girl.

Earl and Ruth Dorius, girl.

Carl and Mary Broadhurst, girl.

Joseph and Juliette Mallet, boy.

Norman and Margaret Burch, boy.

James and Claire Schwartz, boy.

Arlington and Lillie Ash, boy.

Perry and Hattie Fuller, boy.

Romeo and Ethel Saunders, boy.

Ellison and Bertha Paye, boy.

Charles and Marie Carter, boy.

Olen and Lessie Wilson, girl.

Airie and Mary Newman, girl.

Henry and Willie Brown, boy.

Luther and Jane Ruth, boy.

Philip and Marjorie Payne, boy.

Applications for Marriage Licenses

Benjamin F. Anderson, 26, 48 H street northeast, and Geraldine N. Martin, 26, 1314 Nineteenth street. The Rev. Wilbur F. Wheeler.

Louis Fishman, 34, 3129 Nineteenth street northwest, and Frances R. Roskin, 24, 700 L street southeast. The Rev. Zemach Green.

Carl E. Veltenthal, jr., 22, 4626 New Hampshire avenue northwest, and Cleo J. Crowther, 19, 3909 Twenty-second street northeast. The Rev. R. C. Fitzgerald.

Robert L. Scalock, 23, 6900 Georgia avenue northwest, and Sarah Edna Austin, 23, 3 street northeast. The Rev. J. H. Dunham.

Edward L. Ransdell, 22, Arlington, Va., and Mary Virginia Roaney, 23, 2227 Twentieth street northwest. The Rev. Thomas B. Dade.

George Bradbury, 33, 1714 Rhode Island avenue northwest, and Evelyn Kerr Athey, 24, Winchester, Va. The Rev. Edward H. Proden.

Harry S. Klavan, 26, 476 F street southwest, and Rena Sperling, 23, 632 Fourth street southwest. The Rev. Joshua Kiavan.

Moses Mack, 37, New York City, and Louise Norman, 22, Trenton, N. J. Judge Nathan Cayton.

Horace W. Newton, 36, 616 K street southwest, and Marice Williams, 28, 2205 Tenth street northwest. The Rev. D. E. Wiseman.

Wilson Mallory, 22, 1804 Vernon street northwest, and Mamie Howard, 21, 1715 Kalorama road northwest. The Rev. Roosevelt McIntyre.

Edward S. Baylor, 28, 311 M street northwest, and Florence Rebecca Penny, 21, 1248-A Half street southwest. The Rev. M. J. O'Neil.

Marriage Licenses

Rockville

Daniel G. Aquilino, 25, and Susan O'Donnell, 25, both of Washington.

Samuel Lee Mayberry, 21, McLean, Va., and Evelyn Josephine Marcey, 19, Cherrydale, Va.

Joseph Earl Pope, 25, Mount Airy, Md., and Mary Louis Souder, 20, Damascus, Md.

Harry A. Tarlstone, 32, Washington, and Margaretta Romano, 24, Vineland, N. J.

Clarence E. Jones, jr., Kensington, Md., and Margaret A. Ward, 27, Rockville.

Albert E. Pauley, 25, and Margaret V. Pauley, 24, both of Washington.

What's Going On And Where

Luncheon

Benjamin Franklin University, Mayflower Hotel, 1:30 p. m.

Dinners

George Washington University Medical Society, Mayflower Hotel, 7 p. m.

Federal Home Loan Bank Board, District Examiners Conference, Mayflower Hotel, 7 p. m.

Alfalfa Club, Willard Hotel, 7:15 p. m.

Dinner-meeting, D. C. Chapter, Rainbow Division Veterans, Brig. Gen. Charles Howland, U. S. (retired), guest speaker, Capitol Park Hotel, 7:30 p. m.

Banquet, Federal Bar Association, Mayflower Hotel, 7 p. m.

Meetings

Philosophical Society of Washington, Cosmos Club, 8:15 p. m.

Federation of Citizens Associations, District of Columbia, board room of the District Building, 8 p. m.

Robert T. Freeman Dental Society, Twelfth Street Y, Friendship, N. W. C. A., 9 p. m.

George Washington University Medical Society, Dr. W. Wayne Babcock, professor of surgery, Temple University Medical School, Philadelphia, "Helpful Physical Signs in Common Acute Abdominal Conditions," 1313 H street northwest, 8 p. m.

Camp 171, United Confederate Veterans, D. C. and Maryland Division S. C. V., Confederate Memorial Hall, 1322 Vermont avenue northwest, 8:30 p. m.

Dances

Curtis Publishing Co., Shoreham Hotel, 9 p. m.

Group 848, Polish National Alliance, and Polish Club of Washington, Stansbury Hall, 5832 Georgia avenue northwest, 9 p. m.

Benefit dance, Department of Commerce Post, No. 45, American Legion, Commerce Department Auditorium, 8 p. m.

Farm Credit Administration, Hotel Raleigh, 9 p. m.

Dinner-dance, Beta Gamma Phi Sorority, Wardman Park Hotel, 7:30 p. m.

State Society Dance

Minnesota State Society, Wardman Park Hotel, 10 p. m.

Performance

Washington Civic Theater, "Criminal at Large," Wardman Park Hotel, 8:30 p. m.

Reception and Buffet

Phi Epsilon Sorority, Wardman Park Hotel, 5 to 7 p. m.

Swimming Meet

A. A. U. midwinter swimming meet, Shoreham Hotel, 3:30 p. m.

Ship Movements

AT NEW YORK

Arrived Yesterday

No arrivals scheduled.

Arrive Today

No arrivals scheduled.

Arrive Tomorrow

Brazil, from Trinidad.

President Adams, from Marseilles.

Sailing Today

Beesterdyk, for Rotterdam.

Exochorda, for Genoa.

Henri Jaspar, for Antwerp.

Mormostar, for Bergen.

Vulcania, for Lisbon.

Sailing Tomorrow

No sailings scheduled.

C. U., Trinity Tea

Freshmen of Catholic University and Trinity College will meet at their annual joint tea from 3 to 6 p. m. today at Mullen Hall, on the Brookland campus.

DIED

BAKER, RICHARD A. On Thursday, January 18, 1940, RICHARD A. BAKER, beloved son of Myrtle E. Baker and brother of William W. Baker, Elina E. Frare, Norma A. Mahoney and Doris M. Inscoe. Services at Chambers funeral home, 517 11th st. se. Notice of time later.

BEALE, CORNELIUS W. On Thursday, January 18, 1940, at his residence, 708 North Wakefield st., Arlington, Va., CORNELIUS W. BEALE, beloved husband of Mary E. Beale (nee Graham) and father of Ruth and Jane Beale. He is also survived by his father, William A. Beale, of Arlington, Va.; two brothers, B. S. Beale, of Harrisonburg, Va., and Earle G. Beale, and two sisters, Mrs. Thomas W. Lewis, of Charlottesville, Va., and Miss Elizabeth Beale, also of Arlington. Remains resting at the Ives funeral home, 2847 Wilson blvd., Arlington, Va., where funeral services will be held at Saturday, January 20, at 2 p. m. Interment Columbia Gardens Cemetery. (Warrenton and Charlottesville papers, please copy.)

DIED

BEARD, MITCHELL CLYDE. Suddenly, on Tuesday, January 16, 1940, near La Plata, Md., MITCHELL CLYDE BEARD, beloved husband of Clara Bell Beard, of 1807 Capitol View ave., Forest Glen, Md. Services from the Warner E. Pumphrey funeral home, 8424 Georgia ave., Silver Spring, Md., on Saturday, January 20, at 10 a. m. Interment Arlington National Cemetery.

BISHOP, VESTA V. On Wednesday, January 17, 1940, at her residence, 1318 E st. ne., VESTA V. BISHOP, beloved wife of Joseph H. Bishop and mother of Mrs. Thelma B. Malley and Joseph C. Bishop. Remains resting at the Lee funeral home, Fourth st. and Mass. ave. ne., where services will be held on Saturday, January 20, at 2 p. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Congressional Cemetery.

BLATT, FRANK P. On Friday, January 19, 1940, at his residence, 1205 F st. ne., FRANK P. BLATT, beloved husband of Minnie P. Blatt and father of Mrs. Reginald E. Garbee, Robert C. Blatt and Mrs. J. S. Hebrew, of Oakland, Calif. Remains resting at the Lee funeral home, 41th st. and Mass. ave. ne., where services will be held on Monday, January 22, at 2 p. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Fort Lincoln Cemetery.

BRODNAX, JAMES H. On Thursday, January 18, 1940, at Sibley Hospital, JAMES H. BRODNAX, of 901 Allison st. nw., beloved husband of Mina C. Brodnax. Services at the S. H. Hines Co. funeral home, 2901 14th st. nw., on Saturday, January 20, at 1 p. m. Interment Monocacy Cemetery, Beallsville, Md.

BRUFF, ANNA FRANCES. On Thursday, January 18, 1940, at her residence, 950 25th st. nw., ANNA FRANCES BRUFF (nee O'Donnell), beloved mother of Emily and Charles Bruff. Funeral from the James T. Ryan funeral home, 317 Pa. ave. se., on Saturday, January 20, at 8:30 a. m.; thence to St. Stephen's Church, where mass will be offered at 9 a. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Mount Olivet Cemetery.

CHILDRESS, DOROTHY LEIGHTY. On Friday, January 19, 1940, at her residence, 2831 North Franklin rd., Arlington, Va., DOROTHY LEIGHTY CHILDRESS, beloved daughter of Dr. Clyde E. and Ollie E. Leighty and sister of Mrs. Florence L. Colton and Raymond V. Leighty. Remains resting at the Ives funeral home, 2847 Wilson blvd., Arlington, Va., where funeral services will be held on Saturday, January 20, at 4 p. m. Interment private.

DUFF, WILLIAM McGREGOR. On Friday, January 19, 1940, WILLIAM McGREGOR DUFF, beloved husband of Isabelle Sautar Duff. Services at the Huntemann funeral home, 5732 Georgia ave. nw., on Monday, January 22, at 2 p. m. Relatives and friends invited to attend. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery.

DUVALL, MARY R. (MAMIE). On Friday, January 19, 1940, MARY R. DUVALL, beloved daughter of the late Lewis E. and Ellen J. Duvall. Funeral from the H. L. Speare Co., 1009 H st. nw., on Monday, January 22, at 2 p. m. Interment Congressional Cemetery.

FISH, ELTON R. Suddenly, on Wednesday, January 17, 1940, ELTON R. FISH, the beloved husband of Lillian D. Fish, father of William E., Betty E. and Robert R. Fish. Funeral services at the Chambers funeral home, 517 11th st. se., on Saturday, January 20, at 10 a. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Arlington National Cemetery.

FLOOD, MARY E. On Wednesday, January 17, 1940, at Georgetown University Hospital, MARY E. FLOOD, beloved wife of James J. Flood and mother of Miss Eleanor E. Flood. Remains resting at the Chambers funeral home, 1400 Chapin st. nw., until Saturday, January 20, at 8:30 a. m. Mass at 9 a. m. in St. Paul's Church, 15th and V sts. nw. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Mount Olivet Cemetery.

FOLEY, MARGARET. Suddenly, on Tuesday, January 16, 1940, MARGARET FOLEY, beloved daughter of the late Arthur and Mary Foley and sister of Mrs. Mary Ellen Hall, Mrs. Agnes Hall, Mrs. Ethel Hall, Mrs. Helen Hall, Mrs. Margaret Hall, Mrs. Rose Hall, Mrs. Ann Hall, Mrs. Catherine Hall, Mrs. Dorothy Hall, Mrs. Frances Hall, Mrs. Virginia Hall, Mrs. Mildred Hall, Mrs. Alice Hall, Mrs. Gertrude Hall, Mrs. Lillian Hall, Mrs. Marie Hall, Mrs. Evelyn Hall, Mrs. Jeanette Hall, Mrs. Ruth Hall, Mrs. Jane Hall, Mrs. Loretta Hall, Mrs. Eleanor Hall, Mrs. Irene Hall, Mrs. Lucille Hall, Mrs. Rita Hall, Mrs. Mary Hall, Mrs. Josephine Hall, Mrs. Elizabeth Hall, Mrs. Bernadette Hall, Mrs. Rosemary Hall, Mrs. Jacqueline Hall, Mrs. Barbara Hall, Mrs. Patricia Hall, Mrs. Joan Hall, Mrs. Shirley Hall, Mrs. Nancy Hall, Mrs. Sandra Hall, Mrs. Carol Hall, Mrs. Judith Hall, Mrs. Susan Hall, Mrs. Linda Hall, Mrs. Barbara Hall, Mrs. Sharon Hall, Mrs. Kathleen Hall, Mrs. Diane Hall, Mrs. Cynthia Hall, Mrs. Deborah Hall, Mrs. Pamela

Legal Notices

Continued From Preceding Page.

MARTIN J. QUIGLEY, Attorney, Southern Building.

DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED States for the District of Columbia, holding Probate Court. In re estate of Austin L. Zachary, deceased. Administration No. 50767. Order nisi. Dorothy E. White, formerly Dorothy E. Zachary, administratrix of the estate of Austin L. Zachary, deceased, having reported to the court that pursuant to decree passed in the above entitled cause, she has sold said decedent's real estate, to wit: An undivided one-fourth interest in lot 35, square 3021, in the City of Washington, District of Columbia, more fully described in said report to James B. Zachary, Maude B. McPherson and Walter S. Zachary, for the sum of three hundred ($300.00) dollars, over and above the existing encumbrance of thirty-five hundred ($3,500.00) dollars, under the terms and conditions set forth in said report, it is by the court this 11th day of January, 1940, adjudged, ordered and decreed, that the said sale be and is hereby ratified and confirmed by the court, unless cause to the contrary be shown on or before the 31ST DAY OF JANUARY, 1940, provided a copy of this order be published once in the Washington Law Reporter and once in the Washington Post at least ten days prior to said last mentioned date. JAMES W. MORRIS, Justice. Attest: (Seal.) THEODORE COGSWELL, Register of Wills for the District of Columbia, Clerk of the Probate Court.

JAMES B. FLYNN, Attorney, Washington Loan & Trust Building.

DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED States for the District of Columbia, holding a Probate Court. Estate of Joseph A. Sanker, deceased. No. 56038. Administration Docket 120. Application having been made herein for probate of the last will and testament of said deceased, and for letters testamentary on said estate, by Rose L. Lorditch, of Washington, D. C., it is ordered this 10th day of January, A. D. 1940, that Raymond Sanker, Peter Sanker, Edward Sanker, Otho J. Sanker and Catherine Sanker, and all others concerned, appear in said court on MONDAY, the 19th day of February, A. D. 1940, at 10 o'clock a. m., and continue in attendance until the Court shall have made its final order ratifying and confirming the award of damages and the assessment of benefits of the jury to be empaneled and sworn herein; and it is further ordered that a copy of this notice and order be published twice a week for two successive weeks in the Washington Evening Star, The Washington Post and the Washington Times-Herald, newspapers published in the said District, commencing at least 30 days before the said 19th day of February, 1940. It is further ordered that a copy of this notice and order be served by the United States Marshal, or his deputies, upon each of the owners of the fee of the land to be condemned herein, as may be found by the said Marshal, or his deputies, within the District of Columbia, and upon the tenants and occupants of the same, before the said 19th day of February, 1940. By the Court. ALFRED A. WHEAT, Chief Justice. A true copy. Test: (Seal.) CHARLES E. STEWART, Clerk. By HARRY M. HULL, Assistant Clerk. 12.13.19.20

Bids and Proposals

COMMISSIONERS, D. C., WASHINGTON, January 20, 1940. Sealed proposals will be received at Room 320, District Building until 10 o'clock a. m. FEBRUARY 16, 1940, for furnishing woolen suiting fabrics, penal institutions, D. C. Specifications and information at Room 320, District Building. 20,22,23

PROPOSALS will be received by the Bureau of Supplies and Accounts, Navy Department, Washington, D. C., until 10 O'CLOCK A. M. JANUARY 30, 1940, for furnishing soap, chain, track spikes, cotter and taper pins, sodium compounds, locks, welding electrodes, and until 10 O'CLOCK A. M., FEBRUARY 2, 1940, for furnishing grommets, sextants, to the Navy Yard, Washington, D. C., etc. Apply for proposals to the Bureau of Supplies and Accounts, RAY SPEAR, Paymaster General of the Navy. 20,27

FEDERAL WORKS AGENCY, Public Buildings Administration, Washington, D. C., Jan. 12, 1940. Sealed bids in duplicate will be publicly opened in this office at 1 p. m., standard time, Feb. 9, 1940, for furnishing all materials and performing all work required for a complete elevator plant in the War Department Building, First Unit at Washington, D. C. Specifications and drawings (if any), will be supplied free to each contractor interested in submitting a proposal. The above drawings and specifications MUST be returned to this office. Specifications and drawings (if any) will not be furnished to contractors who have consistently failed to submit proposals. One set upon request, and when considered in the interests of the Government, will be furnished in the discretion of the Commissioner to Builders' Exchanges, Chambers of Commerce or other organizations who will guarantee to make them available for any sub-contractor or material firm interested, and to quantity surveyors, but this privilege will be withdrawn if the sets are not returned after they have accomplished their purpose. W. E. REYNOLDS, Commissioner of Public Buildings, Federal Works Agency. 16,18,20.

Official Notices

GOVERNMENT OF THE DISTRICT OF Columbia, Washington, January 16, 1940. Ordered that the first paragraph of Section 1 of Article II of the Police Regulations of the District of Columbia, be, and the same is hereby amended to read as follows: "Section 1. Application for licenses under paragraph 36 of the Act of Congress approved July 1, 1932, shall be made to the superintendent of licenses, in such form and detail as he shall prescribe, and shall specify by name the person to whom it shall be issued, the business or calling for which it is granted, and the location at which the same is carried on, except that licenses having no located place of business shall exhibit their licenses when requested so to do by a member of the Police Department or any other official authorized to make inspections for the District of Columbia. No license shall be issued under paragraphs 35 or 37 of the said act for the sale or solicitation of any device or attachment to be added to or to be attached to any gas pipe, gas piping system, gas appliance, or gas equipment until the said device or attachment has been approved by the inspector of plumbing. No licensed street vendor shall be permitted to sell any article or thing from or upon any highway or public space within the following described areas:" M. C. HAZEN, D. McCOACH, JR., G. E. ALLEN, Commissioners, D. C.

Official Notices

ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGE CONTROL Board, Washington, D. C., January 13, 1940. Notice is hereby given that the following persons have applied for transfer of licenses to be effective February 1, 1940, under the District of Columbia Alcoholic Beverage Control Act, that remonstrants are entitled to be heard before the granting of such applications for licenses on JANUARY 29, 1940, at 9:15 a. m., in Room 225, District Building: 533. Anna Giancoli and Pietro Giancoli, T/A Capitol Hill Delicatessen, Retailer's "B," 232 East Capitol Street; 2134. Sumler Robert Swaney, T/A A-Tiaka, Retailer's "D," 17 H St., N.E.; 2903. Fay Zaroff, Retailer's "B," 1200 T St., N.W. THOMAS ELLIS LODGE, AGNES K. MASON, ISAAC GANS, Alcoholic Beverage Control Board. 13.30

Bankruptcy Notices

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE United States for the District of Columbia, holding a Bankruptcy Court. In the matter of Nathan Fuzrin, 1703 V street southeast, Washington, D. C., bankrupt. In Bankruptcy No. 3885. To the creditors of Nathan Fuzrin, of the City of Washington, District of Columbia: Notice is hereby given that the said Nathan Fuzrin has been duly adjudged a bankrupt on a petition filed by him on the 13th day of December, 1939, and that the first meeting of his creditors will be held at the office of the undersigned Referee in Bankruptcy, 819 Investment Building, Fifteenth and K streets northwest, Washington, D. C., on the 12TH DAY OF FEBRUARY, 1940, AT TEN-THIRTY O'CLOCK A. M., at which place and time the said creditors may attend, prove their claims, appoint a trustee, appoint a committee of creditors, examine the bankrupt and transact such other business as may properly come before said meeting. FRED J. EDEN, Referee in Bankruptcy.

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE United States for the District of Columbia, holding a Bankruptcy Court. In the matter of Frances Troy Northcross, 2333 Observatory place northwest Washington, D. C., bankrupt. In Bankruptcy No. 3893. To the creditors of Frances Troy Northcross, of the City of Washington, District of Columbia: Notice is hereby given that said Frances Troy Northcross has been duly adjudged a bankrupt on a petition filed by her on the 21st day of December, 1939, and that the first meeting of her creditors will be held at the office of the undersigned Referee in Bankruptcy, 819 Investment Building, Fifteenth and K streets northwest, Washington, D. C. on the 13TH DAY OF FEBRUARY, 1940 AT TEN-THIRTY O'CLOCK A. M., at which place and time the said creditors may attend, prove their claims, appoint a trustee, appoint a committee of creditors, examine the bankrupt and transact such other business as may properly come before said meeting. FRED J. EDEN, Referee in Bankruptcy.

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE United States for the District of Columbia. Holding a Bankruptcy Court. In the matter of Julius W. Maged, trading as Potomac Sales Co., 1923 14th street nw., Washington, D. C., Bankrupt. In Bankruptcy No. 3901. To the creditors of Julius W. Maged, trading as Potomac Sales Co., of the City of Washington, District of Columbia: Notice is hereby given that said Julius W. Maged has been duly adjudged a bankrupt on a petition filed by him on the 29th day of December, 1939, and that the first meeting of his creditors will be held at the office of the undersigned Referee in Bankruptcy, 819 Investment Bldg., 15th and K sts. nw., Washington, D. C., on the 6TH DAY OF FEBRUARY, 1940, AT TEN-THIRTY O'CLOCK A. M., at which place and time the said creditors may attend, prove their claims, appoint a trustee, appoint a committee of creditors, examine the bankrupt, and transact such other business as may properly come before said meeting. FRED J. EDEN, Referee in Bankruptcy.

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE United States for the District of Columbia, holding a Bankruptcy Court. In the matter of Bebe Miller Freeman, 1451 Park Road, N.W., Washington, D. C., Bankrupt. In Bankruptcy No. 3896. To the creditors of Bebe Miller Freeman, of the City of Washington, District of Columbia: Notice is hereby given that the said Bebe Miller Freeman has been duly adjudged a bankrupt on a petition filed by him on the 23rd day of December, 1939, and that the first meeting of his creditors will be held at the office of the undersigned Referee in Bankruptcy, 819 Investment Bldg., 15th and K Sts., N.W., Washington, D. C., on the 14TH DAY OF FEBRUARY, 1940, at ten-thirty o'clock a. m., at which place and time the said creditors may attend, prove their claims, appoint a trustee, appoint a committee of creditors, examine the bankrupt, and transact such other business as may properly come before said meeting. FRED J. EDEN, Referee in Bankruptcy.

Auction Sales

WEDNESDAY, JANUARY 24, 1940, AT 2 P. M.—
ADAM A. WESCHLER & SON, Auctioneers.

UNITED STATES MARSHAL'S SALE OF REAL ESTATE.

By virtue of a writ of fieri facias issued out of the Clerk's Office of the District Court of the United States for the District of Columbia and to me directed, I will sell by public auction, for cash, in front of the west entrance of the Court House on D street, between Fourth and Fifth streets northwest, Washington, D. C., on WEDNESDAY, THE TWENTY-FOURTH DAY OF JANUARY, 1940, AT 2 O'CLOCK P. M., all the right, title and interest of the defendants in the following described real estate in the District of Columbia, to wit: Parcel 153/83, having a frontage of about 13 feet on Bladensburg Road northeast, 521 feet on Montana Avenue and 38.6 feet in width on a 20-foot alley in the rear, containing 10,000 square feet, more or less, together with small one-story brick and cement building and concrete paving, used in connection with a gasoline service station, seized and levied upon as the property of the defendants, Jacob S. Wall and Freda Wall and sold to satisfy a judgment in re civil action No. 2864 in favor of the Lincoln National Bank of Washington, a Banking Corporation. JOHN B. COLPOYS, United States Marshal in and for the District of Columbia.

Post, January 2 Daily and Day of Sale, except Sundays.

THURSDAY, JANUARY 25, 1940—
ADAM A. WESCHLER & SON, Auctioneers.

TRUSTEES' SALE OF THREE-STORY BRICK DWELLING, NINE ROOMS AND THREE BATHS, NO. 1205 CLIFTON ST. N.W.

By virtue of a deed of trust recorded in Liber No. 6843, folio 9 et seq., one of the land records of the District of Columbia, and at the request of the party secured thereby, the undersigned trustees will offer for sale by public auction, in front of the premises, on THURSDAY, THE TWENTY-FIFTH DAY OF JANUARY, 1940, AT 2:30 O'CLOCK P. M., the following described property in the District of Columbia, to wit: Lot Forty (40) in the subdivision made by the Columbia Heights Realty Company, of lots in Block Twenty-seven (27) "Columbia Heights," as per plat recorded in Liber County No. 24, folio 33, of the Records of the Office of the Surveyor of the District of Columbia. Subject to the building restriction line shown on said plat: Subject to covenants of record. NOTE—At the date hereof the above described land is designated on the Records of the Assessor of the District of Columbia, for taxation purposes as Lot 40 in Square 2865. Subject to the rights of redemption by the makers of the aforesaid deed of trust, their heirs and assigns, within a period of sixty days from the date of sale, not excluding Sundays and holidays, as provided in said deed of trust. Subject to any and all liens created by conditional bills of sale for heating and other equipment, if any, and overdue water rentals. All other taxes and assessments to be adjusted to date of transfer of title.

TERMS OF SALE—One-third of the purchase money to be paid in cash, balance in equal installments, represented by promissory notes of purchaser, payable in one and two years, with interest at 5 per cent per annum from day of sale, payable semi-annually, secured by first deed of trust upon property sold, or all cash, at option of purchaser. A deposit of $500 required of purchaser at sale. Examination of title, conveyancing, recording, revenue stamps and notarial fees at cost of purchaser. Terms to be complied with within ten days from expiration of redemption period, otherwise trustees reserve the right to resell property at risk and cost of defaulting purchaser, after five days' advertisement of such resale in some newspaper published in Washington, D. C., or deposit may be forfeited, or without forfeiting deposit trustees may avail themselves of any legal or equitable rights against defaulting purchaser.

CHARLES A. JONES,
PAUL J. PRIZZELL,
Trustees.

POST—Jan15,18,20,23,25

BUSINESS SERVICE DIRECTORY

The Answer to WHO DOES IT?

AUTO GLASS

Alex. Glass Shop — Safety or Plain. ALex. 2179

AUTO REPAIRS.

$1 WELDS any broken bumper. General Welding Corp., 6105 Blair nw. RA. 6200

BEAUTY PARLOR

BOSTON — 3 Services, $1.00. 931 F St. N.W. ME. 7783.

BODY, FENDER WORK

WILLIAMS body-fender work; cheapest rates. Rear 3012 R. I. ave. GR. 1690.

BUSINESS SERVICE Directory

BRICKWORK

BUILDING, REPAIRS, FIREPLACES. 643 21st St. South, Arlington, Va. ALBERT WOOD. JA. 2076.

CONTRACTING.

PAPERING, painting, roofing, plumbing, carpentry, all home improvements; no cash required; easy payments arranged. LINCOLN CONSTRUCTION CO. NAtional 3976. Evenings, CO. 8115.

DRESSMAKING

DRESSMAKING—ALTERING. 1842 Cal. St. N.W. Mrs. Bradford. DU. 4766

Dressmaking, Remodeling. Moderate Prices. MRS. PERKINS. 1307 Que st. nw. DU. 6999.

DRIVEWAYS

DRIVEWAYS installed and repaired; any kind. C. S. Kimball. EM. 5576.

ELECTRICAL REPAIRS

PROMPT REPAIR SERVICE. AT. 8289. L. K. MILLER. House wiring—24-Hour Service—Motors.

HOME IMPROVEMENT.

BASEMENT, floors, steps, porches, plastering; reliable. A. B. GREEN. AD. 5704.

QUALITY IMPROVEMENTS. Remodeling and repairing of all kinds. Plumbing and heating a specialty. GR. 2574.

MATTRESS RENOVATING.

MATTRESSES Box springs, pillows remade, steril. Reas. BARKER-McKITTRICK CO. 3056 M St. N.W. HO. 7573.

PAINTING—PAPERHANGING.

ARTHUR H. HERB, 641 Irving N.W. Painting and Paperhanging. GE. 4614.

PAINTING—PAPERING. Rooms, $2 up. Burke. DI. 0202.

Painting papering; guar.; reas.; estimates free. M. L. SMITH. 1724 Webster st. nw. RA. 7106 RA. 7200.

PAPERING, painting, floors refin., exchge. labor for used car. Peebles. Lin. 3402-J.

Painting Int.-Ext. Roofing. Guar. Work. REAS. RATES. JOHNSON. DIST. 7910.

PAINTING, Paper Hanging—Take advantage of dull-season prices. RA. 1785. Thearle Decorating Co., 4513 Kansas ave.

ONE PRICE FOR COMPLETE JOB. J. DORSEY. Colored mechanics. HO. 1645

PAPERING

$4.50 UP. 1940 samples. Work guar. J. Jones 810 23d nw. RE. 0367.

PIANO TUNING.

$1.50 PIANO TUNING. Spec. 1 wk.; guar. GE. 4922. $1.50

RADIO SERVICE

Radio Trouble? Free est.; work guar. 3 mo. Honest prices. MID-CITY Radio Shop 9-9 p. m. NA. 2802.

RADIOS AND REPAIRS

45c UNITED RADIO SERVICE. Complete Check-Up. Minor Repairs. 45c
1309 13th St. N.W. DU. 2872.

ROOFING.

LEAKY roofs repaired, renewed. Flat roof specialists. A. & J. ROOFERS. DU. 5935.

BIRD AND SON ROOFS. Any Type Applied or Repaired. Waterproofed Asbestos Siding. 3-Year Payment Plan. AMERICAN RE-ROOFING CO. HO. 8700.

ROOF REPAIRS.

ROOF repairs, painting, papering, carpentry; reas. J. P. Young. AT. 3266-J.

SEWING MACHINES REPAIRED

59c Special, for short time only, your old machine, oiled, inspected and tension adjusted by experts. Goldenberg's Sew. M. Dept. 7-K. NA. 5220.

TYPEWRITER SALES AND SERVICE

TYPEWRITER CLEARANCE SALE. Big Savings IN STANDARDS AND PORTABLES. 1431 E. CAPITOL. Open Eves. LI. 0082.

The Washington Post

CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING

LOCAL RATES.

For Washington and Points Within 50 Miles of the District of Columbia.

The following rates are for consecutive insertions:

1 time ..... 20c per line
3 times ..... 19c per line
7 times ..... 18c per line
15 times ..... 14c per line

The one-time rate applies on skip ads or irregular insertions.

LOCAL RATES.

Rates per line	20c 1 time	19c 3 times	18c 7 times	14c 15 times
Words Lines				
10 2	$.40	$1.14	$2.24	$4.20
15 3	.60	1.71	3.36	6.30
20 4	.80	2.28	4.48	8.40
25 5	1.00	2.85	5.60	10.50
30 6	1.20	3.42	6.72	12.60

The above rates are for consecutive insertions only.

OUT-OF-TOWN RATES.

Ads from points more than 50 miles from the District of Columbia are: 1 time, 25c per line; 3 times, 24c per line; 7 times, 22c per line. Count 6½ words of 6 letters each to a line.

The Washington Post will not be responsible for more than one incorrect insertion on any order.

Cancellation Orders or Correction before insertions (excepting Death Notices) cannot be made unless ordered before 6 p. m. daily or 4 p. m. Saturday for Sunday.

The Washington Post strives at all times to prevent insertion of fraudulent or misleading advertisements.

Information concerning any ad that proves misleading or fraudulent will be appreciated.

Phone NAtional 4200
Ask for an Ad-Writer

Lost and Found 1

You can phone your "Lost and Found" ads to The Post until 11 p. m. for insertion the following morning. For The Sunday Post, Saturday, 4 p. m. ("Found" ads are published free.)

EYEGLASSES in black case, bearing optometrist name "Livingstone." Reward. Call Gilliland, ADams 9067.

GLASSES, horn-rimmed. Sunday, vicinity Sheridan Circle, on Mass. ave. Reward. Nelson. NAtional 9052.

GLASSES—Lady's; red leather case; Mon., vic. Mayflower Hotel; reward. NO. 4495.

GLOVE, boy's furl lined, lost Thurs. noon 14th st. bet. V and W sts. HO. 4763.

LOST—13 tickets President's Birthday Ball, vic. Southern Bldg., 14th and H sts. Return D. C. Fire Dept. Headquarters.

PEARLS, double strand, Fri. morn. 17th and Constitution bus from 14th and Col. ave. Reward. SHep. 5608-W.

SETTER, male, black head, large black spot on back; "Pat;" reward. AT. 3292-J.

WRIST WATCH, diamond, lady's. Elgin, between Wardman Park and the Park Central; lib. reward. ME. 0540, Apt. 515.

Personals 3

AGED convalescent or bed patient, 1st-fl. front, sunny room, next bath; nurse's care; doctor's references. SH. 1877-W.

BETTER Health Studio. Colds and chronic pains treated. Trained nurse. HO. 4721.

BOOK manuscripts wanted.—New York book publisher is searching for unusual and outstanding book manuscripts for publication on both royalty and cooperation basis. Falcon Press, 274 Madison ave., New York.

DeWITT, Jr. EN ROUTE BY CAR. Please phone home collect as soon as possible. Urgent. DAD.

HEMORRHOIDS (piles) eradicated by my own method; results effective for a lifetime or money back. Write for booklet. No drugs, no surgery. DR. SOMMERWERCK, 1365 Columbia rd. AD. 0388.

MAIL ADDRESS, TELEPHONE SERVICE. 24-Hour Telephone Answering Service. ALBEE BUILDING. REPUBLIC 2131.

FALSE TEETH REPAIRED WHILE YOU WAIT. PRIVATE WAITING ROOMS. Robt. B. Scott, Dent. Tch. Rms. 901-2 Top Floor, Wesley Bldg., 605 14th at F.

Motor Travel 10

CALIF. this week; '40 sedan; take 2; share expenses; refs., ins. WOOD. ME. 3706.

DRIVING MIAMI Monday, 22d; take 3 curb boys or girls, $8 each. Call Taylor 1396 at 9 p. m.

WASH. AUTO TRAVEL, 1130 14th st. nw. Passenger and bag insured to destination; share exp.; approx. Chi., $8; N. Y., $3; Calif., $25; Fla., $10. ME. 3705-6

Help—Female 11

Women—If you don't find your position in the Help Wanted Column today—place a "Situations Wanted" Ad in The Post. A 2-line ad costs only 20 cents.

MANICURIST FOR BARBER SHOP. 3518 Connecticut ave. nw.

Help—Female 11

NURSES—Reg. and practical; doc. assistants; drug store help, secretaries, typists, etc. PERSONNEL SERVICE. 1311 G nw.

COLORED—10 COOKS, g. h. w.; part; time; $6-$8-$10. HObart 6461.

Help—Male 12

Men—if you don't find your position in the Help Wanted Column today—place a "Situations Wanted" Ad in The Post. A 2-line ad costs only 20 cents.

BARBER wanted; steady work; guaranteed salary. W. H. Evans, Fairfax, Va.

BARBERS (2), first-class; $18 guar., 60% over $30. 5 H st. nw.

BARBER, first class; steady job. 1738 Pennsylvania ave. nw.

BARBER, young; guarantee. 1327 Rittenhouse st. nw., between 7 p. m. and 10 p. m.

BARBER—American preferred. Apply Sat. a. m. at 246 11th st. se.

BARBER—$22 guarantee; begin Monday. 3703 New Hampshire ave, at Ga. ave.

H. S. senior for part-time work after school and Sat. Good pay. 1427 Eye st. nw., Rm. 205. 9:30 to 12.

MEN (2), special adv. work; pay daily. 201 Albee Building, 1426 G st. nw.

SALESMAN—Sell our product to stores, each $10 sale makes you $4. Call 3402 Rhode Island ave., Saturday before noon.

YOUNG MEN
18 years or older, with bicycles, wanted for permanent work. Please apply
J. D. CRAWFORD
1317 New York Ave. N.W.

Men of Good Character
21 years of age or over, residing in Washington at least one year, to join FREE class for identification card. Apply 12:30 p. m. See MR. CRUZE.
BELL CAB CO.
1317 L St. N.W.
ME. 1727.

Employment Agencies 14

RUPER'S Employment Agency has work for colored girls with city references. 1837 11th st. nw.

THE Northeast Agency can furnish charwomen, day, part-time workers. AT. 5083.

Situations—Female 16

COOK, 1st class; private family; refs.; home nites. DUpont 8851.

EXPERIENCED cook-housekeeper (colored), light laundry; references. TEmple 4111.

REFINED (colored) girl wants day's work or part time. DUpont 0681.

STENOGRAPHER-TYPIST—4 years' experience doctor's assistant. Age, 24. $18 week. Wisconsin 7549.

STENOGRAPHER-TYPIST — Take usual dictation; $15 week. Nat. 5480. Apt. 215.

STENOGRAPHER-Typist, 5 yrs. exper.; age 26; single. Box M-737, Wash. Post.

TYPIST—Take average office dictation; age, 20; hard worker. GReenw'd 1318-W.

COLORED woman wants steady work by day or part-time work. Minnie Smith, 744 19th st. ne. or CO. 5204-J.

COLORED—800 members, cooks, g. h. w., part time, day workers. HO. 6480.

COLORED GIRL wants work, any kind. ME. 9613.

Situations—Male 17

AMATEUR photographer wants work in dark room and studio; 2 yrs. practical exp.; can furnish refs. AT. 1889-J.

DEISEL ENGINEERING student desires work as mechanic, helper or truck driver. Exper. Orndorff, SHep. 1551-J.

JANITOR—Colored, general handy man, paint, elevator oper.; Leonard. NAt. 2342.

JANITOR or houseman, first class; best city references. HO. 5707.

MAN (colored) desires g. h. w., any kind. Sat., WO. 0319; Sun., 1149 20th st. nw.

MAN wants janitor's quarters, work out or dishwasher; references. MI. 6913.

MAN (colored) wants job any kind, classif. laborer, grocery, liquor clerk, driver, butcher. D. C. opr. permit; refs. NO 5060

SINGLE MAN, 34, capable, neat, reliable; salary secondary to opportunity; consider anything; refs. Box 107, Wash. Post.

FARM MANAGER
Four-year graduate agricultural college, single, 29; experienced dairy (particularly Guernseys), beef cattle, sheep, hogs, crops, proper fotations, farm bookkeeping. Excellent references. Available for personal interview. Write Box 9, Surry, Virginia.

Instructions 19

INCREASE your income, study Shorthand, Touch Typing, Bookkeeping. Inquire NA. 2340. BOYD'S SCHOOL, 1333 F st.

P. B. X. training; some type; brief course. Miss West, Rm. 204, 1311 G. NA. 2117.

GIRLS!...
LEARN BEAUTY CULTURE
New classes now forming. Modern methods. Graduates placed. Moderate tuition. Easy terms. 15 years of successful training. MODERN SCHOOL OF BEAUTY CULTURE. 1317 F St. N.W. NAtl. 4771.

Instruction Wanted 20

YOUNG WOMAN (employed), of limited means, musically inclined, with some vocal training, desires to contact vocal teacher willing to give lessons in exchange for clerical work. Address Box 105, Washington Post.

Money-to-Loan 26

ON diamonds, watches, jewelry, silverware, etc. No adv. arrangements neces. Lowest int. rates. Rossilyn Loan Co., Rossilyn, Va.

Personal Loans Cos. 26-A

Operating Under Uniform Small Loan Laws

Make a Loan to $300 by Phone.
COMMUNITY FINANCE CORP.
3179 Wilson Blvd., Arlington. CH. 4888.

PERSONAL LOANS TO $300.
MARYLAND PERSONAL BANKERS
7912 Georgia Ave. SH. 2852.

CASH LOANS $30 TO $300.
LOAN SERVICE, INC.
3327 Rhode Island Ave. HObart 5028.

INTEGRITY LOANS.
DOMESTIC FINANCE CO.
SEE PHONE BOOK FOR ADDRESS.

A FRIENDLY LOAN SERVICE.
H. G. ZWALLY, MANAGER.
AYARES SMALL LOAN CO., INC.
7902 Georgia Ave. SH. 3700.

PERSONAL LOANS $25 TO $300.
ARLINGTON FINANCE CO., INC.
2006 N. Moore St., Rosslyn, Va. CH. 1800.
H. A. WOOD MANAGER.

CASH TO $300 TO PAY YOUR BILLS
No more worrying about how you can pay your scattered bills. Now you can borrow the money from us and repay in ONE easy amount each month. Investigate today!
Signature, furniture and auto loans. Confidential—no embarrassing investigation. Charges only for the length of time you have the money.
See Mr. Thrasher
STANDARD LOAN SERVICE
3329 Rhode Island Ave.
DU. 2838

23c PER DAY REPAYS A $100 LOAN
—Including Principal and All Costs. Made on Your Signature While You Wait.
Mr. C. E. Gearhart, Mgr.
Old Dominion Small Loan
106 N. Washington St. Alexandria, Va.
Phone Alexandria 2124 or Temple 1580

Mr. R. J. Bishop, Mgr.
Takoma Industrial Bankers
16 Carroll Ave. Phone SH. 1525
Takoma Park, Maryland

Mr. R. G. Blasey, Mgr.
Lincoln Loan Service, Inc.
7916 Georgia Ave. Phone SHep. 3781

Rooms—Furnished 30

AA—THE VIVIAN (1723 G st. nw.) offers lovely rooms, all with running water, newly decorated and furnished; innerspring mattresses. Venetian blinds. Showers, switchboard, elevator. Singles, $6.50 weekly up; doubles, $9 up.

A BRIGHT, large rm., priv. bath; detached home; Cathedral off Conn.; references; $30. AD. 3584.

A small guest home, 1336 Kenyon nw., 14th st. transp., has 2 sing. vac, $18; also comf. dbl., $13 each. HO. 7605.

ALTURAS, 1509 16th st. nw.—Attractively furnished rooms, near shower; 24-hr. elevator and hotel service; $5 week up.

A PRVT. HOME, 2005 Klingle rd. nw. (nr. 20th & Park rd.), has attr. rm., adj. ba., shower; bus at door. Man. CO. 0903.

ATTRAC. rm. in well-furn. apt.; conv. 14th st. cars, 16th st buses; reas. AD. 4936.

ATTRACTIVELY furn., front single, bay window. Reas. 1825 16th nw., even.

BRIGHT double room, next bath, convenient transp.; reas. HObart 8929.

CHAPIN ST. NW., 1462 (14th st. cars)—Single rm.; priv. home; $4 wk. HO. 4550.

CHEVY CHASE BUS, 3220 McKinley st.—Master bedrm., priv. bath. WO. 7615.

CHEVY CHASE (3716 Jenifer St., off Conn.)—Twin beds, lg. cl.; $11 ea. WO. 4174.

CHEVY CHASE, D. C., 3361 Military rd.—Sgle. rm., nr. bus; man; $13. EM. 7688.

CHEVY CHASE, D. C.—Large, sunny, corner room, well furnished; twin beds; nr. bath, shower; reas. WO. 8211.

CLEVELAND PARK—Furn. rooms, bath; gentlemen only. EMerson 5578.

CRITTENDEN ST. NW., 1408—Master bedrm., priv. bath, 14th cars. RA. 1418.

DELAFIELD PL. NW., 800 (nr. Georgia ave.)—Master bedrm.; private bath.

DOWNTOWN, 1830 Eye St. N.W.—Lge. frt. rm.; fireplace; semi-pvt. bath; suit. 1 or 2; walk. dist.; gentlemen; reas. DI. 0820.

DOWNTOWN, 1539 Eye st. nw., Apt. 22.—Large fr. rm.; twin beds; priv. home; also large sgle., next bath; gentleman pref.

DOWNTOWN, 1016 Mass. ave. nw.—Sleeping rm., twin beds, $6 dbl.; also l. h. k. apt., 4th fl. $4.50; l. h. k. rm., $5.

DOWNTOWN, 1111 11th St. N.W.—Nice warm sgle. and dble. rms.; $3 wk. up.

DOWNTOWN, 1320 Vermont Ave.—Warm comfortable 2nd fl. single; reas.

DUPONT CIRCLE, 1747 P st. nw.—Bright single or double room; in physician's home; every conv.; gentlemen; reas.

EMBASSY SECTION, 2208 Que st. nw.—Warm, comfortable rms., single and double; next bath; reas.; walking distance.

EXCEPTIONALLY fine rm., $25 mo. for lady. 1715 Riggs pl. nw. 16th st. bus.

F ST. NW., 204, Apt. 9—Comfortable room, semiprivate bath; suitable 1 or 2; $15 ea.

FACING SUPREME COURT, 103 Second St. N.E.—Vacancy for young man; 1st floor; share room; priv. ent. $2.50 week.

FAIRMONT ST. NW., 1350—Lg. rm., 2d fl. front; twin beds; next bath; steam heat. AD. 3265.

FAIRMONT ST. NW., 1303—Gentlemen who like comfort and cleanliness; dble., sgle. rms.; quiet home; b., sh.; c.h.w.; unl. ph.

FINE ROOM, $15 mo.; warm, sunny; pvt. home. 3416 O st. nw. DU. 5091.

GEORGETOWN—Freshly decorated rooms, $20 single, $25 double; corner house; on bus line. DUpont 2364.

GEORGETOWN, 3545 S st. nw.—Large 2d floor rm.; southern exposure; $25 for two; oil heat. WO. 7625.

GORDON HOTEL, on beautiful 16th st. bet. Eye and K—Lovely rooms with runn. water; single from $7.50 weekly; double from $10.50 weekly; with bath from $12.50 weekly. 24-hour elevator and switchboard service; excel. dining room.

GRAND HOTEL (606 F st. nw.)—Clean, warm, outside rms.; hotel serv.; $5 wk. up.

GRAFTON HOTEL, 1139 Conn. ave. nw.—Large, comfortable rooms, with Simmons innerspring mattresses; singles with running water, $8.75 wk. up; doubles, $10.50 wk. up; with private bath, single $12.50 wk. up; double, $15.50 wk. up.

H ST. S.E., 1600—Lovely, warm rm.; pvt. home; sgle or dble.; reas. LI. 1563-W.

HAMILTON ST. NW., 28—Sunny bedroom, unlim. phone, bath & shower. RA. 5075.

IN PRIV. home, restricted nw., section, nr. Rock Creek Pk. & 16th st., sing. rm. for gentleman. $15; ref. 1439 Taylor st.

K ST. NW., 1834—Nicely furn., warm, dble. frt. rm., twin beds, next bath; unl. phone.

K ST. N.W., 1746—Vacancy for young lady. Apt. 36. ME. 4305.

L ST. NW., 1347—Unusually fine rm., exceptionally attractive, 2nd flr., for 1 or 2.

LAMONT ST. N.W., 1830—Sunny, quiet b'm't r.; pr. ent., c.h.w.; pr. sh. AD. 2460.

LARGE, warm room, semipriv. bath; walking dist.; employed person. DU. 1612.

LIVINGSTON ST. NW., ½ blk. Conn.—Lge. frt. rm., suit. 1 or 2; very reas. EM. 0477.

MONROE ST. NW., 1436—Large front twin bed room, priv. bath and shower; privileges: 14th st. cars, 16th st bus. AD. 7261.

NR. CAPITOL, 310 6th se.—Clean, warm, frt. rms., sgl., dbl., reas. LI. 5534-W.

NEAR MAYFLOWER HOTEL, 1758 N st. nw.—Large well-furnished double room; also single; open fireplaces.

NR. CATH. U., 47 Michigan ave. ne.—Front twin bedrom., nr. bath; also good-sized sgle.; new home; gentlemen pref. DE. 2835-J.

NR. CAPITOL (127 12th st. ne.)—Large, comf. rm., $6 dbl.; also sgl., $4. AT. 8903.

NEBRASKA AVE. NW., 5018, off Conn. ave. Master bedr., pvt. b.; also another rm. and recreation rm., l.h.k. apt. WO. 5089.

N. H. AVE. NW., 1262—Large 2nd fl. rm.; walking distance; reasonable.

NICELY furnished, good heat, c. h. w.; nr. Senate Office. 128 C st. ne., Apt. 43.

OATES ST. N.E., 1523—Trinidad bus. 20 min. d'town; r., next b.; c.h.w. AT. 4925.

ONE GENTLEMAN, private family; Mt. Pleasant, nr. park; $4.75 wk. 3166 17th nw.; ½ blk. street car and bus. CO. 2075.

PARK RD. NW., 1833—Sgl. rm., beautifully furn., spotlessly clean, warm, sunny; also large basement rm.; reas. HO. 8842.

PETWORTH—Large front rm., semipriv. bath; home privileges; nr. 3 bus lines; lady. $25. 5215 5th nw. RA. 5984, eves.

PRINCE KARL, 1901 K st. nw.—Clean, attractive rooms, elevator, 24-hr. switchboard, secretarial serv.; runn. water; innersp. matts.; ph. in every rm.; reas. rates.

QUESADA ST. NW., 3359, Chevy Chase Circle bus—Priv. det. home has lge. front dble. rm., priv. bath; 2 expos. WO. 3762.

QUINCY ST. NW., 1203, 1 blk. Ga. ave.—Mas. bdr., pvt. b., ext. ph.; men. TA. 5920.

R ST. NW., 2024, just off Conn.—Sgle. rm., priv. shower, lav.; gent.; $35. DU. 2257.

SINGLE rm., next bath; double bed, $15; empl. adults. 1446 Irving nw. CO. 0562.

THE STAR HOTEL, 1115 9th st. nw.—Warm, clean, outside rooms, $5 week up.

THE WESTMINSTER, 1607 17th st. nw.—Lovely rms., newly decorated; running water; innerspring mattresses; sgles, $5 up; dbles, $7 up; showers; elevator.

WARDER ST. N.W., 3647—1 blk. Georgia ave., spotlessly clean and newly dec. rm.; br ba.; auto. heat; priv. home. RA. 1546.

WISCONSIN AVE., 2812, nr. Mass. ave.—2 vac. priv. home for 2 ladies. EM. 6966.

1ST ST. NW., 5226—Master bedrm., priv. bath, unlim. phone; also sgl. rm.; adults; no other roomers; express bus. RA. 2762.

3D ST. N.W., 3920

Apartments—Unfurn. 47

Continued From Preceding Page.

3150 16TH ST. N.W.
2 rooms, dinette, kit., bath, $65 to $67.50.
New Building—Utilities Furnished.
Resident Manager. HObart 2122.

3501 13TH ST. N.W.
2 ROOMS.
KITCHEN, DINETTE, BATH.
$45 — $47.50 — $50.
Modern Elevator Building.
Manager, CO. 2653.

NEW BUILDING
5821 14TH ST. N.W.
In fashionable 16th st. Heights, close to schools, stores, churches and transportation. 1, 2 and 3 rooms, dinette, kitchen and bath. $45 to $72.50. No pets allowed.
Resident Manager. Randolph 7226.

3150 16TH ST. N.W.
2 rooms, dinette, kit., bath, $65 to $67.50.
New Building—Utilities Furnished.
Resident Manager. HObart 2122.

628 NORTH CAROLINA AVE. S.E.
4 rooms, kitchen and bath.....$52.50
1463 NEWTON ST. N.W.
3 rooms, kitchen and bath, porch...$45.00
GEORGE F. HANE, INC.
514 F St. N.W. Natl. 3064.

$35.00—DUPLEX.
1247 SOUTH CARO. AVE. S.E.
Apt. 4—2 rooms, kitchen, dinette and bath. Screened Porch.
AMERICAN SECURITY & TRUST CO.
15th and Pa. Ave. N.W. NA. 4815.

1889 Mintwood Place N.W.

Modern fireproof elevator building, beautifully painted walls, parquet floors, venetian blinds, modern and up-to-the-minute. Custom-built kitchen cabinets, ventilating doors, large closets.

2 rooms, kitchen and bath. Completely redecorated. REASONABLE RENTAL

See Janitor

2505 13th St. N.W.

OVERLOOKING THE ENTIRE CITY. Southern and western exposures. 3 rooms, kitchen, bath and shower; huge closets; large porch; convenient location; modern building; plenty closet space.

Reasonable Rental

See Resident Mgr., No. 205

NATIONAL SAVINGS TRUST CO.
15th & N.Y. AVE. N.W. NATIONAL 9480

READY FOR OCCUPANCY FEBRUARY 1st & 15th

2701 4th St. and 400 Evarts St. N.E.

1 ROOM	dressing closet, dinette, kitchen and bath	$39.50
2 ROOMS	kitchen, dinette, bath and foyer	$53.50 to $57.50
3 ROOMS	kitchen, dinette, bath and foyer	$61.50 to $69.50

(GAS, ELECTRICITY, AND FRIGIDAIRE INCLUDED)

- Spacious rooms with plenty electric outlets
- Fully equipped kitchens with ultra-modern cabinets
- Insulated and controlled range
- Electric exhaust fans
- Charming dinette with china cabinets
- Full-size, beautifully tiled baths with shower and cabinets
- Carpeted halls and stairs
- Anti-noise insulated and damp-proof walls and ceilings
- Large closets (as many as 6) some lighted
- Ventilating doors
- Venetian blinds
- Incinerator, large storage space
- Laundry rooms with electric washer on house current and many other features

Some apartments have three exposures.

H. G. SMITHY CO.
811 15th St. N.W. NA. 5903

REAL ESTATE MORTGAGE AND GUARANTY CORPORATION
1610 K ST. N.W. NA. 1403

1940 Biltmore St. N.W.
2 bedrooms, dining room, living room with fireplace, kitchen, modern bath & screened porch. $90.00
Refrigeration on House Current. Elevator. Resident Manager, AD. 9493.

4700 Conn. Avenue N.W.
1 bedroom, living room, dinette, kitchen and bath.....$75.00
2 bedrooms, living room, dinette, kitchen and bath.....$95.00
3 bedrooms, living room, dining room, kitchen, 2 baths.....$135.00
Refrigeration on House Current.
Resident Manager, WOodley 0845.

1702 Summit Pl. N.W.
2 rooms, kitchen, dinette, bath..$49.50
Gas, Electricity Included in Rent.
Resident Manager, AD. 10480.

1614 17th Street N.W.
2 rooms, kitchen and bath.....$50.00
Gas and electricity included in rent.
Resident Manager, DEcatur 3218

2145 California St. N.W.
Living room, dressing closet, kitchen, dinette, bath and solarium $50.00
Refrigeration on House Current.
Resident Manager, DU. 1674.

1126 11th Street N.W.
1 room and bath (bachelor)...$30.00
1 room, kitchen, dinette and bath $45.00
Gas and electricity included in rent.
Resident Manager. ME. 0635

4800 Georgia Ave. N.W.
2 large rooms, kitchen, dinette, bath and porch $52.50
Gas, Electricity Included in Rent.
Resident Manager. GE 6996.

1530 R. I. Ave. N.E.
2 rooms, kitchen, dinette, bath and porch $48.50
Refrigeration on House Current. Elevator. Resident Manager, NO. 7157.

Under Management of

H. L. Rust Company

1001 15th St. N.W. NAtl. 8100

1831 Second St. N.E.
Opposite McKinley High School.
2 rooms, kitchen, dinette and bath. $45.00
See Resident Manager

1801 16th Street N.W.
"The Somerset House"
1 room, kitchen and bath. $45.00
2 bedrooms, living room and bath. $85.00
Electric refrigeration on house current, 24-hour elevator and switchboard service. Resident Manager.

1368 Euclid Street N.W.
"The Olympia"
Corner of 14th street.
4 large rooms, kitchen and bath. Refrigeration included in the rental. Elevator service. Resident manager. $65.00

912 Gallatin St. N.W.
Modern building, conveniently located 1 block east of Georgia Avenue
3 rooms, kitchen and bath. $50.00 and $60.00

1316 N. H. Ave. N.W.
Near Dupont Circle
3 and 4 rooms, kitchen and bath. $75.00
24-hour elevator and switchboard service

2400 13th Street N.W.
"The Marne"
Opposite Central High School.
3 rooms, kitchen and bath. $50.00
Electric refrigeration included in rent. Resident Manager. Elevator.

1417 Park Road N.W.
Front apartment of 4 rooms, kitchen and bath. $42.50

End Your Apartment Hunting Here!

BLAIR PARK APTS.
7819-23 Eastern Avenue
(To right of Ga. Ave. at D. C. Line)
1 room, kitchen and bath.....$40.00
2 rooms, kitchen, dining alcove and bath $53.00
Res. Mgr., Mrs. Bleauer, SH. 4713

THE PRINCESS
1815 Eye St. N.W. (Near G. W. U.)
2 rooms, kitchen and bath (electric refrigerator) $50.00
Janitor Service.

STONELEIGH COURT
Conn. Avenue & L St. N.W.
"A fashionable downtown address"
1 room and bath (FURNISHED) $50.00
1 large room, foyer, kitchen and bath $62.50
2 rooms, large foyer, kitchen and bath $85.00
All modern kitchen equipment. Rent includes gas and electricity. Resident Manager, MRS. DOVE. NA. 2368.

NEW BUILDING
TAYLOR TOWERS
4021 9th St. N.W.
1 room, kitchen, dinette, bath and foyer $61.50
2 rooms, kitchen, dinette, bath and foyer $63.50
Gas, electricity and refrigeration included in rental.
Res. Mgr., MRS. LEONARD, RA. 8423

2601 Calvert Street N.W.
(Opposite Shoreham Hotel)
3 rooms, kitchen, bath and porch $85.00
Refrigeration on House Current.
Apply Apt. 105 or See Janitor.

THE FAIRFAX
1200 East Capitol St.
4 rooms, kitchen and bath.. $47.50

2501 Calvert St. N.W.
(Opposite Shoreham Hotel)
1 room, kitchen and bath.. $45.00
2 rooms, kitchen and bath $65.00
Electric Refrigeration and Janitor Service Included.

1314 Mass. Ave. N.W.
(¾ block east of Thomas Circle.)
New Downtown Building.
1 room, kitchen and bath....$47.50
Living room, bedroom, foyer, kitchen, dinette and bath...$74.50
24-hour elevator and switchboard
Gas, electricity and refrigeration included in rent.
Res. Mgr., Mrs. Ball. ME. 3477.

New Modern Building
MONTE VISTA
39th & Davis Place N.W.
1 room, kitchen, dinette and bath.....$47.50
2 bedrooms, living room, kitchen, dinette and bath...$67.50
All utilities included in rent.
Res. Mgr., MRS. BIERMAN, Apt. 102, EM. 0590

APARTMENTS OPEN DAILY AND EVENING FOR INSPECTION

Dist. $900 — WEAVER BROS. INC. REALTORS — Wash. Bldg.

Apartments—Unfurn. 47

3501 13TH ST. N.W.
2 ROOMS.
KITCHEN, DINETTE, BATH.
$45 — $47.50 — $50.
Modern Elevator Building.
Manager, CO. 2653.

1832 BILTMORE ST. N.W.
4 Rooms, Kitchen and Bath. $62.50.
IMMEDIATE OCCUPANCY.

PARK VIEW TERRACE
42nd and Edmonds Sts. N.W.
2 rooms, kitchen, dinette, bath.
$57.50 UP
Rentals include heat, hot water, gas, electricity and refrigeration. Janitor service furnished.
Open Daily for Inspection.
FLOYD E. DAVIS CO.
733 12th St. N.W. National 0352.

DOWNTOWN—$30.50.
427 4th st. nw.—3 rooms, bath; newly decorated; h.-w. h. TAylor 1524.

GLOVER PARK'S NEWEST
2655 41ST ST. N. W.
Apartments of 2 rooms, kitchen, dinette and bath; 3 closets in each apartment; Magic Chef gas range, Venetian blinds, built-in tubs and showers. Available now
$55.50 TO $59.50.
RENT INCLUDES HEAT, HOT WATER, GAS, ELECTRICITY, REFRIGERATION AND JANITOR SERVICE.
IMMEDIATE OCCUPANCY.
Inspect today! Out Wis. Ave., left on Calvert St. to 41st, right on 41st to bldg.
FLOYD E. DAVIS CO.
733 12th St. N.W. NAtional 0352.

ANACOSTIA.
18TH & V STS. S.E.
New building, 2 rooms, kitchen and bath. High elevation, convenient to Navy Yard and Bolling Field. Heat and hot water furnished.
RENT, $49.50
WM. H. SAUNDERS CO., INC.
Ph. DIst. 1015. 1519 K St. N.W.

NEW BUILDING
5204 3RD ST. N.W.
$52.50.
Two rooms, kitchen, dinette and bath; cross ventilation; bedroom, large closets. Venetian blinds, vent fan; opposite park; close to stores, transportation.
RES. MGR., APT. NO. 3.

$30
1705 PA. AVE. N.W.
Downtown; newly remodeled bldg., featuring 1-room and bath apts. with pastel painted walls. Venetian blinds, fully tiled bath with shower; hardwood floors, free electricity; non-housekeeping; $30.
WAGGAMAN-BRAWNER.
1700 Eye St. N.W. ME. 3860.

MODERNISTIC BUILDING
1029 PERRY STREET N.E.
(½ block from Michigan avenue)
Large living room, bedroom, dinette, modern kitchen, dressing room and bath with shower. Refrigerator. See janitor.
HEAT AND HOT WATER FURNISHED
$51.50
FLOYD E. DAVIS CO.
733 12th St. N.W. NAtional 0352.

NORTHBROOK
3420 16TH ST. N.W.
2 Rooms, Kitchen and Bath.
Resident Manager. CO. 7230.

THE RITZ
1631 EUCLID ST. N.W.
Several units of 3 and 4 rooms, kit. and bath available, $75 up. Venetian blinds, elec. refrigeration, table-top stoves, elevator service; convenient to schools, churches, transportation. (May be had furnished at a slight additional cost.) Resident manager, COlumbia 10204, or
American Security & Trust Co.
15th and Pa. Ave. N.W. NA. 4815.

TWO BEDROOMS
1010 17TH ST. N.E.
Apt. 1—Corner apt., 3 rooms, kitchen, bath, dining alcove, screened porch. Arcola heat. Key in basement.
$44
GENERAL REALTIES INC.
833 L St. N.E. AT. 5176.

THE LEHIGH
2605 ADAMS MILL RD.—$47.50.
2 rooms, kitchen, bath and porch; elec. NATL. MORTGE. & INV. CORP. NA. 5833

3621 NEWARK ST. N.W. $53.50
(Corner Wis. Ave. and Newark)
2 rooms, kitchen, dinette, bath; heat, hot water furnished; electric refrigeration.
Apply Res. Mgr. or Call EM. 8161.
FLOYD E. DAVIS CO.
733 12th St. N.W. NAt. 0352.

1441 Harvard ST. N.W.
2 large rooms, kitchen and bath, including refrigeration, $45. COlumbia 1719.

THE PARK VIEW—$38.50
Nr. Soldiers' Home; 2 rms., kit., bath; completely redecorated. 610 Irving st. nw.

1208 EVARTS ST. N.E.
1 room, kitchen and bath.....$32.50
2 rooms, kitchen and bath.....$40.00
Resident Manager, DUp. 7320.
MOUNT VERNON CORP. NA. 5536.

1300 FOURTH ST. S.W.
4 rooms, kitchen and bath with electricity and automatic gas heater, $25.
808 OTIS PLACE N.W.
No. 4—3 rooms, kitchen and bath, rear porch, Arcola heat. Key at Apt. 1. $33.50.
2451 18TH ST. N.W.
(Near 18th and Columbia Road.)
2 rooms, kitchen and bath; heat, hot water; janitor service furnished; $42.50.
FLOYD E. DAVIS CO.
733 12th St. N.W. NAt. 0352

COLORED—1109 O ST. N.W.
2 rooms, kitchen and bath..... $42.50
MT. VERNON CORPORATION. NA. 5536.

COLORED, 426 Elm st. nw.—1 room, kitchenette apartment; gas, electricity, heat furnished; hardwood fls. $25. DE. 1160.

Offices—Rent 50

F ST. NW., 602—Large, warm, outside rm., $15 month. Mr. Rogers, ME. 8352.

Garages for Rent 52A

PA. AVE. NW., 2412 (Washington Circle)—Garage; reas. MEt. 2145.

Stores—Rent 53

216 CARROLL AVE., TAKOMA PARK, MD. Nice-sized store, newly decorated. Rent, $60. Apply HIMMELFARB PROPERTIES, 474 K st. nw. MEtro. 1107.

Houses—Furnished 54

BARGAIN—1908 37th st. nw.—Modern 5 rms., kit., bath; bus at door; ht., elec., etc. incl. Owner retains 1 rm. WO. 5442.

BETHESDA, MD.—Detached, Dutch Colonial home; six rooms and bath; oil heat; gar., gge. yard. Call Wisconsin 2425.

CHEVY CHASE, 6432 31ST ST.
New house, 4 bedrooms, 3 baths, recreation rm.; gas heat; completely furn. Lease indefinite terms, $115 mo. to responsible party only. Call to inspect, WO. 5785

Houses—Unfurnished 56

ALEX., VA., 712 Wolfe st.—6 rms., a.m.i.; 2 open fireplaces; garden; $60. Key next door or owner's phone, DI. 6167.

ALEXANDRIA—Colonial brick, 6 rooms, bath, maid's lavatory; 5 fireplaces; oil burner; $70. C. E. WORTHAM, ALex 3317.

BUNGALOW, 6625 Harlan st. nw., 5 rooms, bath, auto. heat; attic; $57.50. DIXIE Realty Company. National 8880.

CHEVY CHASE, D. C., residence equipped with two 5 rms., ba. housekeeping apartments; also detached homes, 6 rms., ba. to 12 rms., 2½ bas. Nearby Va. and Md., 5 to 8 rms., ba. Brokers, attention. Fulton R. Gordon. 1427 Eye st. DIs. 5230. Open evenings, 7 to 9 p. m.

LYON VILLAGE, VA.—Det., 4 bedr., oil h.; 1 acre ground; $90. Lyon, Inc., CH. 7070.

MORSE ST. NE., 1280—Mod. 6-rm. house. Key, 1016 Bladensburg rd. ne. LI. 6556.

NR. GEORGIA AVE.—6 rms. and bath, brick; auto. heat, refrs., sar.; good cond. $55. NAt. 8880 or RA. 3762.

PERRY PL. NE., 904—6 rooms, 2 baths; oil heat; $65. Inquire within or call owner, GEorgia 8446.

PETWORTH—6-room brick, perfect condition; h.-w. h.; refrig.; garage; $60. Many others in N.W., from $50.
WASHINGTON REALTY CO. GE. 8300.

Get our Rent List

Complete selection of houses, apartments and flats. Revised daily. We will gladly mail you one upon request.

John F. Donohoe & Sons
314 Pa. Ave. S.E. LI. 0084

Houses—Unfurnished 56

PRINCETON PL. NW.—4 bedr., 1½ b., oil ht., auto. h. w.; attic; gar.; $67.50; 1 blk. school, stores, trans. RA. 2200-GE. 0518.

1679 WIS. AVE. NW., 1409 33D ST. NW.—Both 6 rms., bath, oil heat, new cond. NA. 0350 or Owner, 1412 33d st. nw.

48-A QUINCY PL. N.E.
5 rooms, bath; electricity, gas, oil heat; garage suitable for auto repairs; $47.50.
R. A. HUMPHRIES.
808 No. Capitol. Realtor. NA. 6731.

BROOKLAND
6 rooms, bath, hot-water heat.....$60.00
FIDELITY MORTGAGE INVEST. CO.
1106 E St. N.W. NA. 2431.

3704 RENO RD. NW.—6 lovely rms., modern bath, auto. heat and gar.; $78.50. MEt. 5400.

619 WIS. AVE. NW.—7 rms., bath, h.-w. h. Like new. $87. MEt. 5400.

BETHESDA, MD.
Homes, $30 Up.
THE NEWBOLD DEVELOPMENT CO.
7611 Wisconsin Ave. Wis. 5286.

OLD GEORGETOWN RD., MD.
(2 miles Beyond Bethesda Bank.)
Colonial home, completely renovated throughout; 6 and 7 rooms and bath; oil heat; a. m. i.; $45 and $55.
FLOYD E. DAVIS CO.
733 12th St. N.W. NAtional 0352.

1720 NORTH CAPITOL ST.
6 rms., bath, gas, elec., h.-w. h. $52.50
6521 FIRST ST. N.W.
7 rms., bath, gas, elec., h.-w. h., gar...$75
4906 KANSAS AVE. N.W.
6 rms., b., 2 incl. porches, h.-w. h...$67.50
2420 2D ST. N.E.
5 rms., bath, incl. porch, garage ...$50.00
R. A. HUMPHRIES.
808 No. Capitol. Realtor. NA. 6731.

$40 PENNSYLVANIA AVE. SE., 4001—6 rooms, bath; h.-w. h. LI. 5765-J

$52 714 Madison st. nw.—6 rms., bath, hot-air heat; like new. MEt. 5400.

1326 FARRAGUT ST. N.W.
Detached, 4 bedrooms, 2 baths, auto. oil heat, maid's room in basement. Garage. Large lot. Rent $90 month. Shown by appointment. Evening phone WO. 3226.
BRADLEY, BEALL, HOWARD, INC.
NA. 0271. Southern Bldg.

BRIGHTWOOD
707 ROXBORO PL. N.W.
6-room and bath brick house, front and rear porches; good condition; built-in garage; h.-w. h. Very low rental.
WEAVER BROS., INC.
Washington Bldg. DIstrict 8300.

NEAR NAVY YARD
DETACHED—$45.
2831 30th st. se.—5 rooms and bath; h.-w. h.; lot 50x150.
NAT. MORT. & INVEST. CORP.
1312 N. Y. Ave. N.W. NAtl. 5833.

Houses—Rent or Sale 57

IN GREENWAY DOWNS, Falls Church, Va. Beautiful new home, completely equipped, of stone construction, attached garage, four large bedrooms, 2 complete baths, large living room with stone fireplace; exceptionally attractive recreation room with large stone fireplace. Priced low—easy terms. Falls Church 1232.

FOR QUICK RESULTS
LIST YOUR HOUSES
WITH
FREDERICK A. BLUMER.
617 Penna. Ave. S.E. FR 1088.

Suburban—Rent 58

ALEXANDRIA, VA.—Bellehaven, 3 bedrms., oil heat, 2-car gar.; close to country club; perf. cond.; $85. Helen R. Marshall, 518 King, Alex. 3801—TE. 4269.

ALEXANDRIA, VA. (Washington Ave. and Linden)—Brand-new 5-rm. stone home; oil ht., tile bath; best sec. Reasonable. GOODNOW REALTY CO. ALex. 4630

COMFORTABLE home, So. col.; 7 rms., 1½ b.; oil ht.; firepl.; nr. Army-Navy Club; 10c bus; $75. 2709 13th So. ALex. 1752-W.

LYON VIL.—6 rms., 2 ba.; also 1st-fl. bedrm., bath; $80. Lyon, Inc., CH. 7070.

NEW 5-room brick home, $50 per month
J. WESLEY BUCHANAN.
1501 Columbia Pike. CH. 1341.

$52.50
Nearby Virginia; new house; never occupied; 2d floor apartment; separate entrance; completely equipped kitchen; heat, light, gas and water included. No objection to 1 small child.
JAMES M. DOYLE
5015 N. Washington Blvd. CH. 1074.

Suburban Apartments 58A

ARLINGTON, VA.—3 rms., kit. and bath; unfurn.; auto. h.-w. h.; near stores and bus. 2804 N. Wash blvd. CH. 3681.

MD. PARK—Conv. transp.; attrac. furn. apt., liv. rm., bedrm., kit.-din. combination, priv. entr.; $40. Hillside 0212-W.

NEARBY VA.—3-room apt., second floor; hot-water heat; $35. Newman, CH. 0050.

Wanted-to-Rent 62

LIST your homes with us. We can't supply the demand. Louis P. Shoemaker, 1719 K st. nw. NA. 1166.

UNFURN. 2-bedroom apt. in N.W. section; not over $55; adult family. COl. 0726-W.

Real Estate Loans 62-A

LOANS TO D. C., MD., VA. HOME OWNERS
Also endorsed, co-maker and collateral loans. Low rates, easy terms. No delay.
SECURITY FINANCE CORPORATION.
838 Investment Bldg. DIstrict 8672.

MONEY ON SECOND TRUST.
We will buy second-trust notes, D. C., nearby Md. or Va. Reasonable rates.
NATIONAL MORTGAGE & INV. CORP
1312 N. Y. Ave. N.W. NA. 5833.

Business Property 64

$5,500 to close estate; 25x100 lot, improved by dwelling; on upper Wis. ave. (first commercial). CRUMBAUGH. WO. 1364.

Sale Investment Property 65

EIGHT row brick houses; N.E. section; price, $20,000. MURRAY CO., NA. 7772.

WHY KEEP IDLE PROPERTY OR MONEY?
Big list paying 10% net. NA. 7907.

Sale Houses 66

DETACHED, 7-room, 2-bath brick-stone, 1 year old; overlooking Washington; new leased; $9,000; terms. Owner, LI. 6096-W.

NORTH WOODSIDE MD. Detached home; 6 rooms, oil heat, excellent cond., built-in garage, greatly reduced; $3,000 below original cost. NAtional 3524.

CALL BERNSTEIN FIRST.
Over $1,000,000 worth of Bernstein's Bargains sold in 1939.
LEO BERNSTEIN & CO. MEt. 5400.

WILLIAMSBURG COLONIAL HOME.
4823 ALTON PLACE N.W.
(A home built as you would plan it. With outside lamp post, dvided Dutch door, black "H" and "L" hardware, random width oak floors; wood wainscoting and corner cabinets in dining room, paneled fireplace, colored tile and bath fixtures, powder room, pine-paneled library, built-in garage; Sanitas bath and kitchen and flagstone porches. Conner & Ryon, 907 15th st. nw. RE. 3216.

$6,250 Nicholson, nr. 16th. Detached, delightfully situated, 5 rms., 2 baths, h.-w. h.; large grounds; screened side porch, etc.; newly reconditioned. Terms.
LEO M. BERNSTEIN & CO. MEt. 5400.

CHEVY-CHASE, D. C.
UNDER $9,000.
A detached home of 7 rooms (4 bedrooms), 2 incl. rear porches, new auto. oil heating plant; near Woodrow Wilson and Alice Deal Schools; close to transportation. Out-of-town owner must sell.
FRANK S. PHILLIPS. DIST. 1411.
Calls Received Until 9 P. M.

1116 7TH ST. N.E.
COLORED VALUE—$5,450
6 large rooms, bath; elect., gas; h.-w. h. and newly papered and painted. Can make exceptionally easy terms to responsible party.
R. A. HUMPHRIES
808 No. Cap. Realtor. NA. 6731.

UNUSUAL VALUE
$350 CASH
BALANCE $55 A MONTH
INCLUDES TAXES AND INSURANCE
6 rooms, bath, recreation room, concrete front porch, h.-w.h (fluid heat oil burner); recessed radiation; furred walls; insulated, screened and weatherstripped.
1436 18th ST. S.E.
Drive out Pa. Ave. S. E. over new bridge to Minnesota Ave., right to 19th St., right on 19th St. to P St., left to homes.
OPEN 1 TO 9 DAILY.
STEUART BROTHERS, INC.
LIncoln 3098.

COLORED—7 rms., bath, hot-water heat, gas stove, automatic refrigerator; bargain; good condition. NA. 3524.

COLORED (near 2d and S nw.)—6 rooms, reception hall, tile bath, hardwood floors; 3 porches, etc. DE. 1160.

Wanted—Houses 67

CASH for houses, brick or frame, white or colored; D. C. only; immed. settlement. E. A. GARVEY, DI. 4506, 1126 Vt. ave. nw.

Sale Lots 69

CORNER 37th, Tunlaw rd.; 63-ft. front, 45c a ft. See signs. J. V. Collins, WO. 5944.

UNUSUAL building sites, Northwest section; $900 each. A. D. Crumbaugh, 4908 Wisconsin ave. WO. 1-3-4-4.

Sale Lots 69

$800—HOLLYWOOD PARK.
Wooded 50x120. Dutch Colonial home section. Evening, phone LI. 1000.
ADELBERT W. LEE.
1343 H St. N.W DIst. 4600.

ATTRACTIVE BUILDING SITES.
Restricted community. All improvements. Near stores, schools, 10c bus zone.
B. M. SMITH.
2408 Columbia Pike, Arl., Va. OX. 2038.

$400 up Good location. Close in. Houses built to order by.
G. H. SMITH, SILVER SPRING. SH. 4088.

Suburban for Sale 70

ARLINGTON—10-rm. brick bungalow, 2¼ acres; $7,500; terms. Newman. CH. 0080.

ARLINGTON—Almost new, 6-rm. brick, oil ht., screened pch., built-in gar., $6,500. 5-rm. brick, oil ht., $6,250; $20 cash. RALPH CRAIN, 4399 Lee Hwy. CH. 3259.

GREENWAY DOWNS—6 rooms, 2 baths, $6,450; also asbestos shingle bungalow, $5,300. Owner, Falls Church 2114.

MODERN 5-rm. bungalow; $400; $250 cash, $35 mo. Will rent $35 mo. 719 Thomas ave., Maryland Park, Md. RI. 0313-M.

VIRGINIA—12 miles out; 3¼ acres; 1-rm. 10x20 cottage, chicken house; 300 feet on paved rd. $1,500; $15 cash; $15 month. J. A. BAKER & CO. Clarendon. CH. 0970.

SACRIFICE.
Eight-room and 2-bath brick dwelling with servants' quarters and garage, located in the most exclusive section of Woodside Park, Md. Has ½ acre of ground, trees, shrubs and flowers. Priced less than $10,000 on terms. Call today for appointment to inspect.
FRANKLIN REALTY CO. SH. 5430.

8-ROOM BRICK HOUSE, with 2 tile baths, automatic heat, fireplace, oak floors and 2-car garage. Nearly new and of best construction; 9 miles from Washington. The fine, large basement and ¾-acre plot allow plenty of room for the whole family's hobbies. Price, $8,350; $1,000 cash, balance $65 per month. See MASON HIRST, Annandale, Va., at the end of Columbia pike. Phone ALexandria 869-J-1. Closed Sundays.

$350 DOWN
3 BEDROOMS
Here is a new brick home, thoroughly insulated; has lovely living room with fireplace. Large screened porch, oil heat, full-sized dining room and large kitchen. 3 big bedrooms, twin bed size. 2 blocks from school, stores and bus. $38 monthly will handle this.
JAMES M. DOYLE
5015 N. Washington Blvd. CH. 1074.

NESTLED IN TREES
This lovely white tile bungalow in one of Arlington County's finest residential sections on approximately ½ acre of ground. Living room with fireplace, 2 bedrooms with bath, dining room and kitchen. Built-in garage. One block from transportation, 2 blocks from schools. J. WESLEY BUCHANAN, 1501 Columbia pike. Phone CHestnut 1341.

$4,350—$28 MONTH
See our plans for large masonry home. Living room with fireplace, dinette, kitchen, modern bath, 2 bedrooms, floored attic.
KENSINGTON REALTY CO.
Kensington, Md. KEnsington 132.

NEARBY VA.
5-room bungalow, large living room with fireplace, screened porch, 2 bedrooms, full-sized basement. Attic large enough for extra bedrooms. Large lot. Schools, buses and stores convenient. $200 down, $49 month.
JAMES M. DOYLE
5015 N. Washington Blvd. CH. 1074.

IT IS TRUE
that you can buy a new detached brick home in nearby Virginia, consisting of living room, dining room, kitchen, 3 bedrooms and bath with oil heat; air-conditioned; convenient to transportation, shopping centers and schools; at a price of $6,500. Let us explain our payment plan to you. Call J. WESLEY BUCHANAN, 1501 Columbia pike. CHestnut 1341.

$350 DOWN
3 BEDROOMS
Here is a new brick home, thoroughly insulated; has lovely living room with fireplace. Large screened porch, oil heat, full-sized dining room and large kitchen. 3 big bedrooms, twin bed size. 2 blocks from school, stores and bus. $38 monthly will handle this.
JAMES M. DOYLE
5015 N. Washington Blvd. CH. 1074.

Sale—Farms, Land 73

MONTGOMERY COUNTY—23 acres facing on hard road; Ashton section; good spring; high elevation; $2,500.
THE MARYLAND REALTY.
915 Tenth St. N.W. NA. 8095.

160 ACRES, level farmland, good house; 45 mi. D. C.; 1,500 ft. shore, $6,500; terms. GIBONS, Barr Bldg., NA. 3753.

Business Opportunities 77

APARTMENT-HOTEL—56 rooms, elevator; rent $250 per month; contents, lease and good-will for sale; liberal terms to right party. See Mr. Rogers, owner, 606 F st. nw. ME. 8352.

BARBER SHOP, 2 chairs. Owner leaving city. 32 Carroll ave., Takoma Park, Md.

BARBER SHOP for sale; 3-chair; must sell at once; doing fair business; reasonable. 1456 P st. nw.

BOARDING HOUSE—Very best residential section; a beautifully furnished 12-room house with 5 baths; only $1,500 if sold immediately; reasonable terms.
R. M. DeSHAZO. 1123 14th N.W. NA. 5521.

DELICATESSEN and Grocery. Busy F st. Rent, $55. Gold mine for right party. Price $850. See Mr. ROGERS, 602 F st. RE. 8500.

LARGE CORNER STORE-ROOM—2601 Mt. Vernon ave., Del Ray, Va. AD. 9170

TOURIST CAMP FOR SALE—2 miles south of Washington Hwy. No. 1. Sacrifice. Call in person, 1600 Mass. ave. nw.

VARIETY store for sale; sacrifice. 54 West St., Annapolis, Md. Ph. 5110.

WANTED IMMEDIATELY.
Several profitable rooming houses. If you desire to sell, please call
R. M. DeSHAZO. 1123 14th N.W. NA. 5521.

DENTIST OFFICE FOR RENT.
120 Maryland avenue, Hyattsville, Md.
GReenwood 3100.

Splendid Business Opportunity.
Profitable, well-established automobile business, selling 2 of the most popular cars. Owners wish to retire. Can be purchased reasonably. See Mr. Stern, Mid-City Auto Co., 1711 14th st. nw.

Dogs, Cats, Pets 79

BRIARD puppies for sale; pedigreed; reas. 2214 Wyoming ave. nw. HO. 8552

COCKER spaniel puppy; black, female, pedigreed; only $15. EM. 6231.

COCKER SPANIELS, handsome black puppies, male and female; show stock; very fine pedigree; reg. A. K. C. Mary Ambler, Fairfax, Va. Phone Fairfax 123

SCOTTY puppies. A. K. C., home-raised. 4019 Lorcom lane, Arlington, Va. CH. 0003

WANTED—GOOD HOMES FOR FINE LITTER WIRE HAIRED FOX TERRIER PUPPIES, BORN NOV. 3. $10 EACH. Call W. 7547.

Horses—Livestock 81

PAIR large mules, 4 large mares, 6 work horses. AT. 2731. 110 M st. se.

TWO WORK HORSES, 2 saddle horses for sale; will trade for hay. 101 Grosvenor lane, Bethesda, Md. WIsc. 6845

Sale Miscellaneous 83

ANTIQUES. Arms and armor, miniature bronzes, paintings, ship models, ship lanterns, choice pieces of glass, china, silver and brasses. Murray Galleries, 1724 20th st. nw. DU. 1211.

ANTIQUES, china, Chinese objects, rug, old silver, Greek Legation, 2221 Mass. ave. nw.

COMBINATION radio-phonograph and recording instrument, brand-new; sacrifice. Call EM. 4306 for demonstration.

Automobile Loans 88A

DEALERS' ADS under this heading confirm a firm name or a business address, or state the word "Dealer". Other ads are presumed to be from private individuals. Readers who find dealers masquerading in this column as private individuals are urged to report the matter to The Washington Post.

CORNER CABINET—Handsome Honduras mahogany, left over from new dining room, only $49. George's, 8543 Georgia ave. SH. 5633.

FURNITURE—Mah. desk, tea cart, highboy, chair, steel cab., CO. 2000, Apt. 103.

LIVING ROOM SUITE, 2-piece, red frieze, excellent condition, $40. WO. 2150.

MANY cameras, 30-70% less; photo supplies, binoculars; trade-ins; credit; list free. Brenner, 943 Pa. ave.

PIANOS FOR RENT—New full keyboard spinets and small uprights, only $5 monthly. Money paid as rental applies on purchase price if you decide to buy later. NAt'l 4730. Kitt's, 1330 G st.

PIANO—Slightly used full keyboard spinet, $159. One of the latest models. Easy terms. NAt'l 4730. Kitt's, 1330 G st.

REMINGTON RAND elec. bkkp. machine; 4 live totalizers; 1 stand, 1 cabinet; original cost $1,100; like new. Group Health Asso., 1422 K st. nw. RE. 1375.

SAFES (2), desirable size; must be moved to clear floor space; good condition. "Miller." Basement Transportation Bldg.

SECRETARY—Early Victorian, plain rosewood writing desk. TEmple 3435-W.

SEWING MACHINE—Singer electric console, model; cost $128, sell $50 cash. 2415 E st. nw., Apt. 210.

SEWING MACHINES—Singers, d.-h. round bobbin, guar., $7.50; elec. console, like new, $27; portable elec., $17. 3337 Conn. ave.

SPECIAL—New 30x30x74 white enamel shower stall comb., $27.50; toilet bowl and tank, comp. with seat, $12.50. J. Brenner & Son, 2525 M st. nw. RE. 2042.

STERRO electric washing machine, perfect cond., $7.50. We buy and sell used elec. appliances. WO. 4902. Dist. Elec. Co.

TEMPORARY OFFICE sheds, window screen, fence and boardwalk. Apply Lee Paschall, 1315 Eye st. nw. NAt. 5947.

TRUMPET, B-flat, used 2 mos; cost $70; sacrifice $30. WOodley 2069.

TYPEWRITERS Underwood portable, $12.50. Rentals $3 month. Central Typewriter Co., 923 G st. NA. 8129.

FILING CABINETS
U. S. GOVERNMENT SURPLUS

4-Drawer Wood Files	$5.00
6-Drawer Steel Files	$15.00
1-Drawer Steel Files	$3.00
Steel Transfer Files	$1.25

H. BAUM & SON
816 E ST. N.W. NA. 9136.

Coal, Fuel, Oil, Wood 83-A

FIREPLACE WOOD, seasoned oak, $10.50 cord. Georgetown Firewood Co., MI. 1008.

FIREPLACE WOOD, ¾ oak, ¼ chestnut, $10 cord; prompt delivery. Wis. 2265.

SEASONED oak, select $10.50, mix. $9 cord; sawed to ord. D. C. Del. Clinton 136-F-2.

ARLINGTON COAL CO.
2,240 POUNDS TO THE TON
CARRIED IN FREE.

Pocahontas Stove	$11.00
Pocahontas Pea	$ 8.00
Blue Banner Egg	$ 8.50
Penna. Hard Stove	$12.65
Virginia Hard Stove or Nut	$10.25
Virginia Hard Pea	$ 8.75
West Va. Smokeless (Egg or Stove)	$10.00
75% Run of Mine	$ 7.50

KINDLING WOOD, CORD $8.
JACKSON 1880

Cameras 83B

NEW AND USED cameras. Camera repairing. FULLER & D'ALBERT, Inc., 815 10th at nw Phone NA. 4712.

Miscellaneous Wanted 84

GOLD OR PLATINUM JEWELRY AND SILVERWARE AND OLD TEETH ANY CONDITION WE PAY CASH
A KAHN INC. 47 YEARS AT 935 F

HIGHEST PRICES PAID FOR MEN'S USED CLOTHING HAROLD'S, 1126 SEVENTH ST. N.W. ME. 6229.

SEWING MACHINES—We buy all types. Repairing, parts. Vacuum cleaners repaired. 917 F nw RE. 1900. Open 'til

SUPERMAN — Applause! — By Jerry Siegel and Joe Shuster

JOE PALOOKA — Sittin' Pretty — BY HAM FISHER

TIME!
THAN K'YOUSE. THAT WAS A SWELL WORK-OUT.
THANK YOU. I LEARNED A LOT. AND I'M LUCKY YOU NEVER LET ONE GO.
D'YA KNOW SOMETHIN'? THIS'LL KILL YA. I JIST TALKED T'MORRIE ON TH' PHONE.
WHAT?
WE'LL GIT MORE DOUGH OUTA THIS FIGHT THEN WE GOT FER WINNIN' TH' CHAMPEENSHIP FROM RODNEY.
AINT THAT SWELL?
BY TH' WAY---I BOUGHT US SOME SHIRTS AN' PAJAMAS AN' TOOTH-BRUSHES AN' STUFF.
OH BOY WE'RE SITTIN' PRETTY AINT WE?

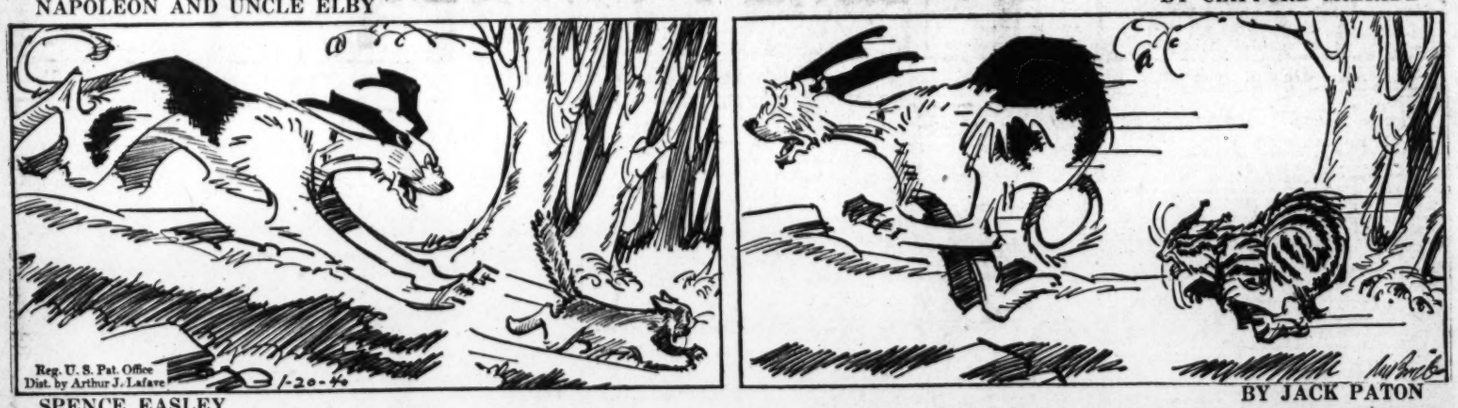
WINNIE WINKLE — Nick Says It the Hard Way — BY BRANNER

YOU DON'T THINK THAT -- OH, NEVER MIND WHAT I WAS GOING TO SAY!
YOU WAS GOING TO SAY SOMETHING ABOUT BILL AND NICKIE SHERINGTON, YES?
WELL-ER-YES! SHE SEEMS TO BE QUITE FOND OF BILL!
SHE IS BEING RICH GIRL, USED TO HAVING OWN WAYS AND BILL IS LIKE NEW TOYS TO HER-
SHE IS BEING NICE, SWEET KIDDIE WHO IS HAVING INFASTILA-INFATULA-INFAT---
OH, YOU MEAN "INFATUATION"
NICK, YOU MAY MURDER THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE, BUT YOU SAY THE WISEST THINGS!
THANKS, WINNIE!
SMACK

MR. AND MRS. — Husbands Are So Handy — BY ARTHUR FOLWELL AND ELLISON HOOVER

WELL, IF THE DOCTOR TOLD YOU TO TAKE IT EASY, WHY DONT YOU?
AW-R-R-R-R!
JUST WHAT DID HE TELL YOU, ANYHOW?
SAID NOT TO EXERT MYSELF; KEEP QUIET FOR A FEW DAYS
THEN WHY DONT YOU DO IT? TAKE IT EASY, AS HE SAID
OH, ALL RIGHT! ALL-L-L-L RIGHT!
JOE, WILL YOU BRING DOWN THAT LITTLE STEPLADDER FROM UPSTAIRS!

NAPOLEON AND UNCLE ELBY — BY CLIFFORD McBRIDE



SPENCE EASLEY — BY JACK PATON

WE'LL MAKE THOSE INCOME TAX RETURNS FOR '35, '36, '37 AND '38 DOWN AT MY OFFICE
OH, MR. BUG-EYE
T'ANKS, TOOTS
I SLAPPED OUT AN APPLE PIE FOR YOU AND MR. SPENCE.
PRIVATE WE HOPE
SAY, DIS IS SWELLELEGANT AND SHE'S A SWEETIE-PIE, TOO
NOW, BUG-EYE DON'T GET ROMANTIC!
KIN I MARRY YOUR MAID BETTY LOU?
SURE, I'VE BEEN AFRAID TO FIRE HER
1-20

Private Lives

By Edwin Cox

QUEEN WILHELMINA, AT 59 DOTES ON FIGURE SKATING ON THE DUTCH CANALS!
PARK AVENUE PENGUINS! THE SOCIALITE JOHN R. McLEANS KEEP TWO OF ADMIRAL BYRD'S HUMBOLDT PENGUINS IN THEIR SWANKY NEW YORK APARTMENT --WITH SPECIAL STEPS LEADING TO THE BATH TUB SO THE BIRDS CAN DUNK THEMSELVES AT WILL.
HOBBY OF INDUSTRIAL DESIGNER NORMAN BEL GEDDES (WHO BUILT THE GENERAL MOTORS EXHIBIT AT N.Y. WORLD'S FAIR) IS ELABORATE NAVAL GAMES WHICH HE PLAYS WITH SCALE MODELS OF EVERY IMPORTANT WARSHIP AFLOAT.
BLISS 1-20

Contract Bridge

By Florence Osborn.

In today's hand, taken from a Boston bridge game, the woman player bid the grand slam and the man player took heroic measures to achieve it.

Today's Hand

Both Sides Vulnerable

SOUTH DEALER

♠ A 10 3
♡ K 10
◇ J 3 2
♣ A 10 7 6 4

♠ 9 8	NORTH	♠ 7 6 4
♡ J 9 7 6	WEST / EAST	♡ 8 5 4
◇ K 9 7		◇ Q 8 6 5
♣ K 9 5 3	SOUTH	♣ Q J 8
	♠ K Q J 5 2	
	♡ A Q 3 2	
	◇ A 10 4	
	♣ 2	

The bidding:

South	West	North	East
1 ♠	Pass	2 ♣	Pass
2 ♡	Pass	3 ♠	Pass
4 ◇	Pass	5 ♣	Pass
5 ♡	Pass	6 ♡	Pass
6 ♠	Pass	7 ♠	Pass
Pass	Pass		

Opening lead: 9 ♠.

The problem of the losing diamonds would have baffled most declarers, but the man, by reversing the dummy and taking ruffs in his own hand, developed an extra trump winner and established a long card in the club suit on which to dispose of his two diamond losers. Not the least of his troubles was finessing the ten of hearts, which luckily went through, in order to build up another re-entry to dummy.

A heart or a diamond lead will kill the slam, but West happily opened a spade. Declarer won in his hand, played a club to the ace, and ruffed a club on the return.

He led a low heart to dummy, put on the ten and held his breath. The ten went through, and he trumped another club.

He re-entered dummy via the heart king and led back a club which he ruffed high with the spade king. He played a trump to dummy's ace, pulled East's remaining spade with the ten, and discarded a diamond from his hand. North's club ten provided the second diamond discard, and the ace of diamonds and the ace, queen of hearts captured the last three tricks.

Today's Radio Highlights

Viscount Halifax, secretary of state for foreign affairs in the British cabinet, outlines some of the general war policies of Prime Minister Neville Chamberlain from London—WMAL and WOL, 9:35 a. m.

Mrs. Roosevelt addresses the White House conference on Children in a Democracy on "The Challenge to the Individual and to the Community"—WJSV, 9:45 a. m.

Adolf Busch and Rudolf Serkin play a program of chamber music by Max Reger and Robert Schumann for violin and piano at the Library of Congress—WJSV, 3 p. m.

Winston Churchill, first lord of the admiralty, is heard in a special broadcast direct from London—WJSV and WRC, 4:15 p. m.

A novel program which views the children of today harboring the President of the United States in 1992 as one of themselves is "Bringing Up a President," a presentation of the Department of Labor for the White House Conference on Children in a Democracy—WRC, 5 p. m.

Attorney General Robert Jackson speaks before the Federal Bar Association—WRC, 9 p. m.

Bernardino Molinari leads the N. B. C. Symphony: Concerto Dell 'Estate, Pizetti; Introduction and Dance, "La Vida Breve," DeFalla, and Fourth Symphony, Chairovski—WMAL, 10 p. m.

Matthew Woll, executive vice president of the A. F. of L., views the new year—WJSV, 10:15 p. m.

Eddie Cantor marshals a group of film and radio stars on "The March of Dimes" for the benefit of the National Foundation for Infantile Paralysis: Jack Benny, Mickey Rooney, Rudy Vallee, Burns and Allen, Fannie Brice, Bing Crosby and many others—WJSV, WOL and WRC, 11 p. m.

Saturday, January 20 — Washington — Eastern Standard Time

	WMAL 476M-630KC	WRC 316M-950KC	WOL 229M-1,230KC	WJSV 206M-1,460KC	
6:00		Gordon Hitt'mark			6:00
6:15		" "		Arthur Godfrey	6:15
6:30	Today's	" "	Art Brown	" "	6:30
6:45	Prelude	" "	" "	" "	6:45
7:00	" "	" "	" "	" "	7:00
7:15	" News	" "	" "	" "	7:15
7:30	STATION PDS	" "	Walter Compton	News; Godfrey	7:30
7:45	PRESENTS	" "	Art Brown	Arthur Godfrey	7:45
8:00	News; PDS	News	" "	T'day in Europe	8:00
8:15	Presents	Gordon Hitt'mark	" "	Arthur Godfrey	8:15
8:30	Earl Godwin	" "	Walter Compton	" "	8:30
8:45	Melodiana	" "	Art Brown	Store News	8:45
9:00	News; The	News; Tex. Jim	" "	Arthur Godfrey	9:00
9:15	Breakfast Club	Gordon's Orch.	Mrs. Northcross	" "	9:15
9:30	Lord Halifax	National	Lord Halifax	Civic Forum	9:30
9:30	From	Children's	From	" "	9:45
10:00	London	Frolic	London	Mrs. Roosevelt	10:00
10:15	Rakov's Orch.	" " "	The Manhatters	R. Gerstenfeld	10:15
10:30	Charioteers	Bright	First Offender	Hill Billies	10:30
10:45	Child Grows Up	Idea Club	" "	Sal Muchmore	10:45
11:00	European News	Armchair Four	Hits and Bits	News; The	11:00
11:15	Cloutier's Orch.	Ed McConnell	" " "	New York	11:15
11:30	Our Barn	Hilda Hope	Army Band	Philharm'nic's	11:30
11:45	" "	" "	" "	Young Peoples'	11:45
	AFTERNOON PROGRAMS				
12:00	Education	News	Blackie's Gang	Concert	12:00
12:15	Forum	Hits and Bits	Walter Compton	Country Jour.	12:15
12:30	National	Call to Youth	Luncheon Music	Let's	12:30
12:45	Grange	Devotions	Light's Orch.	Pretend	12:45
1:00	Program	Mile o' Dimes	Ed Fitzgerald	Vesta Eales	1:00
1:15	Hour	Stamp Collectors	" "	News; Music	1:15
1:30	Encores	Lani McIntyre's	Tony Wakeman	What Price	1:30
1:45	News; At 1:55	Orchestra	" "	America	1:45
2:00	Metropolitan	National	" "	Reporter	2:00
2:15	Opera	Republican	" "	Tonic Tunes	2:15
2:30	Association:	Women	" "	Baron Elliott's	2:30
2:45	"Orfeo ed	Luncheon	" "	Melodies	2:45
3:00	Eurdice"	Golden	Walter Compton	Library of	3:00
3:15	"	Melodies	Tony Wakeman	Congress	3:15
3:30	"	Del Brisettes	" "	Concert—	3:30
3:45	"	Orchestra	" "	News at 3:25	3:45
4:00	"	Campus Capers	" "	Lebrun Sisters	4:00
4:15	"	Winston Churchill	" "	W. Churchill	4:15
4:30	"	Sing Time	" "	Americans at	4:30
4:45	Bethencourt Bd.	" "	" "	Work	4:45
5:00	News	"Bringing Up	Sammy Kaye's	World	5:00
5:15	Tune Types	a President,"	Orchestra	Dances	5:15
5:30	Hawkins' Orch.	White House	" " "	Labor Review	5:30
5:45	Garrand's Orch.	Child Conf.	" " "	Dr. Pepper	5:45
	EVENING PROGRAMS				
6:00	Sports Review	News	Sports Resume	News; Rhythm	6:00
6:15	European News	Studio Party	Pappy and Boys	Arch McDonald	6:15
6:30	Renfrew of	Religion in News	Walter Compton	Art to Me?	6:30
6:45	the Mounted	Studio Partyy	The Charioteers	Tod'y in Europe	6:45
7:00	Message of	What's My	Trojan Horses	Radio	7:00
7:15	Israel	Name?	Cats 'n' Jammers	Workshop	7:15
7:30	Jefferson Jr.	Art For	Arthur Hale	Sky Blazers	7:30
7:45	High School	Your Sake	Student	" "	7:45
8:00	The Green	Arch Oboler's	Assembly	Gang	8:00
8:15	Hornet	Play	Variations	Busters	8:15
8:30	Youth Versus	Stop Me If You've	Central Union	Wayne King's	8:30
8:45	Age	Heard This One!	Mission	Orch.; News	8:45
9:00	National	Attorney General	News	The	9:00
9:15	Barn	Jackson	Barn Dance	Hit	9:15
9:30	Dance:	Death Valley	" "	Parade	9:30
9:45	Pick and Pat	Days	Symph. Strings	Saturday	9:45
10:00	N.B.C. Symph'ny	Camel	Tropical	Serenade	10:00
10:15	Orchestra:	Caravan	Serenade	Matthew Woll	10:15
10:30	Bernardino	Eddie LeBaron's	News	Symphony of	10:30
10:45	Molinari	Orchestra	Moonlight Music	The New South	10:45
11:00	" " "	Radio and	Radio and	Screen and	11:00
11:15	" " "	Screen Stars'	Screen Stars'	Radio Stars'	11:15
11:30	News	March of	March o'	March o'	11:30
11:45	Olsen's Orch.	Dimes	Dimes	Dimes	11:45

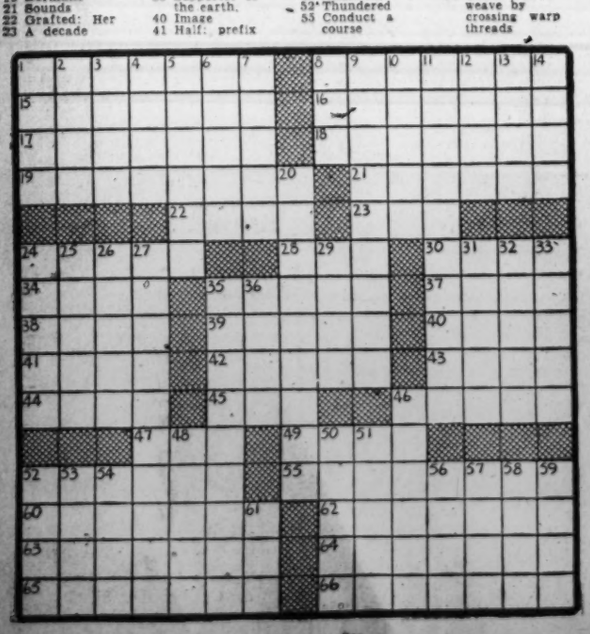
Daily Cross Word Puzzle

ACROSS

1 Flower petals, collectively
8 Adhere to
15 Of the apex
16 Light carriage
17 Poetic musical composition
18 Drinking vessel
19 Dormant
21 Sounds
22 Grafted: Her
23 A decade
24 Vegetable
28 And not
30 Monotonous
34 A wrinkle
35 Liturgical headdress
37 Easy gait
38 Minced oath
39 Supporter of the earth.
40 Image
41 Half: prefix
42 Musical pipes
43 Teutonic demigoddess
44 Set of three
45 Inlet
46 Chalcedony
47 Horned antelope
49 Armadillo
52 Thundered
55 Conduct a course
60 Italian possession
62 Repetitious melody: It
63 Sewing
64 One departing
65 Channel
66 Those who weave by crossing warp threads

DOWN

1 Cabriolets
2 Gem
3 Characterization
4 Coquettish glance
5 Sprang
6 Swiss dialect
7 Concerning
8 Dexterous
9 Female singer
10 Small craft.
11 Re-inflaming
12 Greek letters
13 Lacerated
14 Remnants
20 Aristocrat
24 Heraldic bearing
25 Vaster
26 Gold-breasted trumpeter
27 Wireless messages
29 Toward the mouth
31 Source of annatto
32 Nautical direction
33 The seasame
35 Pillaging
36 Roman road
46 Awn
48 Funeral song
50 Oral
51 French advocate
52 Grate
53 The true olive
54 Arabian garments
56 Stifles
57 Succulent plant
58 Layer
59 Auricles
61 One's years



YESTERDAY'S SOLUTION

L	A	P	S		A	C	R	E		A	C	R	I	D
A	R	E	A		W	H	E	Y		S	H	A	D	Y
M	A	R	M	A	L	A	D	E		P	I	N	O	N
B	R	I	A	R			S	T	I	C	K	L	E	
		W	R	E	A	T	H		E	R	A			
C	H	I		O	B	O	E		R	E	N	O	W	N
H	A	N		L	E	N	D	E	R		E	R	I	E
A	R	K		A	R	G	O	L	I	S		O	D	E
O	S	L	O		D	A	N	U	B	E		G	E	D
S	H	E	A	V	E		I	D	L	E		E	R	S
		T	O	E		C	E	Y	L	O	N			
C	A	R	M	I	N	E			E	L	E	M	I	
A	R	I	E	L		C	A	P	A	R	I	S	O	N
R	I	M	A	E		R	A	I	L		V	I	S	E
T	A	E	L	S		U	R	G	E		E	S	T	E

To keep window boxes looking presentable in winter, fill them with branches of evergreens. They'll stay fresh a long time and look as if they were growing there.

Listen!

with Slocum

Success in any form is invariably a fairly interesting study. But when it is achieved by complete violation of all the accepted standards it becomes even more intriguing. A notice to the effect that Paul Douglas is recuperating in a Philadelphia hospital brought up thoughts about one of the country's most successful announcers and one of the country's greatest violators of accepted standards.

For instance, Douglas is a great announcer in the sense that he makes oodles of money and is greatly beloved by sponsor and listeners alike. Yet Douglas hasn't sounded a "g" on the end of a word in five years and all the rule books for baby announcers start off with "sound all your g's."

All the books of rules on success insist that "early to bed and early to rise" is pretty essential to the fattening of the bankroll. Your reporter, speaking as an expert on the subject, can assure you that Douglas neither goes to bed early nor does he get out of bed early. In fact he is one of the country's truly great late sleepers.

Modesty is another essential of the truly successful man, sayeth the book of rules. Douglas thinks he's great and says so. He is quite amusing in the saying, but there's a glint of seriousness in his eyes. If you suggest that maybe he's not so good, and the temptation to do same is terrific, he blandly reminds you that his sponsors think he's pretty fair, and he much prefers their judgment to yours. And you'll have to admit that's pretty fair logic.

Paul, in his youth, was a semi-pro football player around Philadelphia. He says he was a great semi-pro football player, but the record shows he took to announcing in the interests of regular eating so it is safe to assume that he was only a fair semi-pro football player.

In 1937 Douglas started a series of nightly sports broadcasts. His topic every night was baseball and to hear him talk you would think he invented the game. As a matter of fact he barely know leftfield from the pitcher's box, but he can say nothing with such great authority that it sounds important. Even Bill Terry, the New York Giants' hard-boiled boss, thought Paul knew something. And that's salesmanship.

(Advertisement)

NUTS AND JOLTS

Philco R. C. A. TUBES
REDUCED!
Factory Sealed Cartons
90% Of all radio trouble caused by faulty tubes.
FREE Delivery & Installation
CALL ME. 7167
49¢
GORDONS RADIO SHOP • 1716 PENNA. AVE. N.W.

By ELLERY QUEEN

The Dragon's Teeth

Kerrie Shawn was overwhelmed to learn of old Cadmus Cole's death, that she was an heir and that he had left such a tremendous fortune. It was all explained to her by Beau Rummel, who was impersonating his partner, Ellery Queen, in the case, because of Ellery's illness. The picture was not so rosy, however, when Beau had to tell her that the conditions of her inheritance were that she live in her Uncle Cadmus' house with the other heir for a year and that she never marry. Kerrie accepted because making a living had been so difficult and she was not in love with anyone. But Beau was rather shaken when Kerrie kissed him and called him "a swell Santa."

Chapter 7

KERRIE AND VI wound their arms about each other in the dingy bedroom and cried and cried and cried, while Beau sat gloomily in the one good chair and helped himself freely to the contents of a brandy bottle he had thought to buy on the way home.

Kerrie acted like a hysterical child. She threw her wardrobe, one poor dress at a time, all over the room as if they were confetti. Several times she ran over and kissed Beau, and he grinned back at her and offered her a drink.

But she refused. "I'm drunk on good luck. Vi, I'm rich!"

The landlady came up to investigate the noise, but Kerrie poured out the news in a burst, rattling on like a machine-gun, and a cunning look came into the landlady's faded eyes.

"Imagine that!" she said, smacking her lips. "Imagine that—a real heiress! My!"

Beau got rid of her.

"She'll have every reporter in town here by morning," he said. "Kerrie, pipe down. They'll tear you to pieces."

"Let 'em! I love 'em all! I love the whole world!"

"Wet blanket!" shrieked Vi. "Kerrie, he's just jealous!"

"Ellery, you aren't!"

'I guess I am," said Beau. That's it—jealous. Of the income on half of 15,000,000 simoleons."

"Oh, darling, don't be! You'll always be Santa Claus to me—isn't he a handsome Santa, Vi? Darling, I won't forget what you've——"

"Damn it" snarled Beau, "don't patronize me!"

"But I'm not. It's just that I want everybody to share my wonderful luck!"

That sobered Violet. "Kerrie, you're not going to be a fool? Queen, she'll just throw it away, I know she will. She'll be the softest touch in the universe. Every deadbeat in Hollywood——"

"I'll see her through the first pains," said Beau shortly. "It's my job to get her safely back to New York."

"Aren't you the darling?" Kerrie stretched. "Oh, I feel so swell! And, Vi, the first thing we're going to do is take your name off the list at Central Casting. No more extra work for you! You're coming East with me, as my—as my companion. That's what you're going to do—"

"Kerrie! No!"

"You are. At a salary of—of—no salary at all! You'll just share everything with me!"

"Oh, Kerrie." And the blonde laid her head on Kerrie's breast, and wept, and that started Kerrie off, too, and Beau disgustedly finished what was left in the bottle.

It was a mad night, and Kerrie was drunk with the wonderful madness of it. Surveying the disordered room as the sun came up and touched the faces of the two girls, exhaustedly asleep in each other's arms, Beau wondered just how Miss Kerrie Shawn, heiress to the Cole fortune, recipient of $2,500 a week just so long as she remained unmarried, would react to the inevitable hangover.

BUT IT WAS destined to be a long debauch.

The landlady, true to Beau's prediction, did her joyous work. On the heels of daylight came a rush of reporters and photographers that engulfed the shabby little stucco house like a Pacific tidal wave. They yanked their copy out of Violet Day's arms and, scarcely permitting her to rub the sleep out of her eyes, overwhelmed her. In 5 minutes the floor was treacherous with blackened bulbs. Beau, roused by the bedlam, had to fight his way through an excited mass of roomers. He spent a busy half-hour then, careful to keep the press from photographing him, evicting them one at a time.

When the room was clear he said: "Well, Cinderella, how do you like it?"

"I'm . . . a little scared," said Kerrie, "but—I think I do!"

"Well, I'll have to tear you away. Get some sleep and then we'll talk about going to New York."

"Is there really a rush?" pleaded Kerrie. "There are so many things I've got to do! Clothes, hair, face—"

Vi winked at him, and he left. But only to nap for another hour, bathe, shave, dress and sit down outside her locked door.

Vi awoke first. He had a long talk with her, in undertones. There were several things he must do. Establish credit through New York. Corral her proofs of identity, and so on. He would be back as soon as he could. Meanwhile, Vi was to guard Kerrie with her life.

Vi said fervently: "Thank heaven for a man! Queen, I had my doubts, but you're okay. Hurry back, will you?"

He left the house with the brim of his hat far down over his eyes.

He had a long talk with Lloyd Goossens by telephone. Then he called Ellery in the Adirondacks.

"I'm glad it turned out all right," said Ellery. "Get the girl back East, Beau, and go to work on Margo Cole."

"Have a heart," growled Beau. "The kid's in a fever. Give her time. I'll get her back as soon as I can."

"Well, don't bite my nose off," said Ellery. "What's the matter, Beau? You sound strange."

"Who, me?" said Beau, and he hung up. By the time he got round to the bank, Goossens had established an account there for Kerrie Shawn in the name of Ellery Queen.

When he returned to Argyle avenue the narrow little street was black with people. Beau looked gloomy. He knew what lay ahead.

The next week was the hardest of his life. He was bodyguard, lawyer, big brother, and nuisance-fender all in one. Hollywood was excited. An unknown extra, Cinderella in rags, turned into a wealthy heiress overnight! All the studios wanted her—to sing, to dance, to act; for epics, newsreels, anything . . . but sign here, please, Miss Shawn! The newspaper syndicates offered fabulous sums for her life-story. An army of cameramen followed her wherever she went. Tradespeople sent representatives in all humility, offering their best for nothing—wouldn't Miss Shawn do them the honor of shopping in their establishment? Anything, anything her heart desired. As a gift of the management. If Miss Shawn would only . . . She was offered contracts, silver foxes, imported automobiles; she was deluged with invitations to premieres, to swanky parties, to the castles of Hollywood's great.

In all this madness Beau and Vi moved quietly by her side, hemming her in, Vi practical and cool, Beau silent and with his hatbrim shading his face.

Kerrie moved through events with a vague smile, as if she were floating in a dream. At the party she insisted upon having, she walked among her friends like a shy and happy child. Every one she knew in Hollywood was there, and they were all the poor, the strugglers, the fringe, the people of the frayed and starched clothes and the starved fixed smiles. But many of them wore new clothes that night, and looked well-fed, and their laughter was real.

"Isn't she grand?" sighed Violet Day to Beau. 'Just like Lady Bountiful. She told me today she thinks she ought to do something for Inez. Inez has the bugs, and Kerrie's going to send her to Arizona. And Kerrie's financing Lew Malone's ulcer operation, and goodness knows what else!"

"She's drunk," smiled Beau.

"What? Say, Queen, I don't think you like Kerrie very much!"

"Who, me?" said Beau.

Kerrie refused to move from Argyle avenue. "I'm going to be in Hollywood just a little while longer," she said firmly, "and I won't have my friends think I'm putting on the dog. Nothing doing, Vi; we stay here."

But they had to take two rooms more to hold all the clothes and trunks she bought. The landlady actually beamed. She raised her rents from $6 to $8 a week; but when Kerrie heard about it she threatened to move out, so back went the rents to $6.

It was like that for an incredible week—driving from shoppe to shoppe in the rented Isotta; exciting hours in the beauty emporia patronized by only the starriest of the stars; furs, evening gowns, sport clothes, wraps, jewels; the Brown Derby, the Clover Club, the Beverly-Wilshire; prevues and premieres, until Kerrie's conscience began to bother her.

"Aren't we spending too much money?" she asked Beau.

"There's more where that came from, kid."

"It's a wonderful dream! Like a fairy tale. Magic money. The more you spend, the more you have. Well, maybe not quite . . . Ellery, did I tell you I heard from Walter Ruell? He's back home in Ohio and darned glad of it. Pood kid—"

"Kerrie, I've had three wires from Goossens." Beau did not mention the four from Ellery. "He can't understand what's holding us up here. I tried to explain——"

"Oh, darling, so soon!"

"And don't call me darling!"

"What?" Kerrie was surprised.

"It's a bad habit," muttered Beau. "For a gal who's promised not to tangle with men."

"Oh, but, Ellery, I don't say 'darling' to any man but you! You wouldn't sue me for breach of promise, would you?" Kerrie laughed.

"Why pick on me?" said Beau sulenly.

"Because you're my own special darling, my——" And Kerrie stopped short. Very short. Then she said in a subdued voice, not looking at him: "All right, Ellery. We'll go whenever you say."

KERRIE was unusually quiet after that. The vagueness went out of her smile; everything sharpened in her face; most of the time she wore a serious expression. Beau was quiet, too. He bought the tickets and arranged for the luggage and took Kerrie's proofs of identity out of the bank vault and saw the bank manager and wired Goossens.

Then there was nothing to do but wait for the next day, which was to be Kerrie's farewell to Hollywood.

But while Beau was busy with the arrangements for their departure Kerrie shut herself up in one of the rooms and refused to come out, even for Vi.

Vi said worriedly to Beau that last night: "I can't understand her. She says she's all right, but . . ."

"Maybe it's a hangover."

"I guess it's the idea of leaving. After all, her mother's buried here, this is about the only home she's ever had, and now she faces a whole new world. . . . I guess that's it."

"I guess."

"Why don't you take her out for a walk, or something? She's been cooped up here all day."

"I don't think—" began Beau, flushing.

But Vi went into Kerrie's room and remained there for a long time, while Beau fidgeted outside. Finally Kerrie came out dressed in black slacks covered by a long coat and no hat, Hollywood fashion, and said with a rather pale smile, "Want to take me for a walk, Mister?"

"Okay," said Beau.

They strolled in silence to the corner and turned into Hollywood Boulevard. At the corner of Vine street they stopped to watch the swirling traffic.

"Busy, all right," said Kerrie. "It's—hard to leave."

"Yeah," said Beau. "Must be."

They walked ahead into the forest of neon signs.

A little while later Beau said, "Nice night."

Kerrie said, "Yes, isn't it."

Then they were silent again. They passed Grauman's Chinese and soon were strolling through the darkness of the residential district beyond.

Kerrie paused finally and said: "My feet ache. Wouldn't you think shoes costing $22.50 would fit?"

"The curse of gold," said Beau. "It has its advantages, too, though."

"Let's sit down for a while."

"On the curb?"

"Why not?"

They sat down side by side. Occasionally a car flashed by; once a ribald voice shouted at them.

"I really haven't thanked you," said Kerrie in a muffled voice, "for having been so grand this week. You've been like a—like a brother."

"Brother Rat," said Beau. "That's what they call me."

"Please, Ellery. I——"

"I'm getting paid for it," said Beau gruffly. "Fact, it's your dough that's paying. So don't thank me."

"Oh, money!" said Kerrie. "It isn't everything—" She stopped, appalled by what she was saying.

"No?" jerred Beau. "There are a million fluffs who'd give their right arms to be in your shoes—ache and all—this minute."

(To Be Continued.)

Tomorrow's Installment of the Serial Story, "The Dragon's Teeth" will appear in the Amusement Section in Sunday's Post

Grin and Bear It

By Lichty

"This novel has a swell selling title, Fink! The author simply calls it 'The Book of the Year'!"

TERRY AND THE PIRATES

THANK TH' STARS, YE'VE ARRIVED, RYAN! HI CAN'T STALL THE OLD BLOKE MUCH LONGER! WOT'S UP TH' WIND?
WAIT, YOU'LL SEE! SINGH-SINGH, WE'RE GOING TO DO SOME SCENES FROM "THE MERCHANT OF VENICE"! HIGH CLASS STUFF!

In On an Oakley

MERCHUNT UV VENUZ — YOU MEAN HIGH CLESS HOT DUG SELLER?
NO, THIS IS SHAKESPEARE — FINEST ENGLISH EVER WRITTEN!
I'LL GIVE YOU YOUR CUE... ALL SET?
OF COURSE!

BY MILTON CANIFF

"...AND HERE, I TAKE IT, IS THE DOCTOR COME... GIVE ME YOUR HAND. COME YOU FROM OLD BELLARIO?"
"I DID, MY LORD"
HA! ACTUHS! A SHOW... FREE FOR NUTTIN! IS GUDE!

BIG CHIEF WAHOO

PARDON, MY GOOD PEOPLE! THE STEAMSHIP COMPANY HAS PROVIDED HOSPITAL FACILITIES FOR PASSENGERS INJURED IN THE HURRICANE!
UGH! MEBBE WE OUGHTA GET UM OWN AUTO?

BY SAUNDERS AND WOGGON

MICKEY FINN

THE IDEA OF BROADCASTIN' THE WAY YOU DID LAST NIGHT—IT'S A WONDER THERE AIN'T A FLOCK OF FAKERS HERE TO SEE CYCLONE ALREADY!
WHAT YOU NEED IS MORE FAITH IN HUMAN NATURE, MICHAEL! NOBODY'S GONNA CLAIM TO BE CYCLONE'S SON UNLESS THEY CAN PROVE IT.
RING?
1-20

Rushing Business!

BY LANK LEONARD

DIXIE DUGAN

A Modern Galahad

BY J. P. McEVOY AND H. J. STRIEBEL

DONALD DUCK

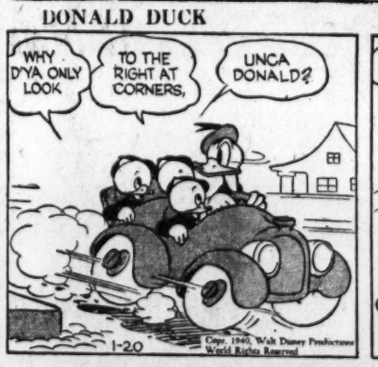
THE GIRLS FACE A NEW PROBLEM— PROTECTING THEIR POWDER-PUFF PELTER FROM FEMALE FANS!
GOLLY! JUST LOOK AT THAT MOB!
PHEW! TH' LAST TIME THEY TOOK HIS HAT— TIE— GLOVES AND EVEN HIS BUTTONS FOR SOUVENIRS
W-WHAT'M I GOING TO DO??
© McNaught Syndicate, Inc.

And Mistakes Will Happen

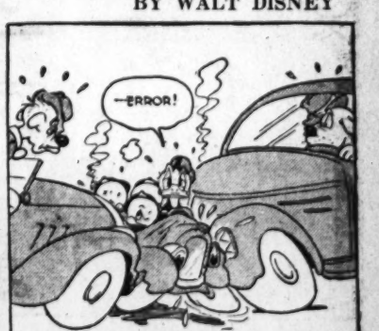
I HAVE AN OLD OLD SUIT UPSTAIRS I USE IN MY CAVALCADE OF CLOTHES STYLE SHOW EACH YEAR—YOU'RE WELCOME TO WEAR IT, FOR PROTECTION, IF YOU PROMISE TO RETURN IT
I—I PROMISE

BY WALT DISNEY

DON WINSLOW OF THE NAVY



Doctor's Orders



BY FRANK MARTINEK

MEANTIME DOWN IN WASHINGTON -
DON'T WORRY, SKIPPER. BROADWAY WESTER WILL EASILY PASS AS A NEW YORK DOCTOR IN THAT LITTLE UP-STATE HOSPITAL
YES, BUT HOW HE'LL EVER MANAGE WITH THAT BIG, BLACK CASE- ???
1-20

NED BRANT—A Story of College Athletics

BY BOB ZUPPKE

APPLE MARY AND DENNIE

SO YOU WANTA JOB IN THE CLUB BUCCANEER CHORUS. DO YOU, SISTER? ..SAY' YOU LOOK A LOT LIKE THAT SOCIETY DOLL, LEONA STOCKPOOL!
IS THAT ANY-THING AGAINST ME, MR. LUPEEN?
1-20

Mary Worth's Family

I'D SAY NOT! BOY! WE'D GO TO TOWN WITH A NAME LIKE THAT IN LIGHTS! TOO BAD WHAT HAPPENED TO YOUR OLD MAN, KID!
LET'S GET THIS STRAIGHT · IF I WORK FOR YOU.. IT'S AS LEONA.. SMITH! AND I'VE HAD NO EXPERIENCE! NOW-ARE YOU STILL INTERESTED?

By Dale Allen

THE HECHT CO.
F St. at 7th — NA. 5100

JANUARY SAVINGS

2 GREAT CLOTHING SALES!

400 OF OUR HIGHER PRICED

SHELDON ONE AND TWO TROUSER SUITS

$23

If you're on the lookout for a GOOD suit at a WAY DOWN price, don't fail to see these. Blue Serges! Oxford Greys! Bankers' Greys! Rugged Tweeds! Fine Worsteds! Sport Cheviots! Single Breasteds! Double Breasteds! Drape, conventional and sport back models in a range of sizes for practically every build. It's famous Sheldon quality and tailoring at an extremely low price of $23.

Original $40, $45, and $50

SOCIETY BRAND SUITS

$33

And a sale of Society Brand suits that speaks for itself! When suits of this character, and Society Brand Suits are chock full of it, are offered at only $33 . . . it's your "GO" signal! Exclusive models! Exclusive Fabrics! Excusive Patterns! And exclusive with The Hecht Co. in Washington! Drop in this afternoon for yours. Sizes for regulars, shorts, longs & stouts.

Only 8 Seconds by Private Elevator to The Hecht Co. Second Floor MAN'S Store

SALE!

Men's French Back, Side Tie and Lastex Side

FINE SHORTS

24c

2,400 pairs of all woven, plain shade and fine white broadcloths!
400 pairs of tub-fast printed broadcloths!
We've sold thousands of the same quality shorts at much higher prices. Now on sale at only 24c should make you stock up for months to come. All full cut with roomy seat and wide legs for comfort. Sizes 30 to 44.

Combed cotton Swiss, 6x3 and Panel-Ribbed Athletic Shirts. Sizes 34 to 46 ..... **24c**

The Hecht Co. MAN'S Store—Main Floor

SALE!

Swiss Embroidered Clocked & Patterned

MEN'S HOSE

24c

- Silk hose with Swiss clocks!
- Cotton lisle Swiss clocks!
- Cotton & virgin wool Swiss clocks!
- Cotton & wool ribbed Swiss clocks!
- Cotton and rayon Swiss clocks!
- 50% wool and 50% cotton cashmere in black!
- 20% wool and 80% cotton cashmere in plain shades!
- Rayon and cotton stripings!

The Hecht Co. MAN'S Store—Main Floor

SALE!

$5.95 and $7.00 PackardShoes

4.69

200 prs. worth $7.00
300 prs. worth $5.95

A special purchase plus shoes from our own stock! Choose from wing tips, straight tips, English toes, French toes, Custom toes and rugged blucher styles. Tans, blacks and the new bootmakers finish . . . an off-shade of tan.

The Hecht Co. MAN'S Store—Main Floor

SALE!

$13.95 and $15.00 REVERSIBLES

8.88

50 Reversibles Worth $15.00
25 Reversibles Worth $13.95

- One side of all wool herringbone tweed or plain weave for sunny weather.
- The other side of shower proof cotton gabardine for rainy weather.
- And both sides wearable for rain or shine.

The new fly-front or regular front models. Browns, greys, tans and greens in sizes 36 to 44 for regulars, shorts and longs.

The Hecht Co. MAN'S Sport Shop—Main Floor